



# Scope and Sequence

Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
1 Small Talk page 2	Greetings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Listening for greetings and introductions</li><li>• Listening for topics</li><li>• Listening for attitudes</li><li>• Listening and making inferences</li><li>• Listening and making predictions</li></ul>	Reduction of <i>h</i> in <i>he, him, his, her</i>	Seeing someone you know
2 Plans page 6	The weekend	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Listening for details</li><li>• Listening for plans</li><li>• Listening for attitudes</li></ul>	Intonation of tag questions	Making weekend plans
3 Successful Businesses page 10	Qualities of a good business	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Listening for gist</li><li>• Listening for jobs</li><li>• Listening for details</li></ul>	Word stress in complaints	Making complaints
4 Apologies and Excuses page 14	Explanations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Listening for reasons</li><li>• Listening for details</li></ul>	Intonation of yes/no and <i>Wh</i> - questions	Asking for reasons
5 Character Traits page 18	People	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Listening for gist</li><li>• Listening for praise or criticism</li><li>• Listening for details</li></ul>	Linking vowel sounds	Talking about people
6 Travel page 22	Schedules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Listening for gist</li><li>• Listening for details</li></ul>	Reduction of <i>to</i>	Travel stories

	Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
7	Housing page 26	Types of housing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for negative information</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> </ul>	Reduction of <i>is</i> and <i>are</i>	Talking about your home
8	Can You Believe It? page 30	Unusual news stories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for topics</li> </ul>	Intonation of complex sentences	Telling stories
9	Friendship page 34	Invitations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> </ul>	Word stress for emphasis	Describing people
10	Television page 38	TV programs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for topics</li> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for agreement and disagreement</li> </ul>	Rising and falling intonation for positive and negative stress	Giving opinions
11	Cities page 42	Travel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for gist</li> </ul>	Reduction of <i>have to</i> , <i>got to</i> , and <i>had to</i>	Talking about a vacation
12	Urban Life page 46	City Improvements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for topics</li> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for suggestions</li> </ul>	Reduction of <i>used to</i> and <i>use to</i>	Talking about cities

Units	Testing Focus	Test-taking Skill	Tasks
<b>1 – 4</b> page 50	<b>Picture-based questions</b>	<b>Predicting</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Matching statements with a photograph</li> <li>• Matching questions with the appropriate response</li> <li>• Comprehension questions based on a conversation</li> </ul>
<b>5 – 8</b> page 52	<b>Making inferences</b>	<b>Making inferences</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehension questions based on a lecture</li> <li>• Comprehension questions based on a conversation</li> </ul>
<b>9 – 12</b> page 54	<b>Question-focused listening</b>	<b>Previewing questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehension questions based on a conversation</li> <li>• Completing notes based on a conversation</li> <li>• Completing a map based on a talk</li> </ul>

# Series Overview

*Tactics for Listening* Third Edition is a three-level series of listening textbooks for English learners, comprehensively revised and expanded to provide more listening input and a new focus on developing test-taking skills. The three *Tactics for Listening* levels—Basic, Developing, and Expanding—comprise a comprehensive course in listening skills.

## Expanding Tactics for Listening

*Expanding Tactics for Listening* is the third level of the *Tactics for Listening* series. It is intended for intermediate students who have studied English previously but need further practice in understanding everyday conversational language. There are 24 units, four of which contain completely new content for the Third Edition. *Expanding Tactics for Listening* can be used as the main text for a listening course, as a complementary text in a conversation course, or as the basis for structured student self-study.

Each unit features a topic that relates to everyday life such as friendship, making plans, or phone messages. The topics have been chosen for their frequency in conversation and their interest to learners. A wide variety of stimulating and useful activities is included to give students graded practice in listening.

## Student Book

In the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Student Book, students practice listening for a variety of purposes and hear examples of different types of spoken English including casual conversations, instructions, directions, requests, descriptions, apologies, and suggestions. Essential listening skills are practiced throughout the text. These skills include listening for key words, details, and gist; listening and making inferences; listening for attitudes; listening to questions and responding; and recognizing and identifying information.

Each unit has five sections. The first section, *Getting Ready*, introduces the topic of the unit and presents key vocabulary for the unit listening tasks. The next three sections, *Listening 1*, *Listening 2*, and *Listening 3* are linked to conversations or monologues on the audio program. The *Listening* sections provide task-based, graded listening practice. The final section, *Conversation Corner*, allows students to move from receptive to productive use of language through structured *Pronunciation*, *Dictation*, and *Conversation* practice. All of the *Conversation Corner* content is completely new for the Third Edition.

*Tactics for Testing*, an all-new review and extension section at the end of each Student Book, provides additional listening comprehension practice through two-page lessons. These *Tactics for Testing* materials help students develop better test-taking skills while exposing them to formats from the listening sections of the TOEIC® test, the TOEFL® test, IELTS™, and other exams. A Testing Focus and Test-taking Skill for each lesson help students and teachers get the greatest benefit from *Tactics for Testing*.

A complete Vocabulary Index is also provided in the back of each Student Book.

## Audio Program

The complete audio program for the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Student Book is available as a set of four Class Audio CDs.

New for the Third Edition, the audio tracks for the *Listening 3*, *Pronunciation*, and *Dictation* activities in each unit as well as audio for the *Tactics for Testing* section at the back of the book are also available to students and teachers for download at [www.onlinebookshop.com.vn/tacticsforlistening3e](http://www.onlinebookshop.com.vn/tacticsforlistening3e), providing anytime, anywhere listening practice and opportunities for self-study.



## Teacher's Book

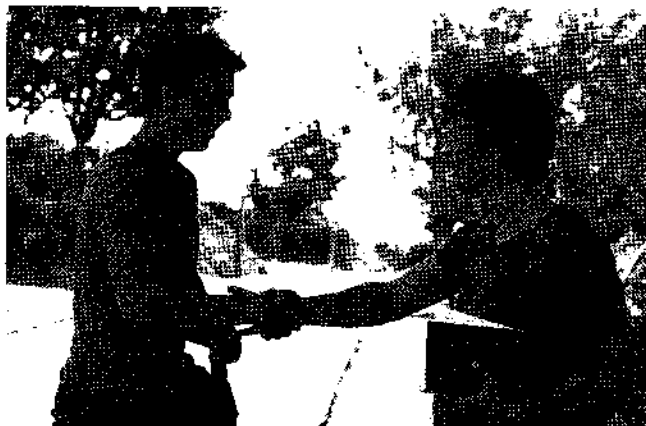
The *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Teacher's Book provides teaching notes, answer keys, optional activities, audio scripts, and photocopyable Vocabulary Worksheets for each unit. An icon at the bottom of the first page of each Student Book unit reminds teachers that there is a Vocabulary Worksheet available for that unit.

## Testing Program and Resource Downloads

Available at [www.onlinebookshop.com.vn/tacticsforlistening3e](http://www.onlinebookshop.com.vn/tacticsforlistening3e), the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Testing Program and Resource Downloads contain reproducible unit quizzes and midterm and final tests. New for the Third Edition, midterm and final tests are also available in the TOEIC® test, the TOEFL® test, and IELTS™ formats as well as in the formats of other major English exams. The Testing Program and Resource Downloads also contain reproducible Conversation Worksheets to facilitate additional unit-closing activities.

# Small Talk

## Getting Ready



Introducing yourself



Greeting someone

Do you use these expressions to greet someone you know or to introduce yourself to someone you don't know? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Greet	Introduce
1. I don't think we've met.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Hi! I haven't seen you for a long time!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Hello. My name's Kate.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Hi, nice to see you again.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Hi. I'm Don. I just started working here.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Betsy! How are you doing?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Hey, aren't you in my class? I'm Tom Crane.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 1-2 ))) Listening 1

People are talking at a party. Have they met before? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Have met	Haven't met
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



# Listening 2

## CD 1-3 ▶ Task 1

People are making small talk. What are they talking about?  
Listen and circle the correct answer.

1.  a. clothes  
b. school  
c. work
2. a. work  
b. school  
c. friends
3. a. the weather  
b. a vacation  
c. health problems
4. a. school  
b. work  
c. a new boyfriend
5. a. school  
b. work  
c. apartments
6. a. work  
b. family  
c. school



## CD 1-3 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Does the last speaker want to continue or end the conversation?  
Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Continue	End
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# Listening 3

## CD 1-4 ► Task 1

People are making small talk.  
What question are they answering?  
Circle the correct answer.

- a. Are you here on vacation?  
 b. Do you like living here?
- a. Do you think English is difficult?  
b. Why are you studying English?
- a. How old are your children?  
b. How many children do you have?
- a. What kind of work do you do?  
b. What kind of work would you like?
- a. When did you arrive?  
b. Have you been having fun here?
- a. Where did you go on vacation?  
b. Where are you from?



## CD 1-4 ► Task 2

Listen again. Circle the best response.

- a. I'm glad you like it here.  
b. That's too bad.  
c. Me, neither.
- a. I like those DVDs, too.  
b. Why don't you like them?  
c. I agree. They're terrible.
- a. Thanks anyway.  
b. I agree. Two is enough.  
c. I'm glad you and your husband agree.
- a. Thanks. I'd love to.  
b. Sorry. I'm busy that day.  
c. I'd love to see your house.
- a. You'll love the beach.  
b. What kind of car will you buy?  
c. Good idea. The scenery is great there.
- a. Yeah, I think I will.  
b. Really? Why not?  
c. You're right. I shouldn't go there.

## Pronunciation

Reduction of *h* in *he, him, his, her*

### CD 1.5 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Where does *he* go to school?
2. I have to call *his* teacher.
3. What's *her* job?
4. Have you known *him* for a long time?

Reduction of <i>h</i> in <i>he, him, his, her</i>	
How we spell it	How we say it
What's <i>his</i> job?	What's <i>her</i> job?
How long have you known <i>him</i> ?	How long have you known <i>her</i> ?
Where does <i>he</i> go to school?	Where does <i>she</i> go to school?
Who's <i>his</i> teacher?	Who's <i>her</i> teacher?
What's <i>his</i> name?	What's <i>her</i> name?
How long have you known <i>him</i> ?	How long have you known <i>her</i> ?

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce the *h* sound.

## Dictation

### CD 1.6 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Hi, haven't we met before?

B: Yeah, I think we met at Kate's wedding.

A: That's right! Have \_\_\_\_\_ lately?

B: No, I haven't seen her in months. But I \_\_\_\_\_ husband last week.

A: Oh, really? \_\_\_\_\_?

B: He's doing really well. He told me that \_\_\_\_\_ a great new job.

A: I'm \_\_\_\_\_ hear that. Well, I've got to go, but it was great to see you.

B: Yeah, you, too! If you see John again, \_\_\_\_\_ said hello.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce the *h* sound.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you see someone you've met only once before. Ask each other questions about what you've been doing.



## Plans

## Getting Ready

What kinds of things do you like to do with your friends? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.



	Like it a lot	Like it a little	Don't like it
go to a movie	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go out to dinner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
play video games	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
take a trip out of town	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to the beach	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to the mall	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
hang out at home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
play sports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to a party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to a cafe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to a concert	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Listening 1

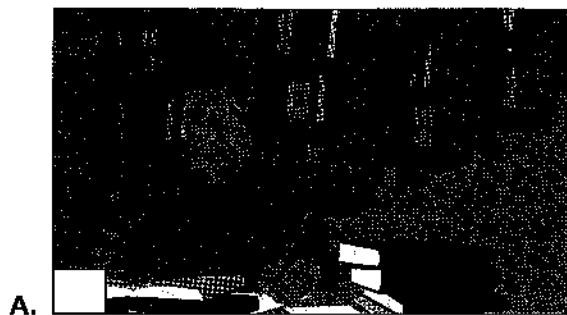
Friends are making plans for the future. What are they going to do? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- go to the beach
  - go to England
  - (c)** go on a cruise
- go to Maine
  - learn to sail
  - play golf
- drive to California
  - drive to Mexico
  - drive across Canada
- play golf
  - go to the beach
  - go on a cruise
- learn to fly
  - work in a camp
  - stay home and relax
- learn to ski
  - learn to swim
  - learn to water ski

# Listening 2

## CD 1-8 ▶ Task 1

People are making plans. Listen and number the pictures.



## CD 1-8 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. He is going alone.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. She's going to visit her parents.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. They're not planning to go to the same beach.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. He usually plays soccer on Saturdays.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She has to work on Friday night.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. She's going downtown.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# ))) Listening 3

## CD 1-9 ► Task 1

People are talking about their plans. What are they going to do on Saturday?  
Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. write a paper  
**b.** go to a party  
c. go to a movie
- a. go to dinner  
b. play soccer  
c. go shopping
- a. play soccer  
b. go bike riding  
c. stay home
- a. go to the beach  
b. drive to Los Angeles  
c. drive home
- a. go to a party  
b. study  
c. buy a birthday present
- a. play guitar in a cafe  
b. play guitar in a club  
c. go to a concert



## CD 1-9 ► Task 2

Listen again. What plan is each person excited about? Write the correct letter.

- d                      a. seeing a friend
- \_\_\_                      b. staying home
- \_\_\_                      c. playing soccer
- \_\_\_                      d. going to a party
- \_\_\_                      e. playing in a big club
- \_\_\_                      f. singing songs

**Pronunciation**

Intonation of tag questions



CD 1-10 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen and repeat.

- 1. You made a reservation, didn't you?
- 2. She's in your class, isn't she?
- 3. He's driving, isn't he?
- 4. We're busy Friday, aren't we?

▶ **Task 2**

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

**Dictation**

CD 1-11 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: Do you want to play soccer this Saturday?
- B: It's supposed to rain this weekend, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- A: Oh, I didn't know that. Well, then what do you want to do?
- B: We could go to a movie? We \_\_\_\_\_ the new action movie.
- A: You saw that movie last weekend, didn't you?
- B: Yeah, but I'd like to see it again. But you don't like action movies, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- A: Not really.
- B: \_\_\_\_\_ see that new comedy at Star Cinema!

▶ **Task 2**

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

**Conversation**

Work in pairs. Have a conversation about making plans for the weekend.

# Successful Businesses

## Getting Ready

This restaurant has great service!



What do you think makes a business successful? Number the items in each list from 1 (the most important) to 5 (the least important). Compare your answers with a partner.

A restaurant	A language school	A hotel
location	location	price
prices	staff	rooms
service	courses	location
atmosphere	popularity	facilities
other	other	other

## CD 1-12))) Listening 1

People are talking about different businesses. What do they dislike about each place? Listen and circle the correct letter.

- |  |                                       |                                     |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. a. the food<br><b>(b)</b> the service | 3. a. the popularity<br>b. the prices | 5. a. the prices<br>b. the service  |
| 2. a. the location<br>b. the prices      | 4. a. the service<br>b. the location  | 6. a. the clothes<br>b. the service |

# Listening 2

## CD 1-13 ► Task 1

People are talking about different businesses. Listen and number the pictures.



A.



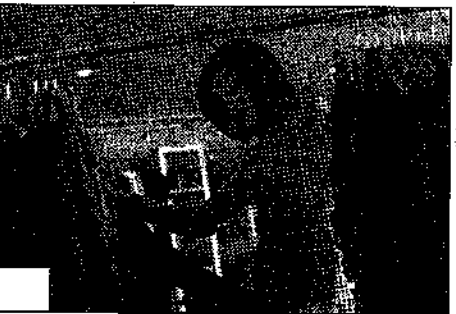
B.



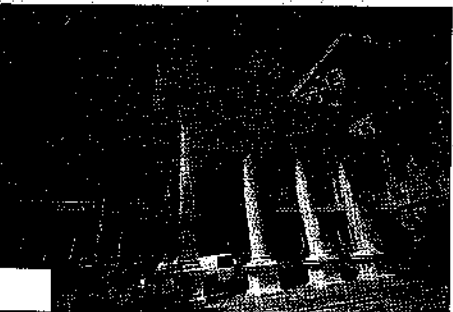
C.



D.



E.



F.

## CD 1-13 ► Task 2

Listen again. What do the people like about each business? Circle the correct letter.

1. a. the location

b. the service

c. the atmosphere

3. a. the staff

b. the speed

c. the prices

5. a. the location

b. the prices

c. the size

2. a. the prices

b. the facilities

c. the teachers

4. a. the atmosphere

b. the staff

c. the prices

6. a. the prices

b. the quality

c. the displays

# Listening 3

## CD 1-14 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about businesses they own. What does each person think is most important? Listen and circle the correct letter.



- a. the fish
- b. the chefs
- c. the service



- a. the website
- b. a good value
- c. the speed



- a. the speed
- b. the prices
- c. the quality



- a. the displays
- b. the quality
- c. the prices

## CD 1-14 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. What other important things do the people mention? Write the correct letter.

- 1. b                      a. the convenience
- 2.                         b. the food
- 3.                         c. the prices
- 4.                         d. the quality



**Pronunciation**

Word stress in complaints



CD 1-15 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen and repeat. Pay attention to the stressed words in the complaints.

- 1. The food took tóo lóng to arrive.
- 2. They were nót professional.
- 3. The prices are réally high.
- 4. The waiters were réally slów.
- 5. That hotel is tóo fár from the restaurants and clubs.
- 6. The rooms are nót nice.

▶ **Task 2**

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words.

**Dictation**

CD 1-16 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Do you want to go to the Century Fashions sale on Saturday?

B: I'd like to, but the salespeople there \_\_\_\_\_ professional.

A: I know what you mean. They're not very friendly, either.

B: Yeah, and some of the clothes are nice, but some of them are \_\_\_\_\_ quality.

A: That's true. I bought a sweater there last winter, and it \_\_\_\_\_ after I wore it twice.

B: Also, it \_\_\_\_\_ pay for things. The lines are always really long.

A: Then again, I did get my \_\_\_\_\_ there!

▶ **Task 2**

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words.

**Conversation**

Work in pairs. Think of a store that you go to a lot. Discuss two things you like and two things you don't like about that store.



# Apologies and Excuses

## Getting Ready

Are these expressions used for apologies or responses? Check (✓) the correct answer.



	Apology	Response
1. I'm sorry.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. That's okay.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. I didn't mean to.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. It won't happen again.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Don't worry about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. How can I make it up to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. It's no problem.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. That's all right.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 1-17))))) Listening 1

People are apologizing. What are they apologizing for? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. He hit her car.

b. He scratched her bicycle.
- a. He forgot their date.

b. He forgot her birthday.
- a. She left his CD at school.

b. She lost his CD.
- a. He was late for their date.

b. He forgot their date.
- a. She hit his car.

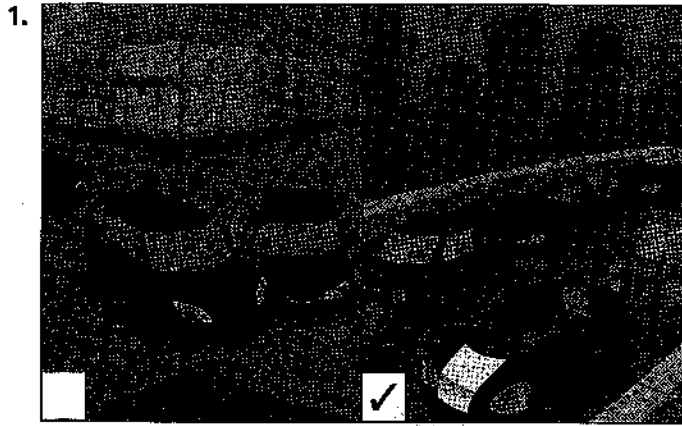
b. She tripped him.
- a. She was late for their date.

b. She forgot their date.

# Listening 2

## CD 1-18 ► Task 1

People are apologizing and making excuses. What are their excuses? Listen and check (✓) the correct picture.



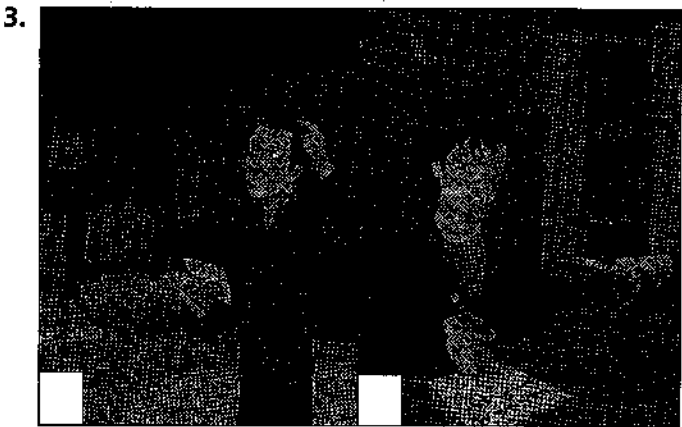
a.

b. ✓



a.

b.



a.

b.



a.

b.

## CD 1-18 ► Task 2

Listen again. Does each listener believe the excuse? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Yes	No
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# ))) Listening 3

## CD 1-19 ▶ Task 1

People are explaining why they missed certain events. What event did each person miss? Circle the correct answer.

- a. his cousin's party  
**b.** his cousin's wedding  
c. his sister's wedding
- a. her class  
b. work  
c. a phone call
- a. his sister's soccer game  
b. his soccer game  
c. work
- a. her first day of work  
b. her job interview  
c. a lunch date
- a. his niece's birthday  
b. his sister's party  
c. his niece's graduation
- a. her history test  
b. a movie  
c. a birthday party



## CD 1-19 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Why did the people miss their events? Match the first half of each sentence on the left with the second half of the sentence on the right.

- |                                     |                      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. He missed it because he <u>b</u> | a. had to work.      |
| 2. She missed it because she ___    | b. got sick.         |
| 3. He missed it because he ___      | c. broke her ankle.  |
| 4. She missed it because she ___    | d. had to study.     |
| 5. He missed it because he ___      | e. ran out of gas.   |
| 6. She missed it because she ___    | f. couldn't find it. |

### Pronunciation

Intonation of yes/no and *Wh*- questions

CD 1-20 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen and repeat.

- |                               |                                    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Is everything okay?        | 3. Did you forget our appointment? |
| 2. Where were you last night? | 4. Why are you so late?            |

▶ **Task 2**

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

### Dictation

CD 1-21 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ this afternoon? You were supposed to meet me for lunch.

B: I'm so sorry. I was at a doctor's appointment. I thought I would be out of there by noon, but the appointment took a long time.

A: Oh, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

B: I'm fine. It was just a check-up. Did you get the movie tickets for tonight?

A: No, I didn't. I'm sorry. I couldn't get online at home.

B: \_\_\_\_\_ with your Internet connection?

A: I think so. Sometimes I can't get a connection.

▶ **Task 2**

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

### Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine that you missed an appointment with your partner. Apologize and give an excuse.

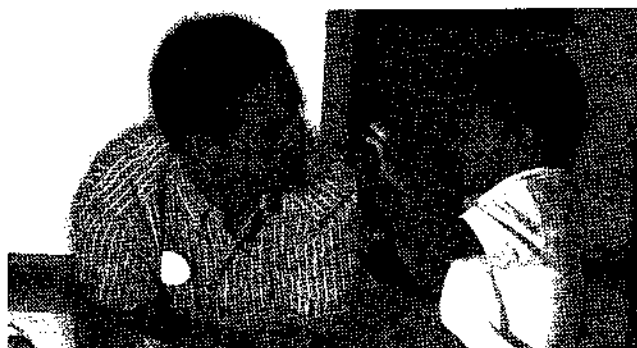
**TACTICS FOR TESTING**  
PAGE 50

# Character Traits

## Getting Ready



I think a teacher should be intelligent.



I think a parent should be patient.

How would you describe a good teacher, parent, boss, or friend? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	A good teacher	A good parent	A good boss	A good friend
intelligent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
strict	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
persuasive	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
honest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
informed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
enthusiastic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
caring	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
sensitive	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
patient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 1-22 ))) Listening 1

Some friends are talking about people they know. What is each person like? Listen and circle the correct answer.

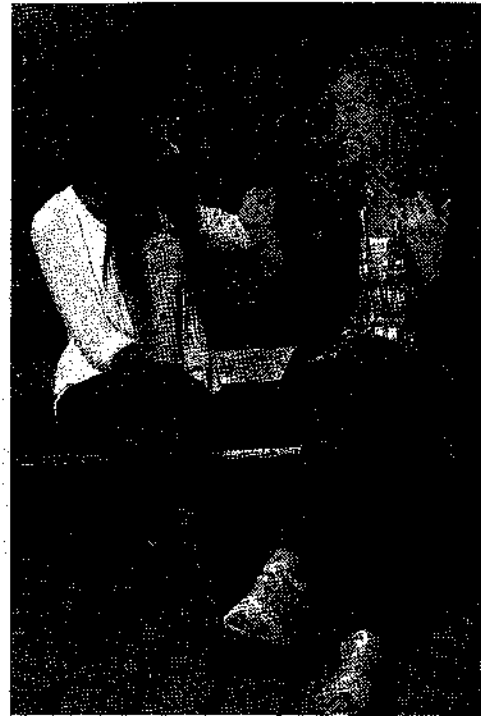
- a. patient  
b. informed
- a. persuasive  
b. caring
- a. honest  
b. enthusiastic
- a. strict  
b. patient
- a. informed  
b. sensitive
- a. strict  
b. caring

# Listening 2

## CD 1-23 ▶ Task 1

Students are talking about their friends and classmates. Do they praise or criticize the people they are talking about? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Praise	Criticize
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 1-23 ▶ Task 2

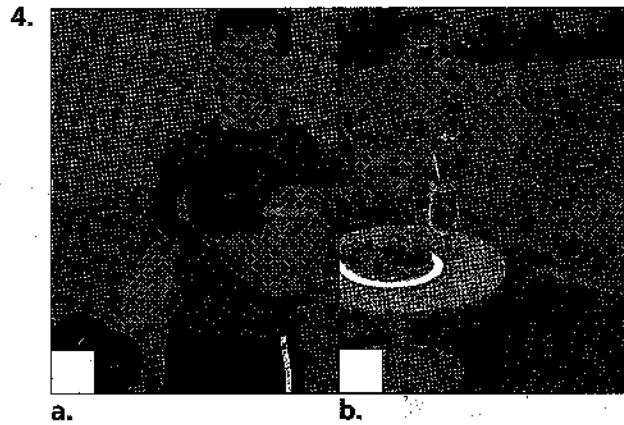
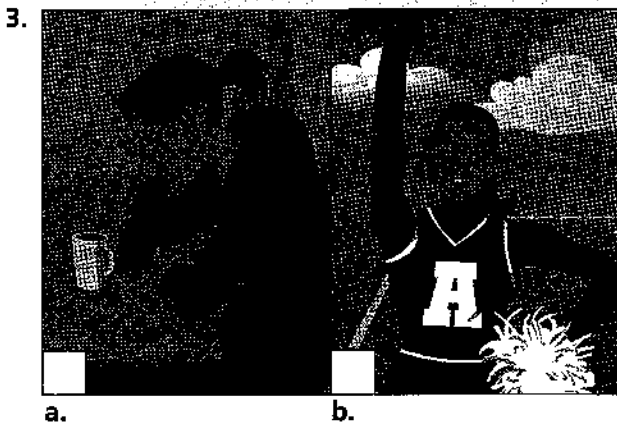
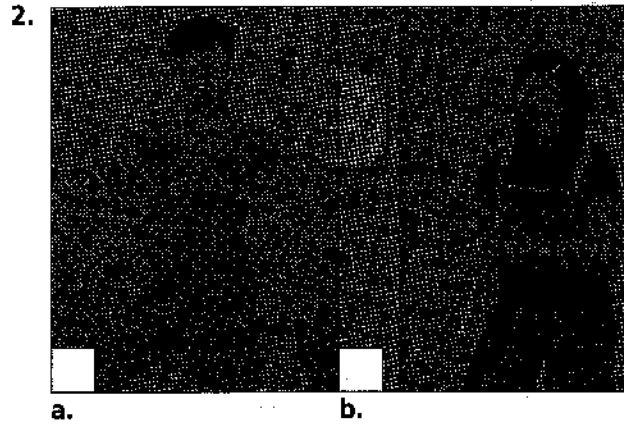
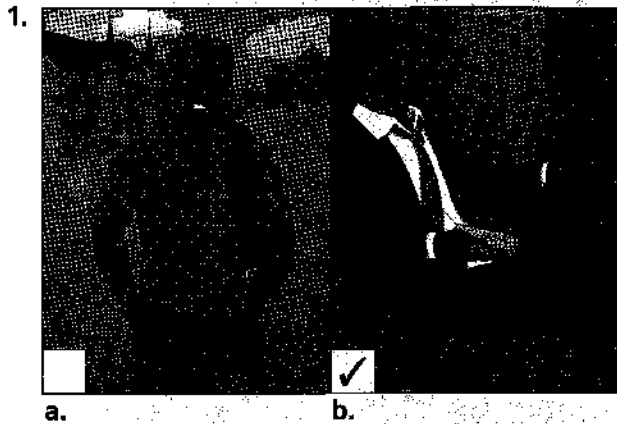
Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Chris is informed. Chris is in medical school.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Brandon is caring. Brandon helped the speaker move.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Terry is caring. Terry liked the poor person's clothes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Tony is enthusiastic. When Tony is enjoying himself, no one else has fun.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Patrick is honest. Patrick wasn't actually sick on the night of the concert.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Chuck is enthusiastic. Chuck isn't going to school this year.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# ))) Listening 3

## CD 1-24 ► Task 1

People are talking about how their friends have changed. What is each person like now? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.



## CD 1-24 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. John is looking for a job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Akiko got married last year.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Maria broke up with her boyfriend.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Ted lost all his money in the stock market.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## Pronunciation

Linking vowel sounds

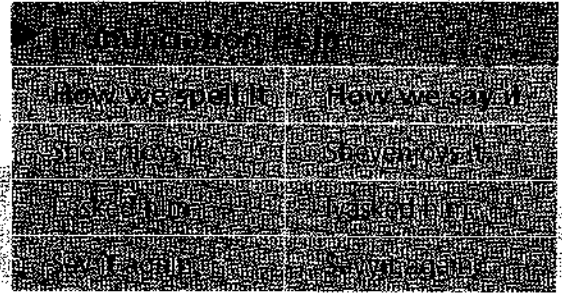
### CD 1-25 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Lee is really caring.
2. He asks a lot of questions.
3. Is she enthusiastic?
4. It's important to be informed.
5. She always does nice things for people.
6. Did he ever call you?

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to link the vowel sounds.



## Dictation

### CD 1-26 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: So, tell me about your new neighbor.

B: He's really \_\_\_\_\_ . And we found out we have a lot in common.

A: Oh, really? Like what?

B: Well, he's about the same age \_\_\_\_\_ . And he used to live in the same neighborhood as I did in New York.

A: Wow! What kinds of things does he like to do?

B: He told me that \_\_\_\_\_ soccer on Saturdays. And he likes to go hiking and bike riding. And he loves movies.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to link the vowel sounds.

## Conversation

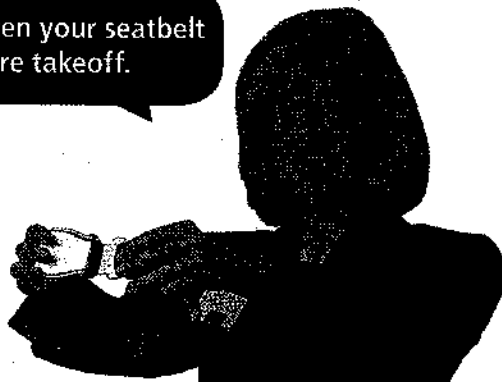
Work in pairs. Describe a friend or neighbor to your partner.



## Getting Ready

What kinds of travel announcements are these? Check (✓) the correct answer.

Please fasten your seatbelt before takeoff.



	Delay	Luggage	Arriving	Departing
1. Your baggage will be on Carousel 12.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The 3:15 train to New York will be leaving from Platform 8a in five minutes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. We'll be arriving in Seattle in twenty minutes on Platform 2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Please fasten your seatbelts for landing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Passenger Matt Jones on Flight 37, please go directly to Gate 44 for departure.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Please keep your luggage in your possession at all times.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. The 7:30 train from Belmont has been delayed. It will now arrive at 8:05.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. The train to Oakland will be arriving at 9:25.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Listening 1

People are making announcements. What is each announcement about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- |                      |                      |                       |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. a. flight time    | 3. a. seatbelts      | 5. a. delayed train   |
| <b>b.</b> luggage    | b. drinks and snacks | b. arriving train     |
| c. passengers        | c. luggage           | c. platform number    |
| 2. a. delayed flight | 4. a. departure gate | 6. a. platform number |
| b. departure gate    | b. delayed flight    | b. delayed train      |
| c. continuing flight | c. passengers        | c. train tickets      |

## Listening 2

### CD 1-28 ► Task 1

People are asking questions about travel plans. Where are they?  
Listen and circle the correct answer.



1. a. at an airport  
 b. at a train station  
c. on a train
2. a. on a train  
b. on a plane  
c. at an airport
3. a. at a train station  
b. at an airport  
c. on a train
4. a. at an airport  
b. on a plane  
c. at a train station
5. a. at an airport  
b. at a train station  
c. on a train
6. a. at an airport  
b. at a train station  
c. on a plane

### CD 1-28 ► Task 2

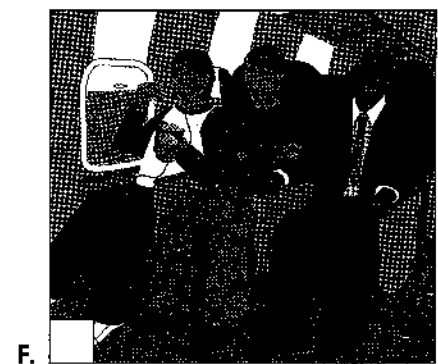
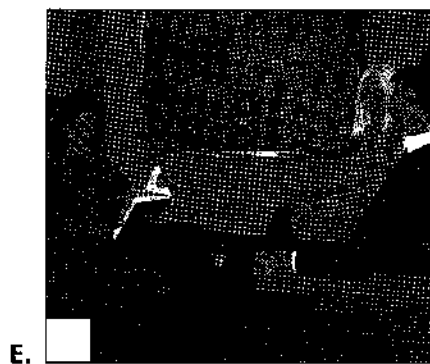
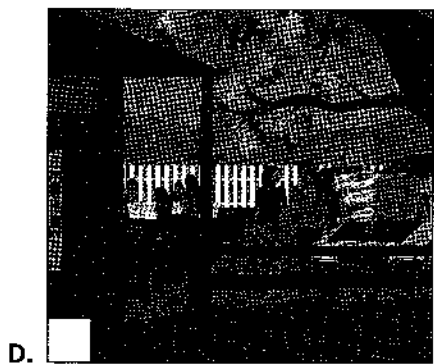
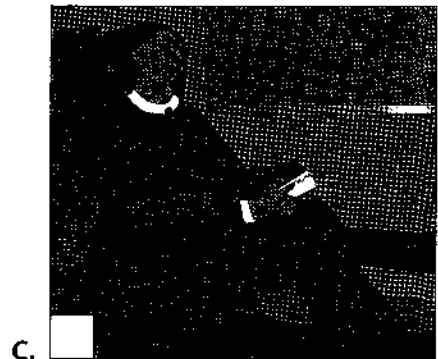
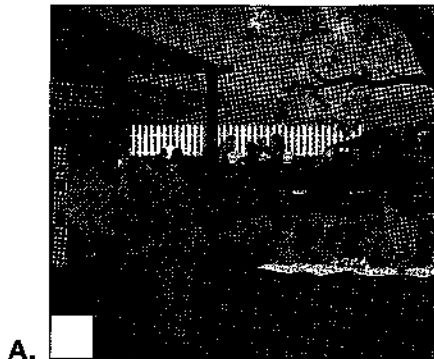
Listen again. What is the correct response? Circle the correct answer.

1.  a. It leaves from Platform 5.  
b. It left 20 minutes ago.
2. a. Go to the baggage carousel.  
b. I'll be glad to.
3. a. Yes, go left past three more counters.  
b. May I see your ticket, please?
4. a. I'd like some hot coffee, please.  
b. That's okay. I can do it.
5. a. Let's stand up for 10 minutes.  
b. There are two over by that window.
6. a. I'll do my best to help you.  
b. You should go to Los Angeles.

# Listening 3

## CD 1-29 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about travel experiences. Listen and number the pictures.



## CD 1-29 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Her new flight was one hour later than her original flight.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Every seat on his flight was taken.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. She used a map to find the house.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Their air conditioner broke.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She took the train to Boston.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. He finished his book on the train.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Pronunciation**

Reduction of to

CD 1-30 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen and repeat.

- |                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Did you go to Los Angeles?  | 4. Let's go to Tokyo.            |
| 2. You need to go on vacation. | 5. It's hard to drive ten hours. |
| 3. We like to travel.          | 6. I'm going to London.          |

▶ **Task 2**

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce to.

**Dictation**

CD 1-31 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Welcome back! Tell me about your trip!

B: Oh, it was so much fun! First, \_\_\_\_\_ New York.

A: Did you go to the Museum of Modern Art?

B: Yes, we loved it. I had always \_\_\_\_\_ that museum.

We also went to Central Park, of course, and lots of other sites.

A: Where did you go after that?

B: After New York, we went to Philadelphia for three days. And then we went to Boston for two days.

It was \_\_\_\_\_ !

▶ **Task 2**

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce to.

**Conversation**

Work in pairs. Tell your partner about a trip you took. Tell where you went and what you did.

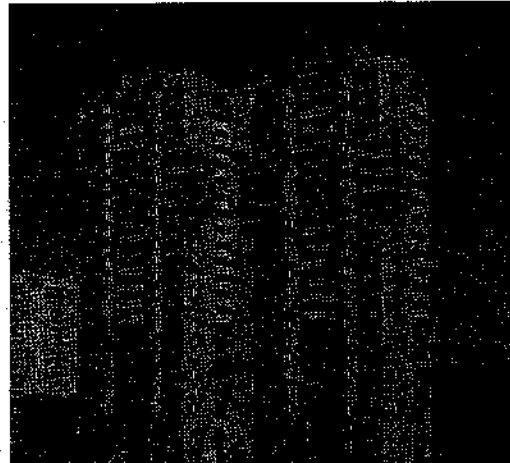
# Housing

## Getting Ready

Which kind of housing would you prefer? Number each item from 1 (your favorite) to 6 (your least favorite). Compare your answers with a partner.

### Favorite housing

- a large apartment in the suburbs
- a house in the suburbs with a large yard
- a house in the city with a garage
- a house in the country
- a studio apartment in the city
- other \_\_\_\_\_



## Listening 1

People are talking about housing. What kind of house or apartment does each person need? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1.  a. a studio apartment  
b. a three-bedroom apartment
2. a. an apartment in the city  
b. a house with a yard
3. a. an apartment in the city  
b. a house in the suburbs
4. a. a house in the country  
b. a house in the city
5. a. a large apartment  
b. a one-bedroom apartment
6. a. a small apartment in the city  
b. a small apartment near the airport

# ))) Listening 2

## CD 1-33 ► Task 1

People are talking about where they live. What do the people dislike about each place? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 1. a. the neighbors<br>b. the noise<br><input checked="" type="radio"/> c. the size | 3. a. the location<br>b. the noise<br>c. the size | 5. a. the size<br>b. the condition<br>c. the noise     |
| 2. a. the location<br>b. the condition<br>c. the rent                               | 4. a. the size<br>b. the location<br>c. the rent  | 6. a. the neighbors<br>b. the condition<br>c. the rent |

## CD 1-33 ► Task 2

Listen again. What do the people like about each place? Write the correct letter.

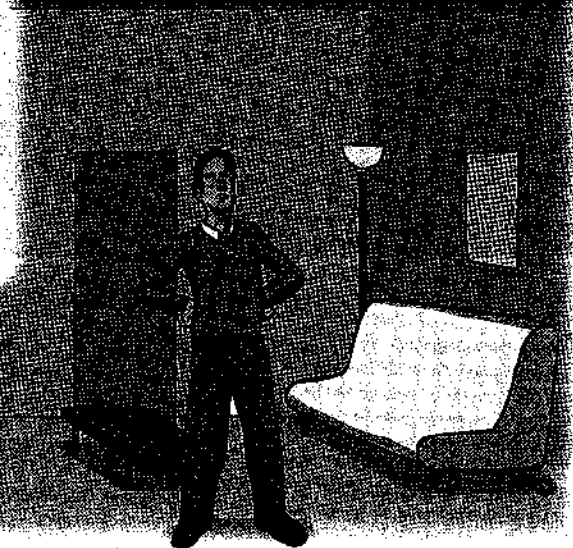
- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 1. <u>e</u> | a. It's huge.                           |
| 2. ___      | b. The rent is cheaper.                 |
| 3. ___      | c. It's convenient for shopping.        |
| 4. ___      | d. It's nice and quiet on the weekends. |
| 5. ___      | e. The neighbors are fantastic.         |
| 6. ___      | f. The location is perfect.             |

# Listening 3

## CD 1-34 ► Task 1

People are talking about why they moved to different places. Does the information in the chart describe their old places or their new places? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Old place	New place
1. loud neighbors	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. quiet neighbors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. no noise at all	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. traffic noise	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. wonderful land/ady	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. close to a good school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. no pets allowed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. near a park	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. great stove	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. small dining room	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. expensive to take care of	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. a lot cheaper	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 1-34 ► Task 2

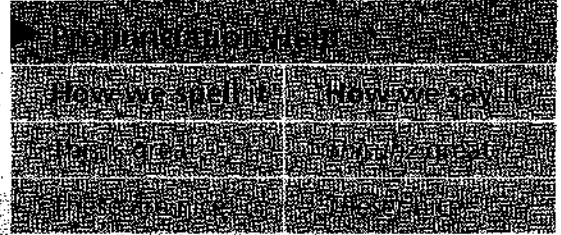
Listen again. What kind of places do they live in now? Circle the correct answer.

- an apartment downtown
  - (b)** a house in the suburbs
  - a studio apartment
- a house in the country
  - an apartment on a high floor
  - an apartment on the first floor
- an apartment in the city
  - an apartment in the suburbs
  - a house in the country
- a building near the park
  - an apartment downtown
  - a house in the suburbs
- a house in the city
  - an apartment with no kitchen
  - an apartment with a huge kitchen
- an apartment with no yard
  - a house with a yard
  - a house with no yard



## Pronunciation

Reduction of *is* and *are*



### CD 1-35 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. My apartment building *is* five stories high.
2. My sons *are* in college.
3. The yard *is* pretty big.
4. Our neighbors *are* very quiet.
5. My house *is* too small for my family.
6. The bathrooms *are* small.

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentence to a partner. Be sure to reduce *is* and *are*.

## Dictation

### CD 1-36 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: How's it going? Do you like your new apartment?

B: Oh, I love it. My \_\_\_\_\_ friendly, and the landlord is nice.

A: That's great! What's the building like?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ ten stories high, and there are ten apartments on each floor.  
So, I guess there are 100 apartments.

A: Wow, it sounds huge. Have you seen some of the other apartments?

B: Yeah, my next-door neighbor invited me over for coffee the other day. She and her \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_. They've been in the building for five years.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *is* and *are*.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about the place you live in now or the home you grew up in. Describe it to your partner.

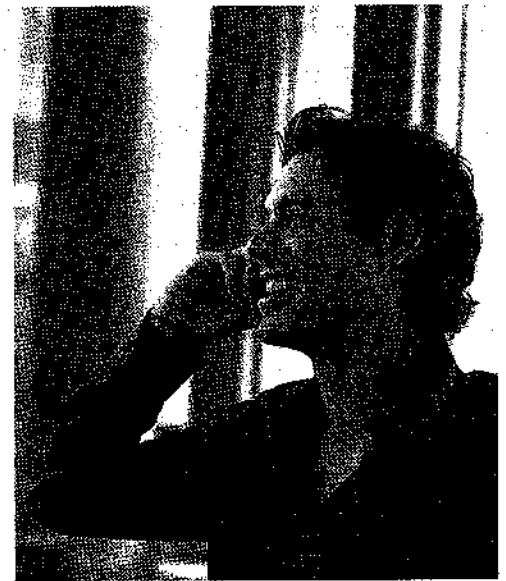


# Can You Believe It?

## Getting Ready

Have any of these strange experiences happened to you? Check your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Yes	No
1. You thought of someone, and then they called you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. You saw a star fall in the sky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Your house key wouldn't open your door.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. You couldn't find your car in a small parking lot.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. You looked in your refrigerator for a steak you bought, but it wasn't there.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. You saw someone who looked exactly like yourself.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## Listening 1

Friends are telling unusual stories about people breaking the law. What did each person do? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- stole money from her office
  - b.** pulled out the power cable
  - destroyed the phones
- overfed her pet
  - stole a pig from a farm
  - didn't feed her pet
- overcharged his customers
  - took other people's customers
  - didn't pay the telephone company
- robbed a grocery store
  - stole a truck
  - couldn't drive a stolen car
- sold rare animals
  - snuck into Sweden without a passport
  - tried to smuggle animals
- stole a car
  - tried to rob a drugstore
  - stole medicine from a drugstore

# Listening 2

## CD 1-38 ▶ Task 1

Newscasters are reporting unusual stories. Which headlines match their stories? Listen and check (✓) the correct headline.

1. **Penny for Your College Tuition**  a. **Summer Job Pays for College Tuition**  b.
2. **New Football Arena Has No Bathrooms**  a. **Flushers Wanted—No Experience Necessary**  b.
3. **Egyptian Mummies Found in Colombia**  a. **Colombian Soil Is a Mummy Maker**  b.
4. **Man Sues Employer Because His Job is Boring**  a. **Man Sues Employer after Being Wrongfully Fired**  b.

## CD 1-38 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. The young man ended up with \$28,000.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A football team wants to hire 200 students.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. San Bernardo is a city in Egypt.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. A government worker left a high-paying business job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# Friendship

## Getting Ready

My friends make me laugh.

They have a great sense of humor.



What are the most important qualities in a friend? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
appearance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
family background	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a sense of humor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
intelligence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
career goals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
sensitivity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
social skills	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Listening 1

People are describing their friends. What qualities are they talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. sense of humor  
b. sensitivity
- a. family background  
b. career goals
- a. social skills  
b. sense of humor
- a. education  
b. family background
- a. appearance  
b. intelligence
- a. sense of humor  
b. appearance

# Listening 2

## CD 2-3 ▶ Task 1

People are giving invitations. Listen and number the pictures.



A.



B.



C.



D.

1



E.



F.

## CD 2-3 ▶ Task 2

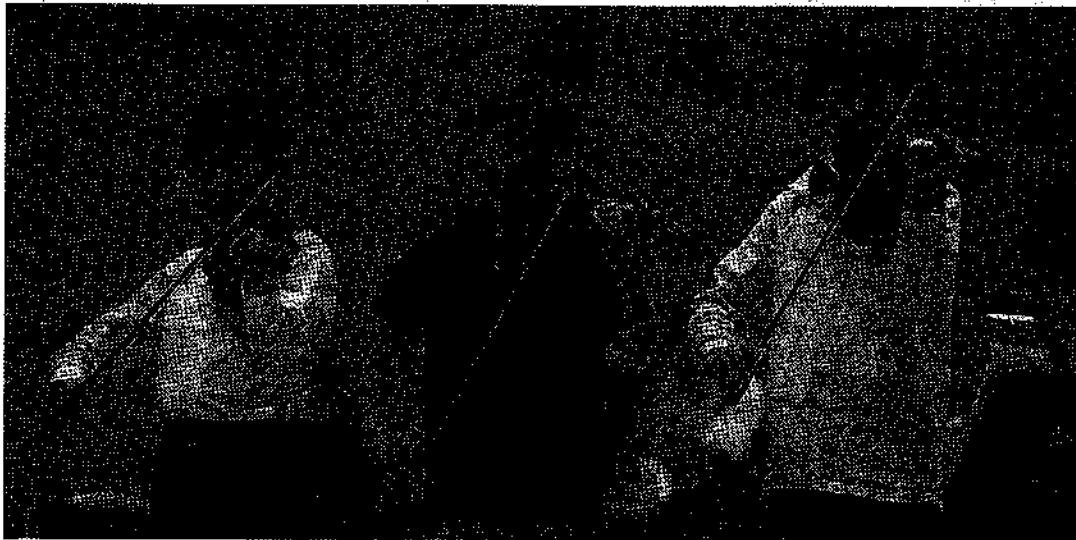
Listen again. Circle the correct information about each invitation.

1. a. Lance refuses Dave's invitation.  
 b. The invitation is for Saturday.  
c. Lance will meet Dave's parents on Saturday.
2. a. Paula already has plans.  
b. They will meet at the bookstore.  
c. The invitation is for Friday.
3. a. There will be free drinks and food.  
b. Rose refuses the invitation.  
c. Rose doesn't think it will be fun.
4. a. Melissa accepts the invitation.  
b. Melissa has to study for a big exam.  
c. Melissa has to work late.
5. a. They will go downtown after class.  
b. They both need new shoes.  
c. The invitation is for next month.
6. a. The invitation is for Sunday.  
b. George likes these kinds of shows.  
c. They will go to the show in the morning.

# ))) Listening 3

## 024 ► Task 1

People are giving invitations. What events are they talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| 1. a. art show<br>b. sports festival<br><input checked="" type="radio"/> c. children's concert | 3. a. a movie premiere<br>b. restaurant opening<br>c. ice-skating exhibition | 5. a. car race<br>b. football game<br>c. marathon |
| 2. a. craft fair<br>b. food fair<br>c. farm show   | 4. a. restaurant opening<br>b. book signing<br>c. fashion show               | 6. a. flower show<br>b. art show<br>c. concert    |

## 024 ► Task 2

Listen again. What reason does each person give for refusing the invitation? Write the correct letter.

- |                |  |
|----------------|--|
| 1. He <u>d</u> | a. doesn't like big crowds.              |
| 2. She ___     | b. thinks the writer's books are boring. |
| 3. She ___     | c. heard it's going to be cold.          |
| 4. He ___      | d. was planning to watch a soccer game.  |
| 5. She ___     | e. just started a new diet.              |
| 6. She ___     | f. is only interested in famous artists. |

## Pronunciation

Word stress for emphasis

### CD 2-5 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. She's **such** fun to be with.
2. She's **really** an interesting person.
3. She's the **only** teacher I really like.
4. He is **really** embarrassing to be with.
5. He's kind of thin and **very** tall.
6. I **just** love his sense of humor.

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words for emphasis.

## Dictation

### CD 2-6 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Do you know Sandra Thomas?

B: Yeah, I do. Why do you ask?

A: She's in my history class. I \_\_\_\_\_ She's so funny.

B: I know. She makes me laugh all the time.

A: She seems \_\_\_\_\_

B: She really is smart. She gets As in all her classes. Have you met her brother and sister?

A: No, what are they like? Are they like Sandra?

B: Her brother's completely different. He's intelligent, but \_\_\_\_\_ at all.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words for emphasis.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Describe someone you know very well to your partner.

# ))) Listening 3

## CD 29 ► Task 1

People are giving their opinions about TV programs. Do they agree? Listen and check (✓) your answer.



	Agree	Disagree
1.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 29 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. She thinks the recipes are difficult.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. She doesn't like watching the people get in fights.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He would rather play tennis than watch it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. She thinks you can learn a lot from documentaries.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. He'd rather watch a show about expensive hotels.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. She'd rather watch sports.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## Pronunciation

Rising and falling intonation for positive and negative stress

### 02-10 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. It was great.
2. It was terrible!
3. It was one of the best episodes ever!
4. I thought it was boring.

### 02-11 ▶ Task 2

Listen. Read the sentences to a partner. Draw an arrow to show rising or falling intonation.

1. I thought it was pretty interesting.
2. It was really frustrating to watch.
3. That novel was truly amazing!
4. That new movie was frightening.



## Dictation

### 02-12 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: How did you like that new show that was on Wednesday night?

B: Oh, I thought it \_\_\_\_\_! I can't wait to find out why those people are on the island. What did you think?

A: I didn't think \_\_\_\_\_ at all. I was bored.

B: Really? You thought it was boring? But there was so much \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_!

A: I think shows like that \_\_\_\_\_ to watch. You never know what's going on.

B: Oh, that's exactly why I think they're so fun to watch. I can't wait for next week's show!

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of a TV show you really like or dislike. Tell your partner about it.

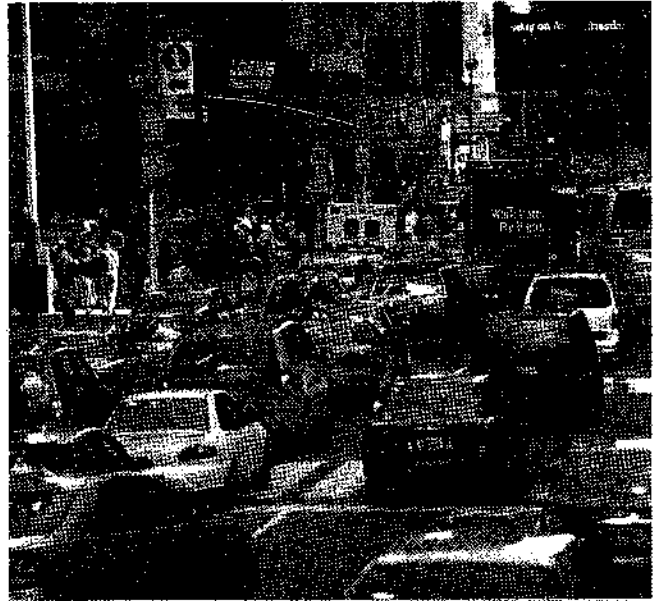


## Getting Ready

What cities are famous for these things?  
Write your answers in the chart and  
compare them with a partner.



Exciting nightlife



A lot of traffic

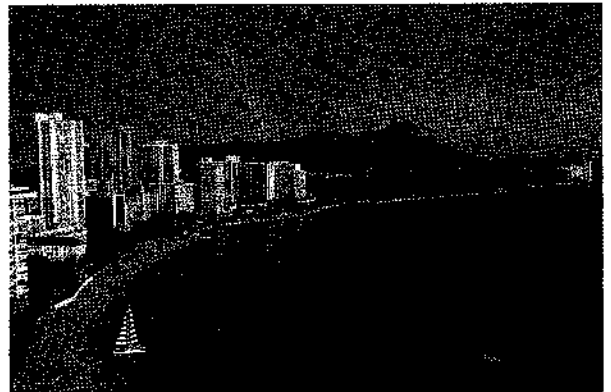
Feature	City
nightlife	_____
traffic	_____
shopping	_____
culture	_____

Feature	City
safety	_____
architecture	_____
beaches	_____
other	_____

## CD 2-13 ))) Listening 1

People are talking about different cities. What do they like about each city?  
Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. prices  
**b. beaches**
- a. architecture  
b. weather
- a. weather  
b. nightlife
- a. culture  
b. architecture
- a. nightlife  
b. safety
- a. traffic  
b. sightseeing



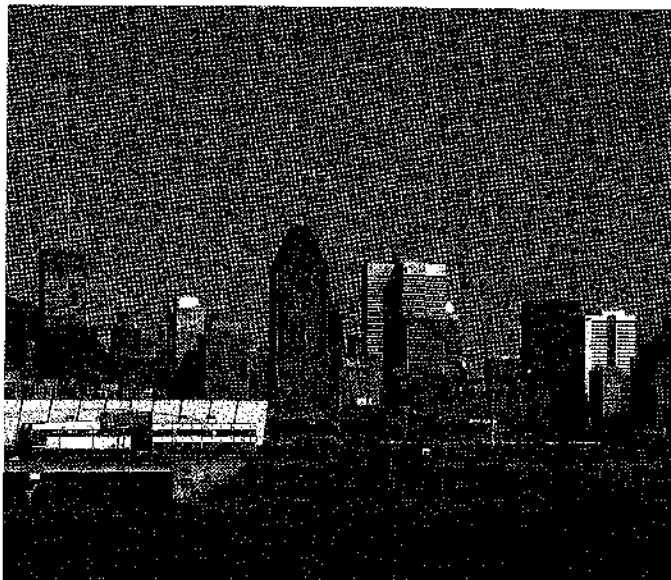
# Listening 2

## CD 2-14 ► Task 1

Dave is asking his friend about Quebec province in Canada. Are these statements about Quebec City or Montreal? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.



Quebec City



Montreal

	Quebec City	Montreal
1. It's the biggest city in Quebec province.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. It's the capital of the province.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The St. Lawrence River runs through it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. It's the third-largest French-speaking city in the world.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Many of the buildings are very old.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 2-14 ► Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

- Why is Dave going to Montreal?
  - to get married
  - (b)** for a friend's wedding
  - for a job
- How long will he be in Montreal?
  - a week
  - two days
  - four days
- How is Dave's French?
  - perfect
  - okay, but not great
  - very bad
- Who is Dave going to visit in Quebec City?
  - a friend from college
  - his uncle
  - his teacher

# Listening 3

## CD 2-15 ► Task 1

People are talking about good experiences they had in different cities. What happened to each person? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. She went snorkeling.  
 b. She ate some fantastic fish.
- a. The taxi driver gave her a free ride.  
 b. The taxi driver returned her wallet.
- a. He met a Greek family on the boat.  
 b. He stayed in a great hotel.
- a. She didn't have to speak any Spanish.  
 b. She spoke Spanish every day.
- a. He saw a famous actor in a restaurant.  
 b. He went to the theater often.
- a. She went to Tokyo Disneyland.  
 b. The weather was great.



## CD 2-15 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. She got a great suntan.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. She got food poisoning from seafood.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He had to sleep at the bus station.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Someone stole her lunch.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. He spent more money than he had planned to.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. She brought too much warm clothing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Pronunciation

Reduction of *have to*, *got to*, and *had to*

### CD 2-16 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. I *have to* go to a friend's wedding.
2. I *had to* sleep at the bus station.
3. You've *got to* go to Rio!
4. Did you *have to* fly there?

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *have to*, *got to*, and *had to*.

## Dictation

### CD 2-17 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: How was your trip to Paris?

B: It was so much fun! But the airline lost my luggage on the way there.

A: Oh no! Did you \_\_\_\_\_ new clothes?

B: I had to buy a toothbrush for that night, but they found my suitcase the next day. And they delivered it to my hotel so I \_\_\_\_\_ go pick it up.

A: That's great! Did you rent a car?

B: No, you really \_\_\_\_\_ drive there. You can take the Metro everywhere. That's what the subway is called in Paris.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *have to*, *got to*, and *had to*.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of a vacation you took. Tell your partner about where you went and what you did.

# Urban Life

## Getting Ready



What do you like about your town or city? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Like a lot	Like a little	Don't like
the parks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the public transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the nightlife	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the restaurants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the air quality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the safety	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the traffic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the cleanliness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 2-18))) Listening 1

People are describing their cities. What topic are they talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

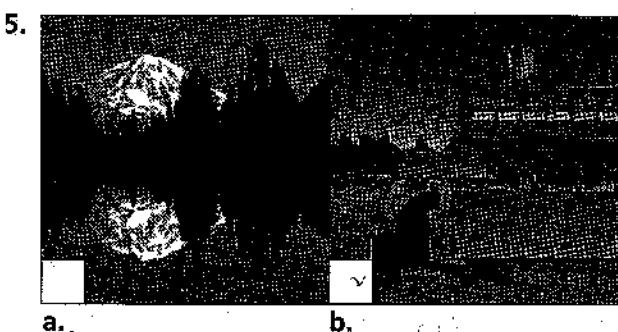
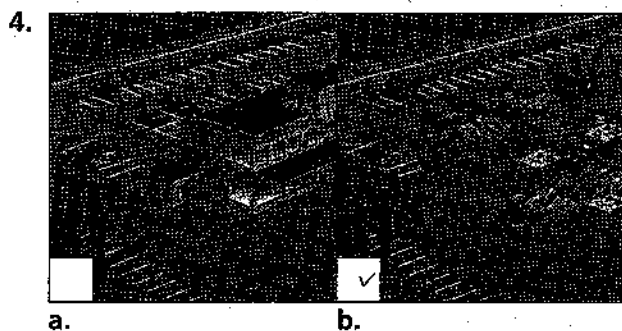
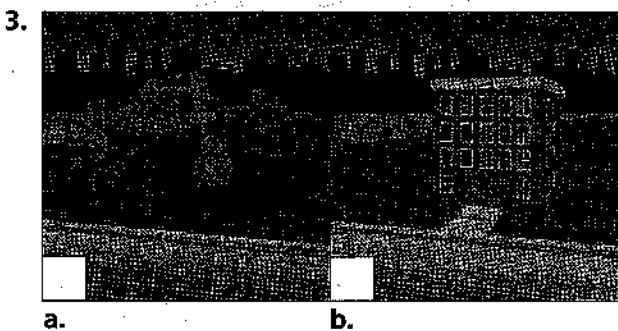
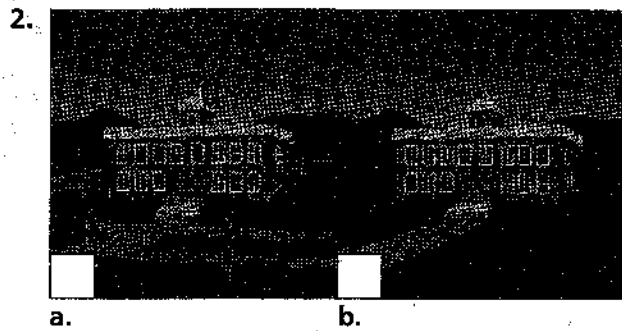
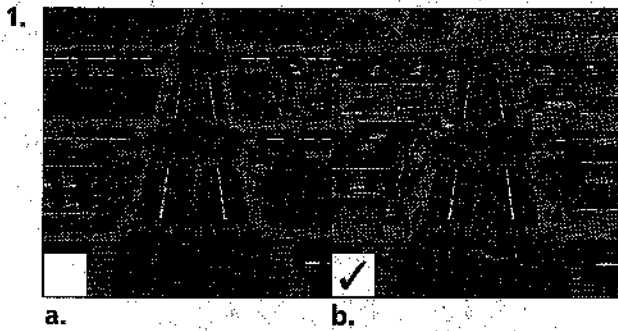
1. a. the economy  
 (b.) the traffic
2. a. the safety  
 b. / the shopping
3. a. places for children  
 b. the public transportation
4. a. the economy  
 b. the cleanliness
5. a. the safety  
 b. / the restaurants
6. a. / the noise  
 b. the air quality

# Listening 2

## CD 2-19 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about how their cities have changed. What is each city like now? Listen and check (✓) the correct picture.

*there  
have done  
cut down  
industry*  
*fence empty factory*



## CD 2-19 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. They built a new road.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. The school looks worse now.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. They're going to redevelop the site.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The old supermarket was excellent.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. No one comes to town now.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The kids spend more time outside now.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

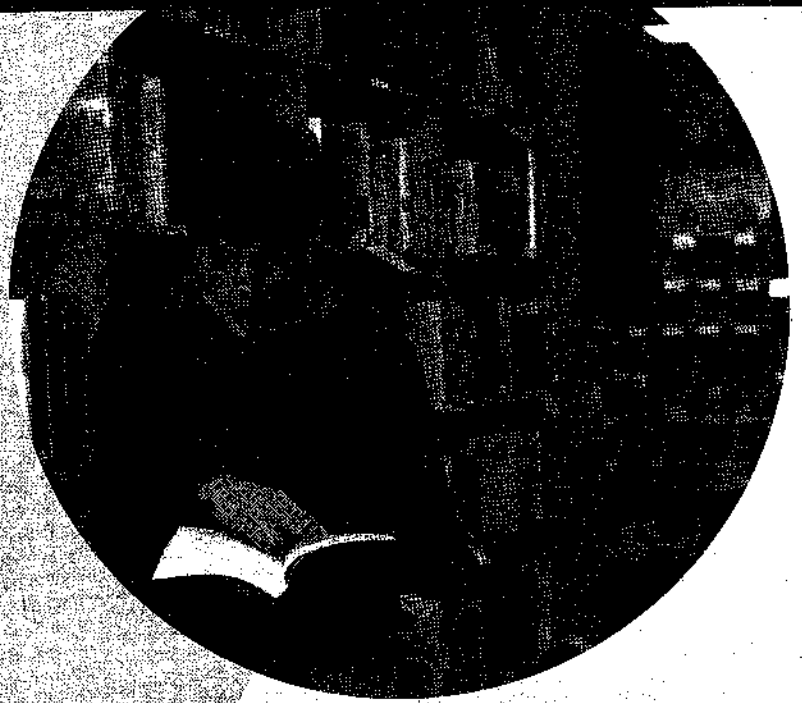


# Listening 3

## CD 2-20 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about their cities. What are their opinions? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Like	Dislike
1. the shopping	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the restaurants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. the mall	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the restaurants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. the cleanliness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the parks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. the nightlife	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the safety	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. the traffic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the subway	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. the air quality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 2-20 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. What changes or improvements do the people suggest for each city? Write the correct letter.

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 1. <u>e</u> | a. bring more businesses to the city         |
| 2. ___      | b. build bigger highways                     |
| 3. ___      | c. open some nightclubs                      |
| 4. ___      | d. build more parks downtown                 |
| 5. ___      | e. open a restaurant that serves good salads |
| 6. ___      | f. have a few inexpensive stores at the mall |



## Pronunciation

Reduction of *used to* and *use to*

### CD 2-21 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

- | Pronunciation Help |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| How we spell it    | How we say it |
| used to            | ju:zd tu      |
| use to             | ju:z tu       |
1. There didn't *use to* be a lot of jobs.
  2. We *used to* hear the cars all day and night.
  3. The kids *used to* skateboard in the street.
  4. I *used to* eat out a lot.
  5. There *used to* be a supermarket here.
  6. There didn't *use to* be any industry here.

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *used to* and *use to*.

## Dictation

### CD 2-22 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: This city has changed so much in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- B: What do you mean?
- A: Well, there \_\_\_\_\_ be anything for kids to do after school, but now there's a great after-school program at the community center.
- B: That's true. There are a lot of fun things for kids to do now.
- A: Also, \_\_\_\_\_ be a lot of crime downtown, and there didn't use to be a lot of good restaurants there.
- B: Yeah. It's safe downtown now, and there are \_\_\_\_\_ places to eat.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *used to* and *use to*.

## Conversation

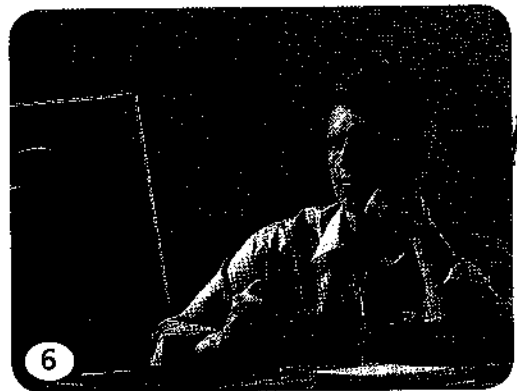
Work in pairs. Think of your city five years ago. What was it like? How has it changed? Tell your partner.

**TACTICS FOR TESTING**  
PAGE 54

CD 2-23))) Part 1

Look at the pictures. For each picture you will hear four statements. Choose the statement that matches the picture. Use your answer sheet.

- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 2 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 5 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 9 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 11 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 12 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 13 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 14 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 15 (A) (B) (C) (D)



CD 2-24))))) **Part 2**

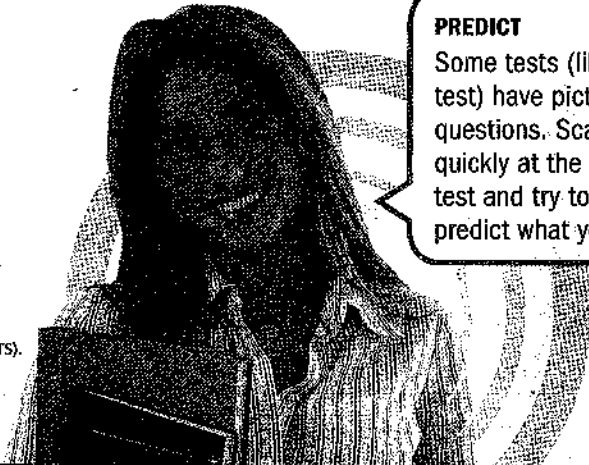
Listen to each question. Choose the correct response. Use your answer sheet.

- 7. A. You're right, we haven't met.  
B. I'm afraid I don't recall.  
C. I met someone at the party.
- 8. A. I graduated three years ago.  
B. Yes, I remember that student.  
C. Sorry, were you in my math class?
- 9. A. I'm going there with my friends.  
B. I have to work on Monday.  
C. Nothing special, really.
- 10. A. Yes, I made quite a big profit last year.  
B. The key thing is customer service.  
C. I paid the excess and fixed the damage.
- 11. A. I had to take my son to the doctor.  
B. The meeting finished at 9 PM last night.  
C. It was my first time meeting him.
- 12. A. I'm from Los Angeles.  
B. Oh, that's no problem.  
C. Yes. We met last year.

CD 2-25))))) **Part 3**

Listen to the following conversation. Choose the correct answer for each question. Use your answer sheet.

- 13. What do the speakers do for a living?  
A. They are chefs.  
B. They are students.  
C. They are office workers.  
D. They are artists.
- 14. How does the man feel about his boss?  
A. He is strict but inspiring.  
B. He doesn't take care in his work.  
C. He doesn't have a good word to say about him.  
D. He is not very good at his job.
- 15. What does the woman say about her job?  
A. She has worked there for three months.  
B. She is not completely happy with it.  
C. She is looking for a new job.  
D. She doesn't like the people she works with.

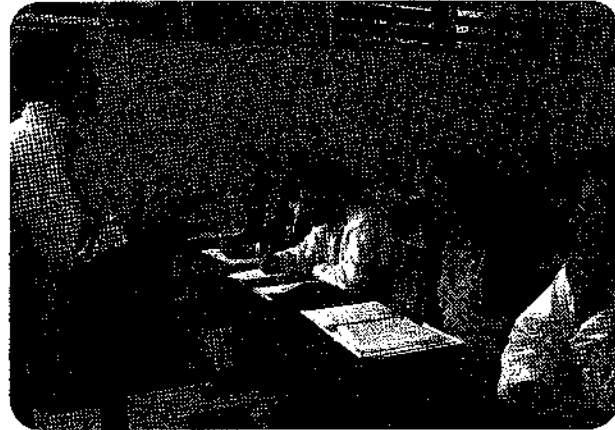


**PREDICT**

Some tests (like the TOEIC® test) have picture-based questions. Scan the photos quickly at the beginning of the test and try to use them to predict what you will hear.

CD 2-26 ))) **Part 1**

Listen to part of a talk in a history class.



- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 2 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 5 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 9 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)

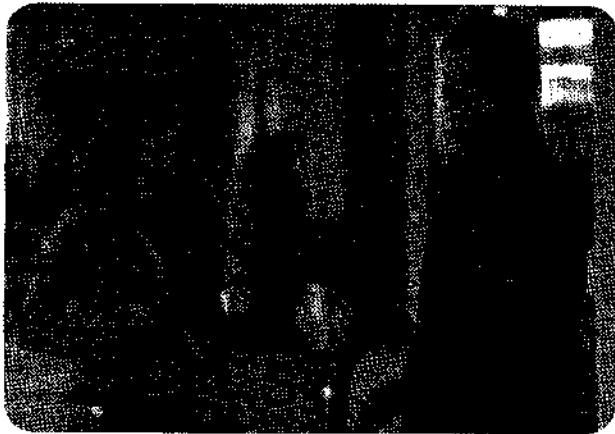
1. What is the talk mainly about?
  - A. Housing shortages in Rome
  - B. The history of high-rise buildings
  - C. The development of construction technology
  - D. Difficulties of life in the ancient world
  
2. What reasons does the professor give for the height limitation on buildings?
  - A. Lack of construction technology
  - B. Rules set by the government
  - C. Taller buildings were impractical for inhabitants
  - D. Safety concerns over multi-story buildings
  
3. What would generally be found on the upper stories of ancient Roman buildings?
  - A. Poor tenants
  - B. Wealthy families
  - C. Water tanks
  - D. Shops
  
4. What will the professor most likely talk about next?
  - A. High-rise apartments in modern times
  - B. Building practices in 12th century Europe
  - C. The palaces of the Roman Emperors
  - D. Unsafe buildings in other ancient societies

**MAKE INFERENCES**

Inference questions ask about information that is unstated but is implied. Many tests will ask you to make inferences based on the listening. Make sure that your inferences are based on information directly stated in the listening.

CD 2-27 ))) **Part 2**

Listen to a conversation between two students.



5. What are the speakers mainly discussing?
- A. Differences in their musical tastes
  - B. Problems with a counselor
  - C. Issues with fellow students
  - D. Difficulties in finding accommodations
6. What will the man do about the situation?
- A. Insure the room is kept clean
  - B. Move in with his old roommate
  - C. Talk to a counselor about his problem
  - D. Wait before taking any further action

Listen again to part of the conversation.

7. What can be inferred about the man and his former roommate, Bill?
- A. They got along very well.
  - B. They were both studying for medical school.
  - C. They couldn't afford to be roommates this year.
  - D. They no longer go to the same university.

CD 2-28 ))) **Part 3**

Listen to a conversation between a student and a woman.



8. What is the woman's occupation?
- A. Campus Housing officer
  - B. Private real estate agent
  - C. Furniture shop employee
  - D. Electronics salesperson
9. What does the man say about the application form?
- A. He needs a replacement form.
  - B. He never received it.
  - C. He's already submitted it.
  - D. He didn't read it.

Listen again to part of the conversation.

10. What does the woman imply?
- A. The man is already too late to apply for housing.
  - B. The man should apply soon, but doesn't need to pay the registration fee.
  - C. If the man waits to apply, there might not be any housing available.
  - D. The man is not taking the situation seriously.

## CD 2-29 ))) Part 1

Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.

1. What is Katy's opinion about the noise in London?
  - A. You eventually get used to it.
  - B. It's not as bad as it used to be.
  - C. It can affect your health.
2. What does Sam say about entertainment?
  - A. He doesn't have much opportunity to go out in the evenings.
  - B. He thinks prices are very high in London.
  - C. He prefers staying at home when he has free time.
3. According to Katy, what is the biggest difficulty about getting around in London?
  - A. Public transport is poor.
  - B. Distances are often quite big.
  - C. Congestion causes delay.
4. What does Katy tell Sam about crime in London?
  - A. The dangers are exaggerated.
  - B. Burglary is quite common.
  - C. Crime has generally decreased.

Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

## NOTES ON LIVING IN LONDON

## Houses

- Least expensive in the (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (But prices are rising because the (6) \_\_\_\_\_ is built there)
- Always expensive near the (7) \_\_\_\_\_

## Getting to work

- Download a map showing the (8) \_\_\_\_\_

## Schools

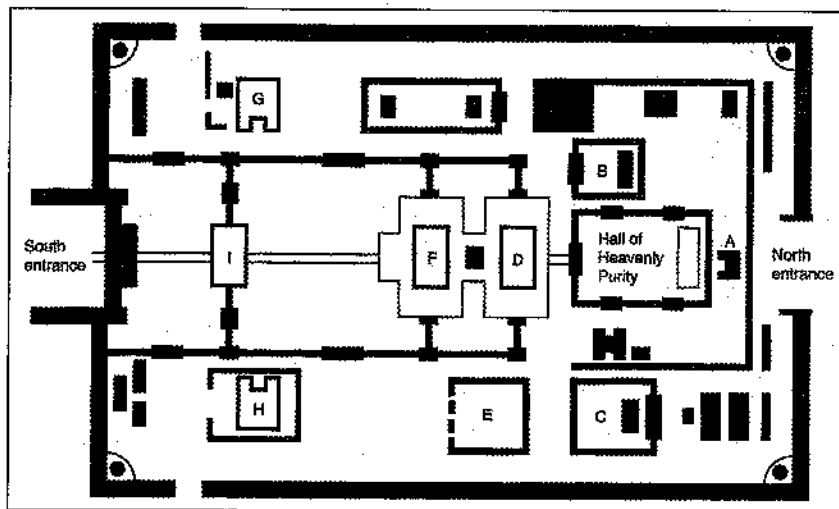
- Get information from the (9) \_\_\_\_\_
- Make an appointment with the principal
- Try to talk to some (10) \_\_\_\_\_

02-30))) **Part 2**

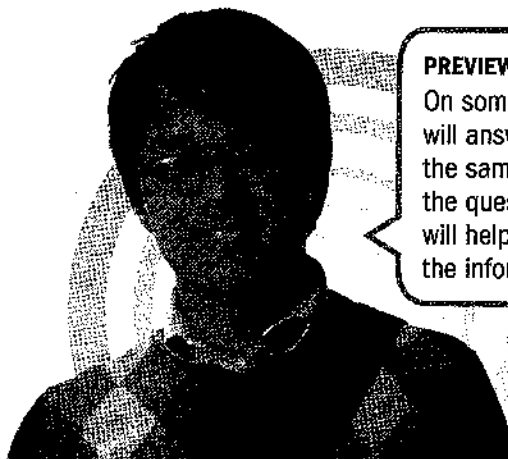
Complete the sentences below. Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

11. According to UNESCO, the Forbidden City has the greatest number of \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.
12. One of the most significant colors in the architecture of the Forbidden City is \_\_\_\_\_.
13. Black is used for the \_\_\_\_\_ of one building because it represents water.
14. The number and layout of buildings in the Forbidden City are intended to represent the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

Look at the plan of the Forbidden City. Write the appropriate letter on the blank next to each question.



- |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 15. ___ Gate of Supreme Harmony | 18. ___ Hall of Mental Cultivation |
| 16. ___ Hall of Supreme Harmony | 19. ___ Nine Dragons Screen        |
| 17. ___ Imperial Garden         | 20. ___ Hall of Military Skill     |



**PREVIEW QUESTIONS**

On some tests, such as IELTS™, you will answer several questions based on the same listening passage. Read all of the questions before you listen. This will help you focus your attention on the information that is truly important.



# VOCABULARY INDEX

## Unit 1

### Small Talk

ahead  
challenging  
chips  
course  
design  
enough  
greet  
humid  
introduce  
remember  
stuck

air conditioning  
at home  
design company  
Don't we work in the same building?  
Do you like living here?  
Enjoy the party.  
Good luck to you.  
Haven't we met somewhere?  
Have you been having fun here?  
Hey, you're (name), right?  
hot and humid  
How are you doing?  
I don't think we've met.  
introduce yourself  
I've got to run.  
makes (someone) laugh  
Me, neither.  
moving ahead  
Nice to see you again.  
Remember me?  
That looks really nice on you.  
That's too bad.  
What kind of work would you like?

## Unit 2

### Plans

alone  
beach  
busy  
careful  
comedy  
dangerous  
favorite  
final exams  
finals  
fire  
instructor  
library  
movie  
ocean  
paper (report)  
play (sports)  
present  
sail

ski  
visit

I can hardly wait!  
go downtown  
(go) out of town  
go shopping/to a party  
go out (to dinner)  
going on  
hang out  
I can't wait.  
I plan to (do something)  
just in time  
out of town  
play guitar  
road trip  
stay home  
take a trip  
video games  
What are you up to?

## Unit 3

### Successful Businesses

atmosphere  
chefs  
comfortable  
convenient  
displays  
facilities  
fits (v.)  
garage (repair shop)  
location  
machines (exercise equipment)  
mall  
popular  
popularity  
quality  
rude  
service  
speed  
staff  
stylists  
waiter  
website

10 percent cheaper  
a good value  
bright lights  
make a complaint  
well-lit

## Unit 4

### Apologies and Excuses

accident  
ankle  
ceremony  
copy (of a CD)  
cousin  
coworkers  
dents

directions  
dozen  
freeway  
graduation  
neighbors  
niece  
occasion  
roommate  
scratch  
tripped  
unusual  
worry

all right  
book bag  
break down  
Don't worry about it.  
emergency room  
food poisoning  
insurance information  
It's no problem.  
It won't happen again.  
job interview  
make it up to (someone)  
mean to (do something)  
on time  
tow truck  
turned out to be (something)

## Unit 5

### Character Traits

athletic  
bother (someone)  
caring  
cheerleader  
chubby  
conservative  
criticize  
depressed  
enjoying (oneself)  
enthusiastic  
exhausted  
homeless (person)  
honest  
informed  
intelligent  
issues  
landlady  
muscles  
patient  
persuasive  
praise  
rules  
sensitive  
strict

break up  
can't stand  
coffee shops  
drove (someone) to (a place)  
elementary school  
get angry

gets upset  
good with children  
Lucky you!  
made jokes (about something)  
No way!  
out of shape

## Unit 6

### Travel

airline  
arrival  
baggage  
carousel  
complimentary  
Concord  
counter  
crammed  
delayed  
departure  
exhausted  
fasten  
flight  
land  
left  
locate  
luggage  
overbooked  
passenger  
past  
platform  
proceed  
purchase (v.)  
reach  
refreshments  
right  
seatbelt  
snoring (train) stop

about to (do something)  
bumped off a flight  
departure gate  
fully booked  
I'll do my best.  
pretty much  
worn out

## Unit 7

### Housing

ancient  
annoying  
appliances  
building  
commuting  
condition  
convenient  
forever  
good-sized  
landlady  
maintenance  
neighbors  
single

space  
stained  
suburbs  
yard

coat of paint  
falling apart  
first floor  
high floor  
high-rise building  
makes sense  
studio apartment  
take care of (something)  
the country  
there's no point in (doing something)  
work from home

## Unit 8

### Can You Believe It?

arena  
arrested  
call-forwarding  
claims (n.)  
column  
destination  
drifting  
elaborate  
flushing  
identify  
ingredients  
mummified  
neglect  
newborn  
overweight  
pharaoh  
plumbing  
scam  
smuggling  
stadium  
tuition

convenience store  
customs checkpoint  
Did you hear about...?  
ended up  
get out of (doing something)  
post online  
power cable  
stick shift  
What happened?  
You're kidding!

## Unit 9

### Friendship

appearance  
autograph  
barbecue  
craft  
crowds  
diet  
director  
education

embarrassing  
exhibition  
famous  
festival  
intelligence  
producer  
sensitivity  
stockbroker  
surfing  
violin

art show  
a talk (lecture)  
book signing  
career goals  
car show  
craft fair  
family background  
farm show  
got into a fight  
home team  
Just my type!  
makes (someone) laugh  
movie premiere  
(have) no future  
opening night  
sense of humor  
social skills  
take a look  
That's fine with me.

### Unit 10

#### Television

amazing  
architecture  
breakthrough  
contestant  
cruise  
defense  
documentary  
episode  
floods  
frustrating  
hilarious  
honestly  
hurricane  
impression  
miserable  
prize  
rather  
recipes  
sitcom  
treatments  
trivia

action movie  
final round  
game shows  
grand prize  
information technology  
panel of experts  
reality shows  
soap operas  
stay tuned  
talk shows  
travel show  
This is the show  
for you.

### Unit 11

#### Cities

beaches  
centuries  
clubs  
Corfu  
Crete  
crime  
culture  
Greek  
Montreal  
museum  
musicians  
nightlife  
prices  
province  
purse  
relieved  
safety  
sightseeing  
snorkeling  
subway  
sunburn  
sunscreen  
theater  
traffic  
wallet

a friend from college  
food poisoning  
get by  
movie studios  
proud of (oneself)  
Quebec City  
right through the  
middle  
St. Lawrence River  
street signs  
Tokyo

### Unit 12

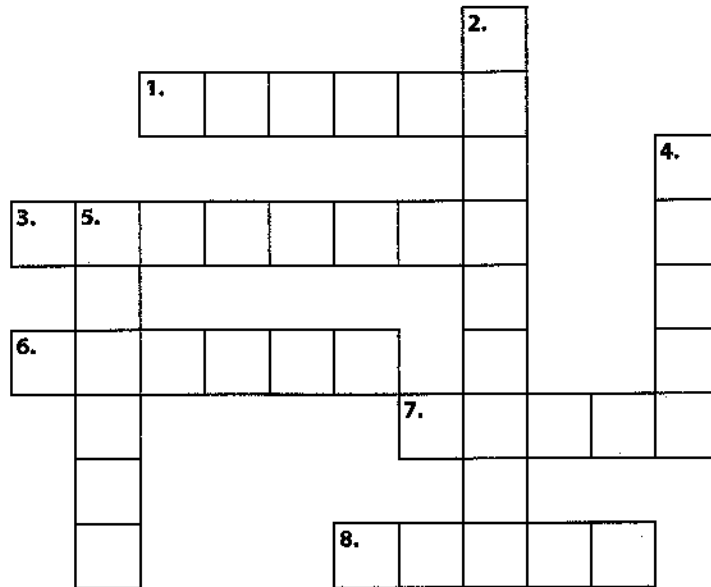
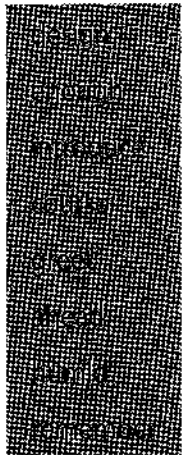
#### Urban Life

business  
cleanliness  
club  
crime  
deserted  
economy  
factory  
fence  
industry  
inexperienced  
open (start a business)  
planted (v.)  
redevelop  
site  
train  
  
air quality  
community center  
bring more business (to  
a place)  
eat out  
green space  
hardly any  
outdoor market  
out of business

public transportation  
sound barrier  
tore (something) down

## Part 1

Use the words in the box to complete the crossword puzzle.



### Across

- 1. to plan or create something
- 3. to have a memory of something
- 6. a class
- 7. warm and wet
- 8. to meet and welcome someone

### Down

- 2. to help someone meet someone else
- 4. in the front
- 5. all that is necessary

## Part 1

Match the words and phrases on the left with their definitions on the right.

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 1. dangerous  | A. with a lot of things that you must do   |
| 2. hang out   | B. a gift                                  |
| 3. instructor | C. risky and possibly harmful              |
| 4. careful    | D. a brief stay with others away from home |
| 5. favorite   | E. cautious; avoiding harm or injury       |
| 6. present    | F. a teacher or professor                  |
| 7. paper      | G. a report you write for class            |
| 8. busy       | H. being without the company of others     |
| 9. alone      | I. to spend free time with friends         |
| 10. visit     | J. preferred more than all others          |

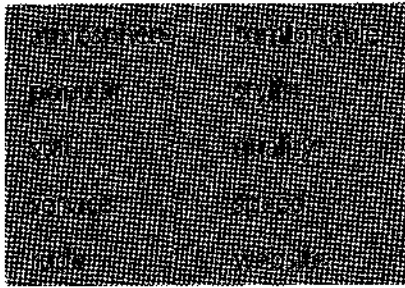
## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words or phrases from Part 1.

1. It is important to be \_\_\_\_\_ when driving on icy roads.
2. I met my friends at the mall so we could just \_\_\_\_\_.
3. His parents were out of town, leaving him \_\_\_\_\_ for the weekend.
4. She was very \_\_\_\_\_ with her many afterschool activities.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ was strict in class, but very friendly outside of school.
6. At Christmas, I bought a \_\_\_\_\_ for my friend.
7. The assignment was to write a \_\_\_\_\_ about the American Civil War.
8. During the summer, I like to \_\_\_\_\_ my grandparents for a week.
9. His \_\_\_\_\_ sport used to be hockey, but now he thinks soccer is the best.
10. Fearing injury, the hikers said the mountain trail was too \_\_\_\_\_.

## Part 1

Find the words in the box in the word search puzzle.



V	D	E	E	P	S	B	J	U	C
A	B	Q	G	F	H	P	K	T	O
N	T	S	U	F	W	E	R	Y	M
Q	D	M	P	A	O	U	M	F	F
Y	S	E	O	T	L	J	G	X	O
L	T	T	P	S	V	I	B	R	R
N	Y	I	U	C	P	R	T	D	T
R	L	S	L	K	M	H	V	Y	A
I	I	B	A	R	U	D	E	G	B
N	S	E	R	V	I	C	E	R	L
F	T	W	O	H	E	B	Y	J	E

## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words from Part 1.

- This new mattress is much more \_\_\_\_\_ than the old one.
- The runner will win the marathon if he can maintain his \_\_\_\_\_.
- With such thoughtful servers, it's no wonder the \_\_\_\_\_ is great.
- The dim lighting and soft music give the restaurant a great \_\_\_\_\_.
- Jim was hired as a member of the company's sales \_\_\_\_\_.
- We should really tip the valet, so we don't seem \_\_\_\_\_.
- The fresh seafood arrives daily, so it is of the very best \_\_\_\_\_.
- My \_\_\_\_\_ always gives me great haircuts.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ offered the option of tracking my diet online.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ kids are known by everyone at school.

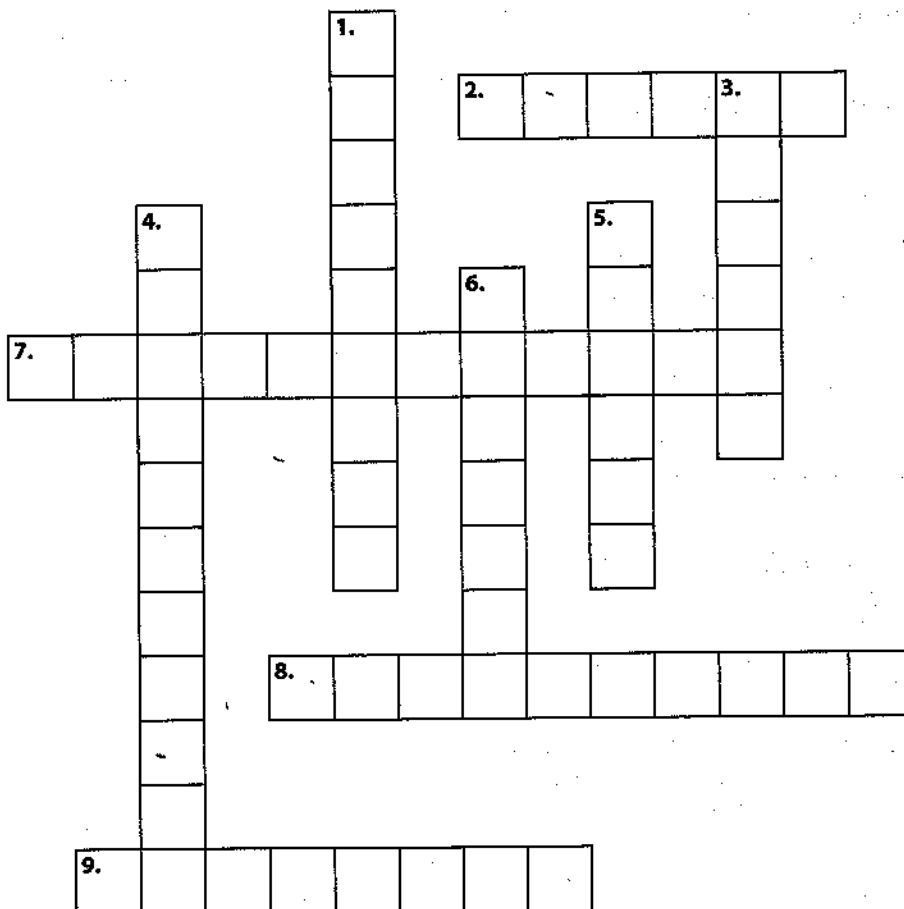
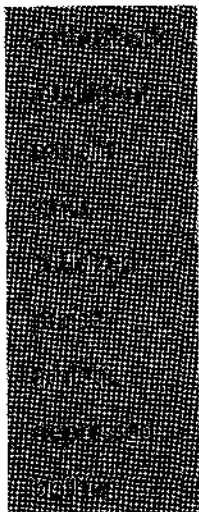
# Vocabulary Worksheet 4

Look at the words and the definitions below. Make a sentence using each word.

Word	Definition	My sentence
worry	to be concerned about something	
scratch	a depression cut into a surface	
dozen	12 of something	
occasion	an important event	
tripped	fell over something	
on time	at the expected time	
break down	to stop working; usually refers to a car	
directions	an explanation of how to get to someplace	
accident	something that happens suddenly or by chance, often with bad results	
unusual	not normal or ordinary	
graduation	a ceremony for people who have completed a high school, college or university degree	
neighbors	people who live very near each other	

## Part 1

Use the words in the box to complete the crossword puzzle.



### Across

- 2. to compliment someone
- 7. cheerful; eager
- 8. judged; looked for faults
- 9. fit, healthy, and active

### Down

- 1. feeling sad and hopeless
- 3. closely following and enforcing the rules
- 4. smart; informed
- 5. to trouble oneself
- 6. able to stay calm when you are waiting



# Vocabulary Worksheet 6

## Part 1

Read the definitions and unscramble the words below.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Very tired<br>dehusxate _____                                 | 6. Leaving a place<br>perdarute _____                            |
| 2. The place where you board a train<br>fropmalt _____           | 7. What travelers keep their belongings in<br>gabegag _____      |
| 3. Beginning later than planned<br>ledayde _____                 | 8. A single, specific trip on an airplane<br>ghilft _____        |
| 4. Snacks such as sodas and chips<br>thremrefsens _____          | 9. A device to hold passengers to their chairs<br>blasteet _____ |
| 5. People riding on a bus, train, or airplane<br>gaspenser _____ | 10. Coming to a place<br>raviral _____                           |

## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words from Part 1.

1. After the plane landed, I picked up my \_\_\_\_\_ at the carousel.
2. The flight attendant asked me to fasten my \_\_\_\_\_.
3. After waiting to leave for an hour, the plane was finally ready for \_\_\_\_\_.
4. I was so \_\_\_\_\_ when I arrived that I fell right to sleep.
5. She asked an attendant which \_\_\_\_\_ the train would arrive at.
6. Because of the bad weather, the flight had to be \_\_\_\_\_.
7. On the flight, people were offered \_\_\_\_\_ instead of a full meal.
8. Having shown up early, I patiently waited for the train's \_\_\_\_\_.
9. The plane was so full of \_\_\_\_\_ that there were no empty seats.
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ to Sydney was very long and boring.

## Part 1

Match the words and phrases on the left with their definitions on the right.

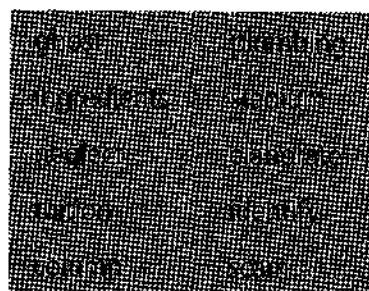
- |                |  |
|----------------|--|
| 1. suburbs     | A. traveling to work                                 |
| 2. annoying    | B. the grassy area around a house                    |
| 3. yard        | C. household machines, like a dishwasher or an oven  |
| 4. commuting   | D. cleaning, repairing, and taking care of something |
| 5. ancient     | E. smaller towns that surround a big city            |
| 6. single      | F. the state that a house or car is in               |
| 7. convenient  | G. very old  |
| 8. condition   | H. making you a little angry                         |
| 9. maintenance | I. simple, easy, and useful                          |
| 10. appliances | J. not in a romantic relationship                    |

Complete the sentences. Use the words from Part 1.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. After the accident, the car was in very bad _____.                | 6. The store was very _____, since it was only a block from his apartment. |
| 2. The old apartment was falling apart, and required constant _____. | 7. She found her neighbor's frequent visits to be _____.                   |
| 3. I decided to leave the city for a quiet life in the _____.        | 8. She decided to buy all new _____ for the kitchen.                       |
| 4. For a while, I was _____ to the office by train.                  | 9. After years of dating different people, somehow she was still _____.    |
| 5. He visited Greece to see all the _____ buildings from long ago.   | 10. After lunch, we should go outside and play football in the _____.      |

## Part 1

Find the words in the box in the word search puzzle.



G Y S T A D I U M I  
P U J N E S V A K N  
E L A B O R A T E G  
I C U X G H W C X R  
T B O M F U L T V E  
U R D L B V X S Y D  
I N R G U I P O K I  
T P S C A M N H B E  
I S K B Q L N G I N  
O T Y N E G L E C T  
N I D E N T I F Y S  
Q G K O J E S T M R

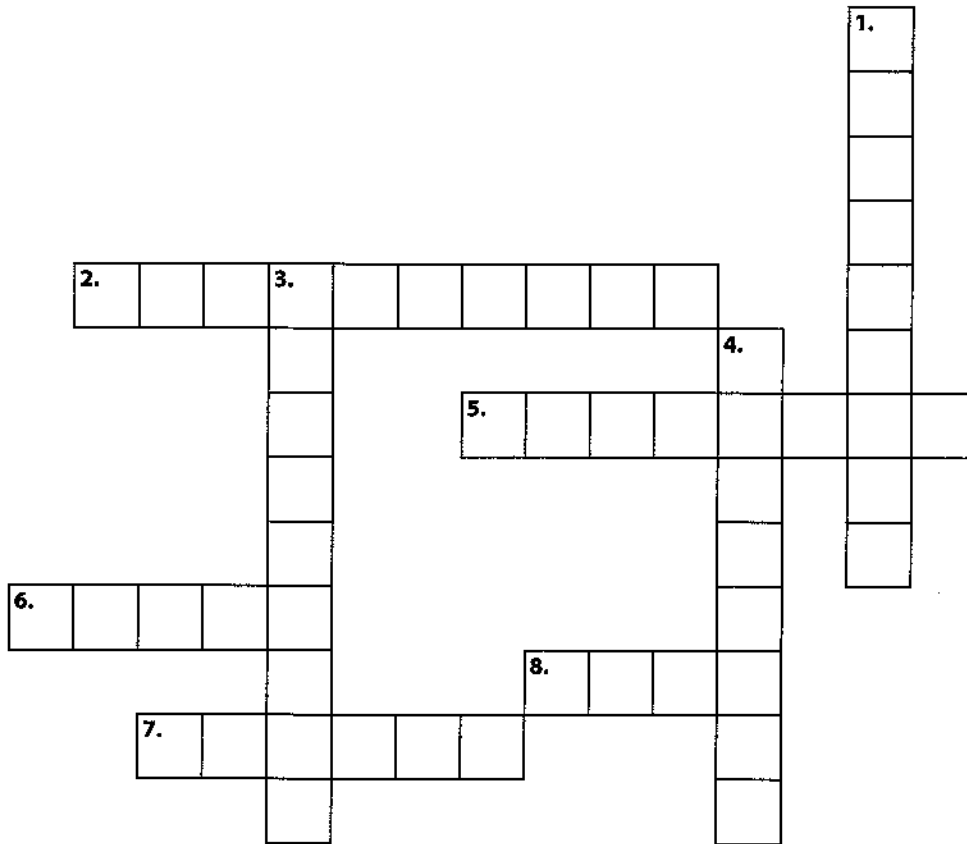
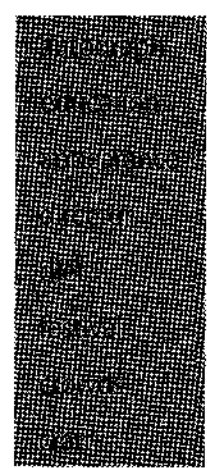
## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words from Part 1.

1. I need to go shopping to get the \_\_\_\_\_ for this recipe.
2. Despite all the clues, the police could not \_\_\_\_\_ the criminal.
3. Because the building was old, the \_\_\_\_\_ often leaked.
4. The old woman claimed to see the \_\_\_\_\_ of her dead husband.
5. Without regular servicing, the car fell into a state of \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ for this university is very expensive.
7. The concert was so big, it had to be held in a \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The decorations for the princess's wedding were incredibly \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Don't reply to that email; it is clearly just a \_\_\_\_\_.
10. I read a very interesting \_\_\_\_\_ in this morning's newspaper.

## Part 1

Use the words in the box to complete the crossword puzzle.



### Across

2. the way something looks
5. a big party or celebration
6. a job or activity for which you need skill with your hands
7. large groups of people
8. the foods that a person eats regularly

### Down

1. a person's handwritten signature
3. the process of learning
4. a manager or supervisor (sometimes for actors)

# Vocabulary Worksheet 10

Look at the words and the definitions below. Make a sentence using each word.

Word	Definition	My sentence
documentary	a film or television program about real-life events	
sitcom	a television program about people in a funny situation	
soap opera	a television program about romance and relationship drama	
hurricane	a storm with very strong winds	
episode	one part in a television series	
miserable	experiencing extreme unhappiness	
defense	protection from harm	
impression	a quick judgment based mostly on outward appearances	
breakthrough	an important discovery, as in research or an investigation	
contestant	a person who competes on a game show	
hilarious	very funny	
trivia	very specific facts about a particular subject	

## Part 1

Read the definitions and unscramble the words below.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. free from worrying about something<br>leriveed _____          | 6. an action that is against the law<br>mecir _____       |
| 2. all kinds of fun activities after dark<br>genthilif _____     | 7. freedom from harm or injury<br>festay _____            |
| 3. taking a tour and visiting landmarks<br>sestigehing _____     | 8. a place to keep money and credit cards<br>lawtel _____ |
| 4. people who play instruments or write music<br>acismunis _____ | 9. the ways and customs of a people<br>ructule _____      |
| 5. places to dance and hear music<br>bulcs _____                 | 10. all the cars on the road<br>fractif _____             |

## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use words from Part 1.

1. We listened to the \_\_\_\_\_ play beautiful songs in the street.
2. There was a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ on the road, so I was late for dinner.
3. We decided to go dancing at the \_\_\_\_\_ on my birthday.
4. Studying abroad is a great way to learn a lot about a different \_\_\_\_\_.
5. A thief stole my \_\_\_\_\_.
6. With so many tourist attractions, we spent the whole day just \_\_\_\_\_.
7. I was \_\_\_\_\_ when I found the papers I thought I'd lost.
8. The man committed a \_\_\_\_\_ by breaking into his neighbor's house.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ in Tokyo is amazing, with so many dance clubs and concerts.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is a major concern in the city, where crime can be high.

## Part 1

Match the words and phrases on the left with their definitions on the right.

- |                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1. economy               | A. a group for people with the same interests               |
| 2. fence                 | B. a facility for manufacturing goods                       |
| 3. industry              | C. lacking knowledge, training, or involvement              |
| 4. factory               | D. people or companies that produce and sell goods          |
| 5. club                  | E. totally empty of people                                  |
| 6. business              | F. a barrier  |
| 7. out of business       | G. having to do with money, business, and sales             |
| 8. public transportation | H. a single money-making enterprise                         |
| 9. deserted              | I. means of mass travel, such as trains, subways, and buses |
| 10. inexperienced        | J. no longer in operation                                   |

## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words or phrases from Part 1.

1. I use \_\_\_\_\_ to get around the city because I don't have a car.
2. No one was in the building when he arrived; it was completely \_\_\_\_\_.
3. My first \_\_\_\_\_ was an Internet company that I started while I was in school.
4. No one would hire the young man because he was still \_\_\_\_\_.
5. In college, I belonged to a \_\_\_\_\_ devoted to movies and filmmaking.
6. After several banks and companies closed, the \_\_\_\_\_ began to worsen.
7. The company built a new \_\_\_\_\_ to produce its new line of cars.
8. Having lost too much money, the company finally went \_\_\_\_\_.
9. I built a tall \_\_\_\_\_ around my yard so I could have privacy from my neighbors.
10. With more \_\_\_\_\_ in the area, there would be more jobs.



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# Scope and Sequence

Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
13 Special Days page 2	Celebrations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for likes and dislikes</li> </ul>	Reduction of <i>t</i> in numbers	Talking about birthdays
14 Fashion page 6	Clothes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for time references</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> </ul>	Reduction of <i>of</i>	Talking about clothes
15 Favorites page 10	Preferences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for preferences</li> <li>• Listening for topics</li> <li>• Listening for agreement and disagreement</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> </ul>	Intonation of questions of choice	Asking about preferences
16 Phone Messages page 14	Voicemails	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for attitudes</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> </ul>	Reduction of <i>going to</i> and <i>want to</i>	Leaving a message
17 Past Events page 18	Telling about what happened	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for sequence</li> <li>• Listening for attitudes</li> <li>• Listening for making predictions</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> </ul>	Emphasis on time phrases	Talking about time
18 Vacations page 22	Vacation plans	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for preferences</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for gist</li> </ul>	Linking vowel sounds	Talking about vacations

Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
19 The News page 26	News reports	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for topics</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for gist</li> </ul>	Saying large numbers	Talking about current events
20 Opinions page 30	Expressing your views	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for topics</li> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for opinions</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for reasons</li> </ul>	Intonation of words or phrases in a series	A place in your town
21 Famous People page 34	Famous lives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for sequence</li> </ul>	Reduction of <i>could you, would you, and did you</i>	Celebrity sightings
22 Food and Nutrition page 38	Eating habits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for suggestions</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for sequence</li> </ul>	Plural -s endings	Ordering at a restaurant
23 Predicaments page 42	Difficult decisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> <li>• Listening for attitudes</li> </ul>	Word stress in compound nouns	Talking about difficult situations
24 Global Issues page 46	Problems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listening for gist</li> <li>• Listening for topics</li> <li>• Listening for details</li> </ul>	Syllable stress in two-syllable nouns and verbs	Talking about problems

Units	Testing Focus	Test-taking Skill	Tasks
<b>13 – 16</b> page 50	<b>Conversation-based questions</b>	<b>Taking notes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Matching statements with a photograph</li> <li>• Matching questions with the appropriate response</li> <li>• Comprehension questions based on a conversation</li> </ul>
<b>17 – 20</b> page 52	<b>Negatives in questions and answer choices</b>	<b>Reading questions carefully</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehension questions based on a lecture</li> <li>• Comprehension questions based on a conversation</li> </ul>
<b>21 – 24</b> page 54	<b>Listening for organization</b>	<b>Listening for transitions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehension questions based on a conversation</li> <li>• Completing notes based on a conversation</li> <li>• Completing a diagram based on a talk</li> </ul>

# Series Overview

*Tactics for Listening* Third Edition is a three-level series of listening textbooks for English learners, comprehensively revised and expanded to provide more listening input and a new focus on developing test-taking skills. The three *Tactics for Listening* levels—Basic, Developing, and Expanding—comprise a comprehensive course in listening skills.

## Expanding Tactics for Listening

*Expanding Tactics for Listening* is the third level of the *Tactics for Listening* series. It is intended for intermediate students who have studied English previously but need further practice in understanding everyday conversational language. There are 24 units, four of which contain completely new content for the Third Edition. *Expanding Tactics for Listening* can be used as the main text for a listening course, as a complementary text in a conversation course, or as the basis for structured student self-study.

Each unit features a topic that relates to everyday life such as friendship, making plans, or phone messages. The topics have been chosen for their frequency in conversation and their interest to learners. A wide variety of stimulating and useful activities is included to give students graded practice in listening.

## Student Book

In the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Student Book, students practice listening for a variety of purposes and hear examples of different types of spoken English including casual conversations, instructions, directions, requests, descriptions, apologies, and suggestions. Essential listening skills are practiced throughout the text. These skills include listening for key words, details, and gist; listening and making inferences; listening for attitudes; listening to questions and responding; and recognizing and identifying information.

Each unit has five sections. The first section, *Getting Ready*, introduces the topic of the unit and presents key vocabulary for the unit listening tasks. The next three sections, *Listening 1*, *Listening 2*, and *Listening 3* are linked to conversations or monologues on the audio program. The *Listening* sections provide task-based, graded listening practice. The final section, *Conversation Corner*, allows students to move from receptive to productive use of language through structured *Pronunciation*, *Dictation*, and *Conversation* practice. All of the *Conversation Corner* content is completely new for the Third Edition.

*Tactics for Testing*, an all-new review and extension section at the end of each Student Book, provides additional listening comprehension practice through two-page lessons. These *Tactics for Testing* materials help students develop better test-taking skills while exposing them to formats from the listening sections of the TOEIC® test, the TOEFL® test, IELTS™, and other exams. A Testing Focus and Test-taking Skill for each lesson help students and teachers get the greatest benefit from *Tactics for Testing*.

A complete Vocabulary Index is also provided in the back of each Student Book.

## Audio Program

The complete audio program for the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Student Book is available as a set of four Class Audio CDs.

New for the Third Edition, the audio tracks for the *Listening 3*, *Pronunciation*, and *Dictation* activities in each unit as well as audio for the *Tactics for Testing* section at the back of the book are also available to students and teachers for download at [www.onlinebookshop.com.vn/tacticsforlistening3e](http://www.onlinebookshop.com.vn/tacticsforlistening3e), providing anytime, anywhere listening practice and opportunities for self-study.



## Teacher's Book

The *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Teacher's Book provides teaching notes, answer keys, optional activities, audio scripts, and photocopiable Vocabulary Worksheets for each unit. An icon at the bottom of the first page of each Student Book unit reminds teachers that there is a Vocabulary Worksheet available for that unit.

## Testing Program and Resource Downloads

Available at [www.onlinebookshop.com.vn/tacticsforlistening3e](http://www.onlinebookshop.com.vn/tacticsforlistening3e), the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Testing Program and Resource Downloads contain reproducible unit quizzes and midterm and final tests. New for the Third Edition, midterm and final tests are also available in the TOEIC® test, the TOEFL® test, and IELTS™ formats as well as in the formats of other major English exams. The Testing Program and Resource Downloads also contain reproducible Conversation Worksheets to facilitate additional unit-closing activities.

# Special Days

## Getting Ready

Match the special days on the left with the descriptions on the right.

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. Valentine's Day <u>d</u> | a. People like to play tricks on their friends on this day.                         |
| 2. April Fool's Day ____    | b. Adults honor kids on this day and do special things with them.                   |
| 3. Thanksgiving ____        | c. Families spend time together and cook a big meal on this day.                    |
| 4. Children's Day ____      | d. People give cards, candy or flowers to their friends and loved ones on this day. |



## Listening 1

People are describing holidays and special events. Listen and number the pictures.



A.  Earth Day



B.  Mother's Day



C.  New Year's Eve



D.  1 Father's Day



E.  Children's Day



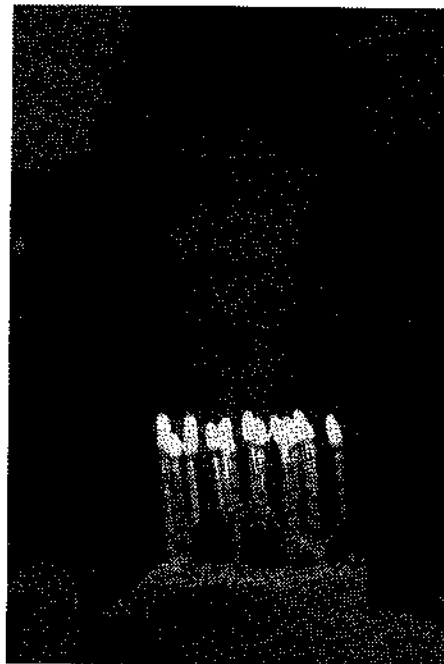
F.  Teacher's Day

# Listening 2

## CD 3-3 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about how they celebrate their birthdays. Do they stay home or go out? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Stays home	Goes out
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 3-3 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. What do the people do on their birthdays now? Circle the correct answer.

1. **a.** go to a restaurant  
b. eat cake  
c. have a party
2. a. go to school  
b. go to clubs  
c. come home early
3. a. go to a restaurant  
b. open presents  
c. eat cake
4. a. have a party  
b. go to clubs  
c. have dinner with family
5. a. go to a friend's house  
b. have a party  
c. spend time with parents
6. a. go to a movie  
b. go out to a restaurant  
c. eat cake at home

# Listening 3

## CD 3-4 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about special days.  
Do they like or dislike each day?  
Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Likes	Doesn't like
1. Valentine's Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. April Fool's Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Earth Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Mother's Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Father's Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. New Year's Eve	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 3-4 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

- She didn't get any valentines.
  - (b)** She got a real valentine.
  - She broke up with her boyfriend.
- His co-worker played tricks on everyone.
  - He had a wonderful time.
  - He played tricks on all his friends.
- He didn't go anywhere on Earth Day.
  - He helped plant flowers.
  - He gave money to a kid's playground.
- Her kids had a party for her.
  - Her kids cleaned the kitchen.
  - Her kids made her breakfast in bed.
- He spent Father's Day alone.
  - He had a party with his friends.
  - He went to a big family dinner.
- She went to a great party.
  - She went to a club.
  - The neighbors had a noisy party.



## Pronunciation

Reduction of *t* in numbers

### CD 3-5 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Mark is turning *twenty-one* in September.
2. This will be their *fiftieth* wedding anniversary!
3. Her birthday is on the *thirty-first*.

How we spell it	How we say it
twenty	ˈtwenti
thirty	ˈθɜːti
forty	ˈfɔːti
fifty	ˈfɪfti
sixty	ˈsɪksti
seventy	ˈseventi
eighty	ˈeɪti
ninety	ˈnaɪnti

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce the *t* sounds in the numbers.

## Dictation

### CD 3-6 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words and numbers.

A: Hey Alex. What's up?

B: Oh, nothing. I'm just planning for my dad's \_\_\_\_\_.

A: Wow. Your dad's sixty already? He looks so young. I would have thought he was \_\_\_\_\_.

B: Ha! He'd love to hear that. Anyway, it's a special occasion, so I want to plan a \_\_\_\_\_ for him.

A: That's nice. I'm sure he'll appreciate that. So when's the big day?

B: On the \_\_\_\_\_.

A: That's only \_\_\_\_\_! You'd better start planning!

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce the *t* sounds in the numbers.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Talk about your family members' birthdays.

## Getting Ready

What kinds of clothes do you usually wear to these places or events? Complete the chart and compare your answers with a partner.

	Formal	Informal	Clothing
a wedding	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
a party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

## CD 3-7))) Listening 1












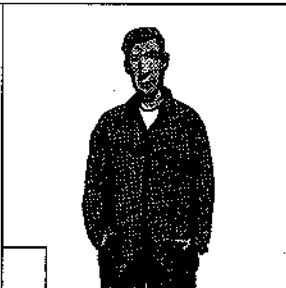
People are talking about fashions from the past. Listen and number the pictures.



# Listening 2

## CD 3-8 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about how their friends have changed. What do their friends look like now? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

1.			2.		
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. <input type="checkbox"/>
3.			4.		
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. <input type="checkbox"/>	a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. <input type="checkbox"/>
5.			6.		
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. <input type="checkbox"/>	a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. <input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 3-8 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Mary is starting college.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Beth recently got a raise.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Jake got a new job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. David just got married.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Karen got a big promotion at work.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Steve got a job at a bank.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

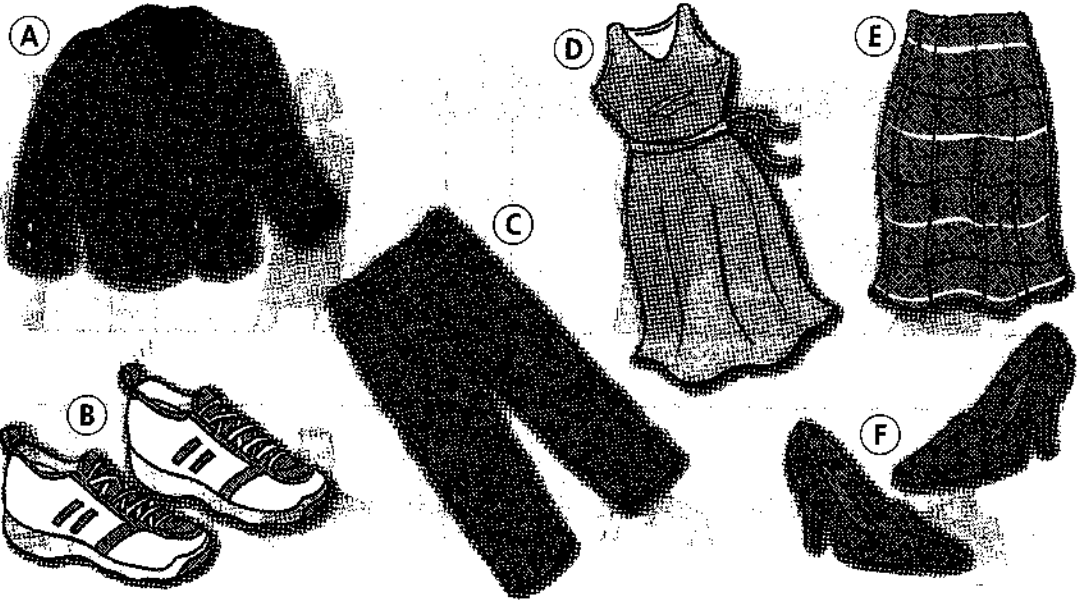
# Listening 3

## CD 3-9 ▶ Task 1

People are describing things they have just bought. Listen and write the correct letter.

### Items

1. F
2. \_\_\_
3. \_\_\_
4. \_\_\_
5. \_\_\_
6. \_\_\_



## CD 3-9 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

1. Where were they made?  
 a. in Italy  
b. in China  
c. in the U.S.
2. What is it made of?  
a. cotton  
b. leather  
c. wool
3. How much did it cost?  
a. \$50  
b. \$100  
c. \$200
4. What are they made of?  
a. leather  
b. denim  
c. silk
5. How much did it cost?  
a. \$90  
b. \$95  
c. \$99
6. Where were they made?  
a. in China  
b. in Korea  
c. in Italy

**Pronunciation**

Reduction of *of*

CD 3-10 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen and repeat.

- 1. It's made *of* leather.
- 2. I need a couple *of* skirts.
- 3. She has a lot *of* suits.
- 4. He owns lots *of* T-shirts.
- 5. It's not made *of* wool.
- 6. Can I look at one *of* those jackets?

▶ **Task 2**

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *of*.

Pronunciation	
How we spell it	How we say it
of	əv
of	əv
of	əv
of	əv

**Dictation**

CD 3-11 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: Oh, I like this black sweater. It's really nice, isn't it?  
 B: Yeah, it's great. Is it \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A: No, I think it's made of cotton.  
 B: Don't you already have a \_\_\_\_\_ sweaters?  
 A: Yeah, I do, but I really like this one.  
 B: You wear a lot of black. Why don't you try on \_\_\_\_\_ blue sweaters?  
 A: Yeah, that's a nice color. I'll try it on!

▶ **Task 2**

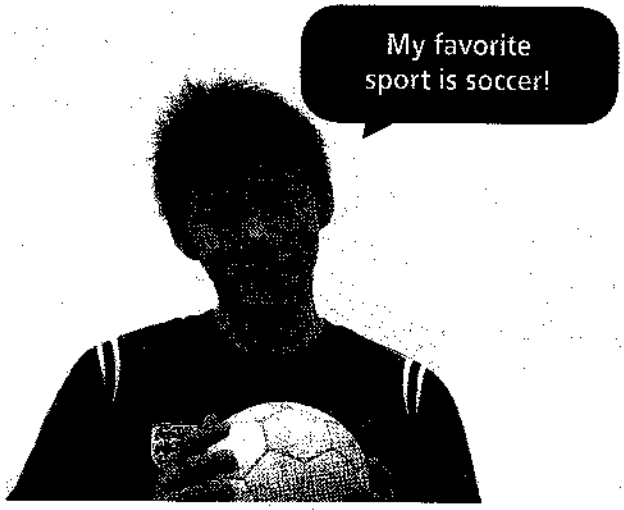
Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *of*.

**Conversation**

Work in pairs. Think about a time when you went shopping for clothes. Tell a partner about what you looked for and what you bought.

# Favorites

## Getting Ready



What are your favorite things? Write your answers in the chart and compare them with a partner.

	You	Your partner
favorite kind of sport		
favorite kind of food		
favorite kind of music		
favorite kind of movie		
favorite free time activity		
other		

## D3-12) Listening 1

People are talking about their preferences. What do they prefer? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. traveling by plane

b. traveling by train
- a. living in an apartment

b. living in a house
- a. British English

b. American English
- a. working in an office

b. working in a store
- a. learning Spanish

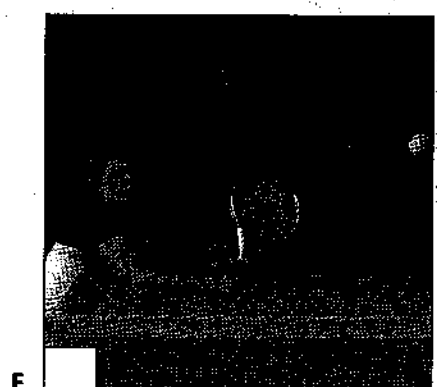
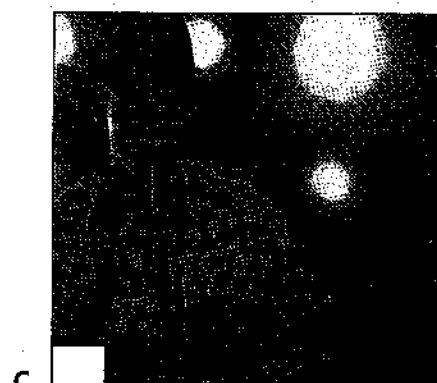
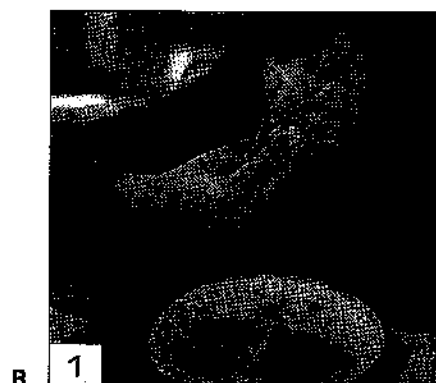
b. learning German
- a. rock music

b. jazz music

# Listening 2

## CD 3-13 ► Task 1

People are talking about things they like. Listen and number the photos.



## CD 3-13 ► Task 2

Listen again. Do the people agree? Check (✓) the correct answer.

1.  They agree.

They don't agree.

2.  They agree.

They don't agree.

3.  They agree.

They don't agree.

4.  They agree.

They don't agree.

5.  They agree

They don't agree.

6.  They agree.

They don't agree.



# Listening 3

## CD 3-14 ▶ Task 1

People are giving their preferences. What topic is each person talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- |  |                   |                 |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. vacations | 3. a. hotels      | 5. a. cars      |
| b. friends                                       | b. places to live | b. computers    |
| c. exercise                                      | c. schools        | c. cats         |
| 2. a. stores                                     | 4. a. cars        | 6. a. vacations |
| b. restaurants                                   | b. hotels         | b. jobs         |
| c. places to live                                | c. places to live | c. sports       |

## CD 3-14 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. He prefers traveling by himself.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. She likes loud, trendy places.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. She prefers places with swimming pools.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. He can't stand living in the suburbs.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She prefers just one to keep her company.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Making a lot of money isn't important to her.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## Pronunciation

Intonation of questions of choice

### CD 3-15 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Do you prefer traveling by train or by plane?
2. Which would you rather learn—German or Spanish?
3. Would you rather work in an office or a department store?
4. Do you prefer living in a house or an apartment?

### ▶ Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

## Dictation

### CD 3-16 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ studying at night or in the morning?

B: I prefer studying at night. How about you?

A: I like studying at night, too. \_\_\_\_\_ prefer—going out to a movie or watching a DVD at home?

B: I prefer going out to a movie. I like watching movies on a big screen. Which \_\_\_\_\_ better?

A: I like to watch DVDs at home. It's more comfortable, and I can rewind or pause the movie whenever I want to.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about your favorite TV show, song, and food. Tell your partner about each one.

# Phone Messages

## Getting Ready

Hi, this is  
Pete calling...



Match the callers on the left with the messages on the right.

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Pete's Garage called <u>b</u>    | a. to ask about yesterday's homework.        |
| 2. Tony and Sue called ____         | b. to say the estimate for repairs is \$475. |
| 3. A classmate called ____          | c. to invite you to a party on Saturday.     |
| 4. The dentist's office called ____ | d. to remind you of your appointment.        |

## Listening 1

People are leaving voicemail messages. Why are they calling? Listen and circle the correct answer.


- |   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. to say congratulations | 4. a. to make a request     |
| b. to make a suggestion                                       | b. to make an apology       |
| 2. a. to give an invitation                                   | 5. a. to give a reminder    |
| b. to make an apology   | b. to make a suggestion     |
| 3. a. to make an offer  | 6. a. to give an invitation |
| b. to give a reminder   | b. to say congratulations   |

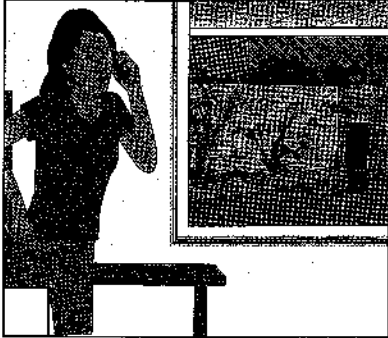



# Listening 2


## CD 3-18 ▶ Task 1

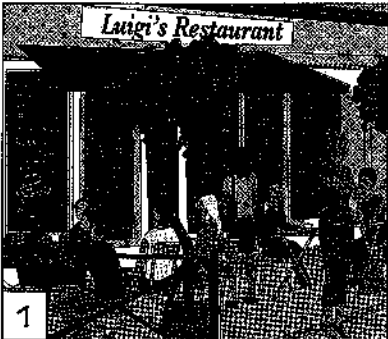
People are leaving voicemail messages. Listen and number the pictures.


A. 

B. 

C. 

D. 

E.  1

F. 

## CD 3-18 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. How does each caller sound? Circle the correct answer.

1. Olivia sounds \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. pleased
  - b. angry
  - c. apologetic
2. Nathan sounds \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. scared
  - b. apologetic
  - c. excited
3. Anne sounds \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. apologetic
  - b. excited
  - c. pleased
4. Brandon King sounds \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. angry
  - b. bored
  - c. apologetic
5. Emily sounds \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. excited
  - b. angry
  - c. worried
6. Mrs. Parker sounds \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. apologetic
  - b. scared
  - c. angry

# Listening 3

## CD 3-19 ▶ Task 1

People are leaving voicemail messages. Are these details correct or incorrect? Listen and check the correct answer.

	Correct	Incorrect
1. caller: Julie	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
phone number: 834-6627	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
message: Please change your appointment to 10:30.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. caller: Brian from the bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
phone number: 447-7316	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
message: The shoes you ordered will be in next week.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. caller: Jeff Lee	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
phone number: 627-6002	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
message: He will be late to Spanish class tonight.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. caller: Jessica Brown from Kim's Salon	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
phone number: 867-5539	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
message: You can come in on Sunday morning at 11 a.m. for a haircut.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 3-19 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Where is the person each caller asks for? Circle the correct answer.

- |                          |                    |                |                   |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. a. at lunch           | 2. a. in a meeting | 3. a. in class | 4. a. on vacation |
| <b>(b.)</b> in a meeting | b. at home         | b. at lunch    | b. at the mall    |
| c. on vacation           | c. at lunch        | c. at home     | c. at the bank    |

## Pronunciation

Reduction of *going to* and *want to*

How we say it	
How we spell it	How we say it
going to	gonna
want to	wanna

### CD 3-20 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. I'm not *going to* wait any longer.
2. We're *going to* go to the mall.
3. I'm not *going to* be able to make it to class tonight.
4. Do you *want to* come over?
5. Let me know when you *want to* come in.
6. I don't *want to* bother him.

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *going to* and *want to*.

## Dictation

### CD 3-21 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Hi, Michelle. This is Sam. \_\_\_\_\_ with Ben?

B: Hi, Sam. No, I'm sorry. He's not home right now.

A: Do you know when he'll be back?

B: He's \_\_\_\_\_ out for several hours. Do you want to leave a message?

A: Yeah, thanks. I'm supposed to meet Ben at Cafe Joan for lunch at noon tomorrow. But I have a doctor's appointment, so \_\_\_\_\_ be a few minutes late.

B: Do you know what time you're going to be there?

A: I'll try to get there as soon as I can. I \_\_\_\_\_ by 12:30.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *going to* and *want to*.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you're calling a friend's house and they aren't home. Leave a message for them.

**TACTICS FOR TESTING**  
PAGE 50

# Past Events

## Getting Ready

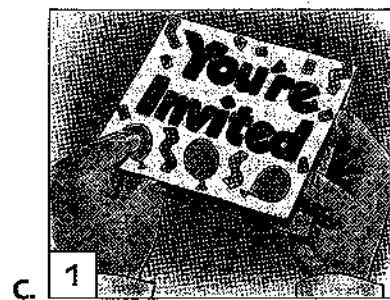
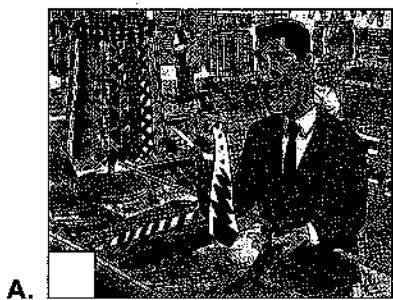
Have any of these things ever happened to you?  
Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.



	Yes	No
1. You locked yourself out of your home.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. You had a bad experience while flying.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. You were in a traffic accident.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. You got stuck in an elevator.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. You found something valuable on the street.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Listening 1

Frank is describing what happened to him on Sunday. Listen and number the pictures.



# Listening 2

## CD 3-23 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about things that happened to them. How do you think each person felt? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Embarrassed	Disappointed	Frightened
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 3-23 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. What do you think each person did next? Circle the correct answer.

- opened the door
  - pushed the alarm button
  - used the stairs
- bought a plane ticket
  - looked for his car
  - called the police
- bought a cup of coffee
  - walked to work
  - took the bus
- went home
  - went sailing
  - went swimming
- turned on the radio
  - stopped quickly
  - went faster
- paid the bill
  - left a big tip
  - called the taxi company

# ))) Listening 3

## CD 3-24 ► Task 1

People are talking about past events. What happened to them? Circle the correct answer.



1. a. Her car was damaged.  
b. She ran into another car.  
**c. Her car got stuck.**
2. a. His plane had mechanical difficulties.  
b. His plane flew into bad weather.  
c. His plane had to make an emergency landing.
3. a. She got lost in the hotel.  
b. She was stuck in the elevator.  
c. She was locked out of the room.
4. a. He was injured in the fire.  
b. He escaped from the fire.  
c. He didn't hear the alarm.
5. a. She won first prize.  
b. Her friend won first prize.  
c. She sold some raffle tickets.
6. a. He spoke to a famous person.  
b. He saw a famous person.  
c. His wife spoke to a famous person.

## CD 3-24 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. A tow truck pulled her car out of the snow.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The pilot got the airplane out of the storm.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The person from housekeeping didn't have a key	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Only a few people were injured in the fire.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She won a trip to Hawaii.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The movie star signed his menu.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## Pronunciation

Emphasis on time phrases

### CD 3-25 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. We went to the beach on Friday, and just as we arrived, it started to rain.
2. I was walking to work when all of a sudden, I heard someone call my name.
3. I was having a great time, and before I knew it, it was midnight.
4. We waited and waited, and finally, the tow truck arrived.

### ▶ Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to stress the time phrases.

## Dictation

### CD 3-26 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Did I tell you \_\_\_\_\_ to me last Saturday morning?

B: No. What happened?

A: I was walking down the street to get some coffee \_\_\_\_\_ heard someone call my name. I looked around, but I didn't see anyone I knew.

B: Then what \_\_\_\_\_?

A: Well, I thought maybe I imagined it, so I kept walking, and \_\_\_\_\_ was about to go into the cafe, I heard it again. It was my best friend from elementary school!

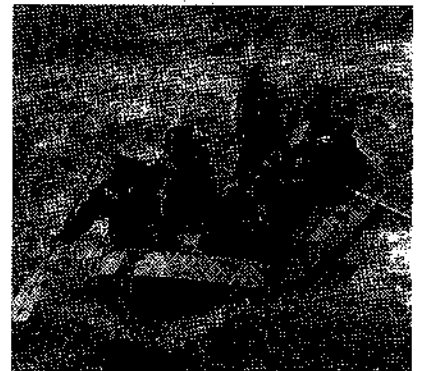
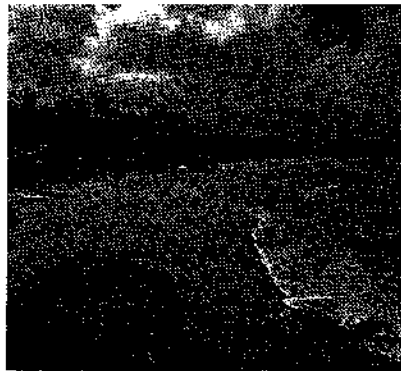
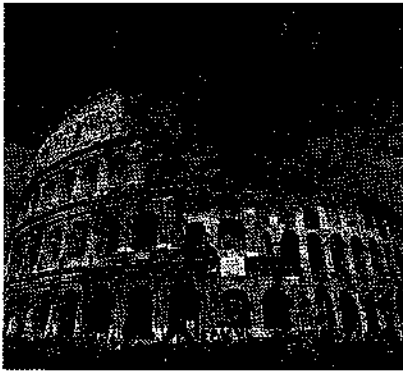
### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the time phrases.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of a time when something interesting happened that you did not expect. Tell your partner about it.

## Getting Ready



Would you like to take any of these vacations? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Yes	No
a tour of Europe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a trip to the beach	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a whitewater rafting trip	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a trip to Disney World	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
an African safari	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Listening 1

People are discussing vacation plans with their friends. Which trip do they prefer? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. a trip to the Caribbean  
**(b.)** a trip to the Philippines
- a. a ski vacation  
 b. a Malaysian jungle trip
- a. a Nile River trip  
 b. an Australian outback trip
- a. a Grand Canyon rafting trip  
 b. an African safari
- a. a Southeast Asian trip  
 b. a China tour
- a. a European bus trip  
 b. a Russian train trip

# Listening 2

## CD 3-28 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about their vacation plans. Where will they go? Listen and check (✓) yes or no.

	Yes	No	How long?
1. Taipei	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6 days
Seoul	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Hong Kong	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Beijing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Thailand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Tokyo	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Malaysia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

	Yes	No	How long?
2. London	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Oxford	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Cambridge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
France	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Switzerland	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Italy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

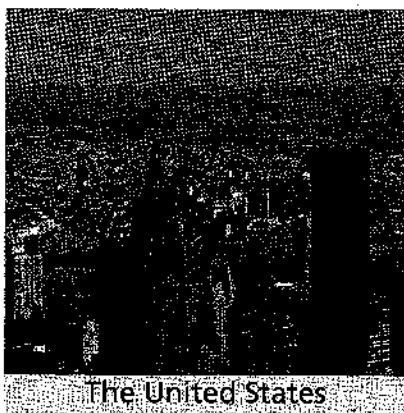
	Yes	No	How long?
3. Los Angeles	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
San Francisco	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Denver	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Chicago	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Washington, D.C.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
New York	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Boston	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	



Asia



Europe



The United States

## CD 3-28 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. How long will they stay in each place? Write the correct answers in the charts.

# Listening 3

## CD 3-29 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about vacations they'd like to take. What does each person want to do? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- a. travel alone  
b. travel with a friend  
c. take a group tour
- a. visit small towns  
b. visit big cities  
c. stay in expensive hotels
- a. have a boring vacation  
b. stay in cheap hotels  
c. see and do everything
- a. spend time on a quiet beach  
b. spend time in Bangkok  
c. see and do everything
- a. spend a month in Mexico City  
b. visit a small town  
c. travel with other tourists
- a. stay in cheap hotels  
b. stay in expensive hotels  
c. travel alone

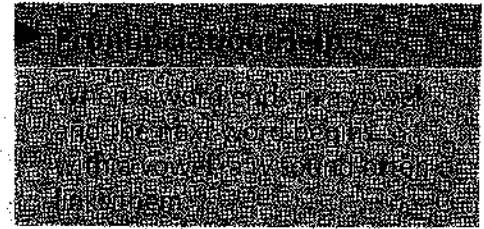
## CD 3-29 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Why do the people want to take the vacations they describe? Write the correct letter.

- She d                      a. has been busy at work.
- He \_\_\_\_                      b. wants to practice speaking Spanish.
- She \_\_\_\_                      c. heard the beaches are great there.
- He \_\_\_\_                      d. wants to be free.
- She \_\_\_\_                      e. needs some excitement.
- She \_\_\_\_                      f. needs to go somewhere quiet.

## Pronunciation

Linking vowel sounds



### CD 3-30 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. I'm so excited about my trip.
2. Did you do a lot of fun stuff?
3. You and I should take a trip somewhere.
4. Let's do it!
5. I want to go on vacation soon.
6. Who are you going with?

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to link the vowel sounds.

## Dictation

### CD 3-31 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: Didn't you \_\_\_\_\_ last month?
- B: Yeah, I did. Joe and I went to a great beach resort in the Caribbean.
- A: Wow! \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of sightseeing?
- B: No. We mostly just relaxed on the beach.
- A: That sounds like fun. Did you do anything else?
- B: Not really, but we \_\_\_\_\_ to dinner every night.
- A: Were the restaurants good?
- B: \_\_\_\_\_! And we went to a different one each night.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to link the vowel sounds.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a vacation you took.  
Tell your partner where you went and what you did.

# The News

## Getting Ready

Where do you get the news? What kinds of stories interest you?  
Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

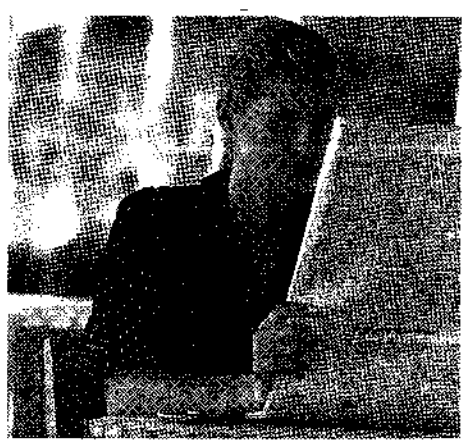
Where do you get the news?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely
online	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
newspapers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
TV	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
magazines	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



What kinds of stories interest you?

	A lot	Somewhat	Not at all
politics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
sports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
business	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
technology	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 3-32 )))) **Listening 1**

These are the beginnings of news reports. What kinds of reports are they?  
Listen and circle the correct answer.



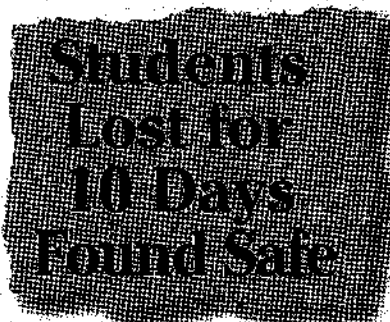

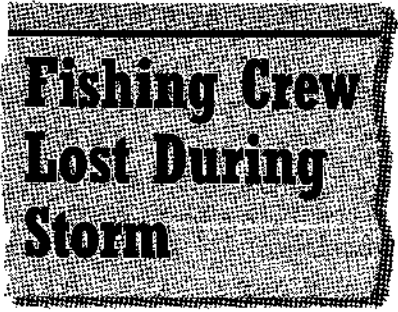
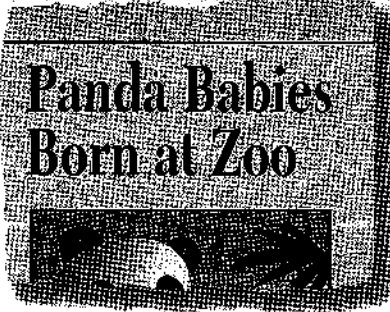
- |                      |              |                  |
|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1. a. politics       | 3. a. sports | 5. a. politics   |
| <b>(b.)</b> business | b. crime     | b. entertainment |
| 2. a. weather        | 4. a. sports | 6. a. crime      |
| b. traffic           | b. business  | b. weather       |



# Listening 2

## CD 3-33 ► Task 1

Read these newspaper headlines and listen to the news reports. Are the headlines correct? Check (✓) the correct answer.

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <p>1. </p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> correct<br/><input type="checkbox"/> incorrect</p> | <p>2. </p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> correct<br/><input type="checkbox"/> incorrect</p>  | <p>3. </p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> correct<br/><input type="checkbox"/> incorrect</p>  |
| <p>4. </p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> correct<br/><input type="checkbox"/> incorrect</p>           | <p>5. </p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> correct<br/><input type="checkbox"/> incorrect</p> | <p>6. </p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> correct<br/><input type="checkbox"/> incorrect</p> |

## CD 3-33 ► Task 2

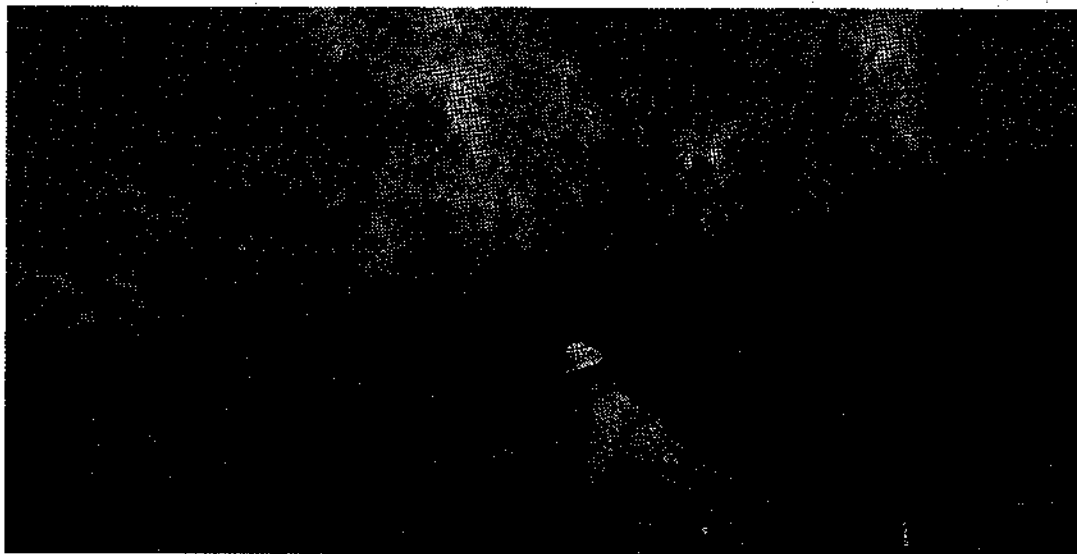
Listen again. Are these statements about things that actually happened or things that probably happened? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Actually happened	Probably happened
1. The fire started in a guest room.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. More than ten people got food poisoning.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The students' vehicle broke down.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Jimmy Wild had a sore throat.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The fishing crew sent out a call for help.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The baby pandas are very small right now.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# ))) Listening 3

## CD 3-34 ► Task 1

What are these news reports about? Listen and circle the correct answer.



1.  a protest  
b. an exhibition  
c. a sale
2. a. a protest  
b. an exhibition  
c. a sale
3. a. a crime  
b. a fire  
c. a vacation
4. a. an exhibition  
b. a vacation  
c. a crime
5. a. a flood  
b. a fire  
c. a crime
6. a. an exhibition  
b. a business plan  
c. a protest

## CD 3-34 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are the statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. The nurses want lower income taxes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Botero's work has been shown in this area before.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The weather is helping the fire spread.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Some of the snakes are still missing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Many people have had to leave their homes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The merger could be good news for travelers.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## Pronunciation

Saying large numbers

### CD 3-35 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. The woman had two thousand-three hundred-fifty pairs of shoes.
2. He won the election by four hundred-eighty thousand votes.
3. Three thousand-six hundred-eleven people attended the concert.

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to say the numbers correctly.

## Dictation

### CD 3-36 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words or numbers.

A: Did you \_\_\_\_\_ last night and see the story about the bank robbery?

B: No, I didn't. What happened?

A: Three men robbed the bank on Fifth Street. They got \_\_\_\_\_

B: Wow! That's a lot of money! I hope the police caught them.

A: Not yet. There's a \_\_\_\_\_ for anyone who helps the police capture them!

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to say the numbers correctly.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a news story you recently heard. Tell your partner about it.

**Getting Ready**

I think the best solution is . . .



Match the topics on the left with the opinions on the right.

- |                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1. smoking <u>c</u>       | a. They are a great way for people to develop pride in their countries.         |
| 2. television ____        | b. They are wonderful companions. I think everyone should have one.             |
| 3. household pets ____    | c. It's not good for your health or the health of people around you.            |
| 4. the Olympic Games ____ | d. It can be entertaining and informative, but it can also waste a lot of time. |

CD 3-37 ))) **Listening 1**

People are expressing opinions. What topic are they talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- |  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. the Olympic Games | 4. a. space exploration |
| b. air travel  | b. medical research     |
| 2. a. video games  | 5. a. winter sports     |
| b. cell phones   | b. bungee jumping       |
| 3. a. TV commercials                                     | 6. a. tourism           |
| b. rock music  | b. pets                 |

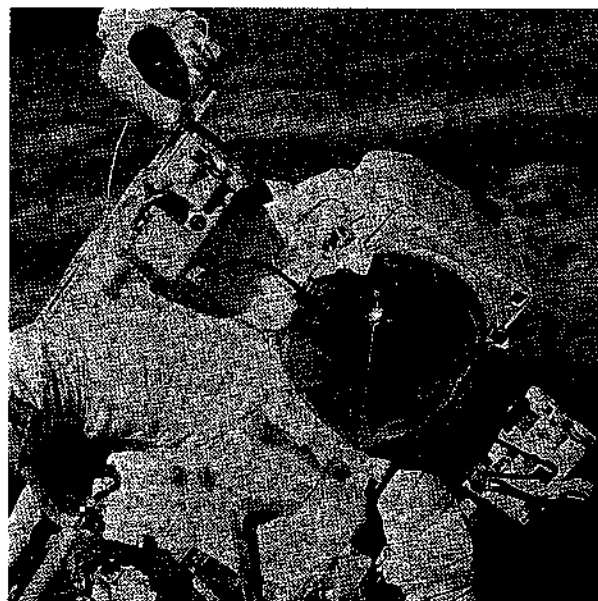


# Listening 2

## CD 3-38 ► Task 1

People are giving opinions about these topics. Are they for or against them? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	For	Against
1. space exploration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. TV commercials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Olympic Games	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. tourism	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. action movies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. big cars	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 3-38 ► Task 2

Listen again. What reason does each person give? Circle the correct answer.

- It's too expensive.
  - It's how we learn about the universe.
  - It isn't important.
- They're too short.
  - They interrupt her favorite programs.
  - They're boring.
- They encourage an interest in sports.
  - They cost too much.
  - Her country always wins.
- It creates pollution.
  - It's fun to meet visitors.
  - It brings jobs and money to the city.
- They're too violent.
  - They're too boring.
  - They're too loud.
- They take too much gas.
  - There isn't enough parking.
  - They cost too much.

# ))) Listening 3

## CD 3-39 ► Task 1

People are giving their opinions. Do they agree or disagree? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.



	Agree	Disagree
1.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 3-39 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. He thinks second language skills can help people get good jobs.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. She thinks lawyers work hard.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He thinks most TV shows are for older people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. He had to wait an hour for the bus.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She likes to try things on before she buys them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The rain is good for her garden.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Pronunciation**

Intonation of words or phrases in a series

CD 3-40 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen and repeat.

1. Tourism raises money for cities and creates jobs.
2. Hybrid cars save gas and help the environment.
3. Pets can keep you company, help you relax, and even lower your blood pressure.
4. I think cigarettes are smelly, dirty, and bad for your health.

▶ **Task 2**

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

**Dictation**

CD 3-41 ▶ **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: What \_\_\_\_\_ about the new mall?

B: I don't know. I haven't shopped there yet. Have you?

A: Yeah, I have. I went last weekend. I liked it a lot. It has a ton of stores, lots of great restaurants, and a \_\_\_\_\_.

B: Oh, I'll have to check it out soon. It sounds so much better than the old mall.

A: It is. The old mall is \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and too \_\_\_\_\_.

B: I agree.

▶ **Task 2**

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

**Conversation**

Think of a place in your city or town that you really like. What do you like about it? Tell your partner about it.

**TACTICS FOR TESTING**  
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# Famous People

## Getting Ready

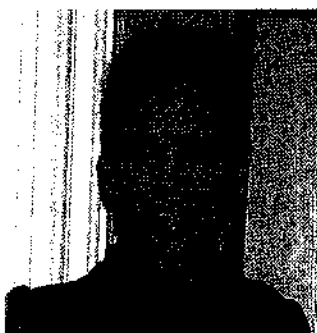


Match the famous people on the left with the descriptions on the right.

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. Leonardo da Vinci <u>e</u> | a. She changed her name to Marilyn Monroe.                   |
| 2. Mozart ____                | b. He was an actor who became a U.S. president.              |
| 3. Norma Jean Baker ____      | c. He founded Microsoft and started a charity for education. |
| 4. Ronald Reagan ____         | d. He wrote his first piece of music at the age of five.     |
| 5. Bill Gates ____            | e. He painted the <i>Mona Lisa</i> .                         |
| 6. Amelia Earhart ____        | f. She was the first woman to fly across the Atlantic.       |

## CD 4-2))))) Listening 1

These conversations are about famous people. Listen and circle each famous person's job.



1. a. political leader  
 b. actress
2. a. political leader  
 b. writer



3. a. actor  
 b. writer
4. a. painter  
 b. athlete



5. a. actor  
 b. singer
6. a. singer  
 b. scientist

# Listening 2

## CD 4.3 ▶ Task 1

A writer is talking about the life of the actor James Dean. Did these events in Dean's life happen in Indiana, California, or New York? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Indiana	California	New York
1. He was born.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. His mother passed away.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He lived with his aunt and uncle.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. He went to college.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. He did more stage acting.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. He died in a car crash.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## CD 4.3 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. How did James Dean become famous? Number the events from 1 to 6.

He won an award as "Most Promising Newcomer." \_\_\_\_

He had a starring role in *East of Eden*. \_\_\_\_

He acted in school plays. 1

He went to college. \_\_\_\_

*Rebel Without a Cause* made him famous. \_\_\_\_

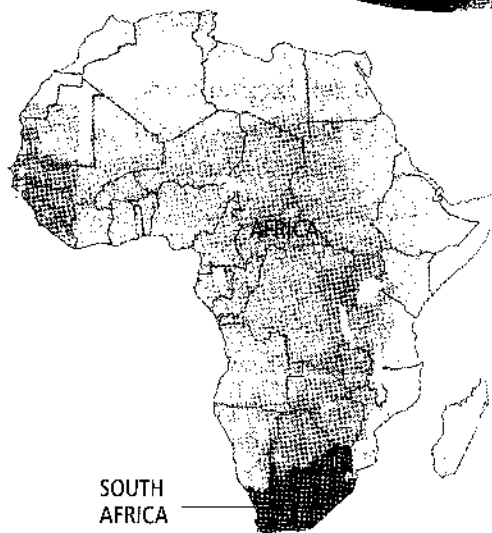
He did modeling for advertisements. \_\_\_\_

# Listening 3

## CD 4.4 ▶ Task 1

This person is talking about the life of South African leader Nelson Mandela. When did these events happen? Listen and write the years.

1. He was born in: 1918.
2. He joined the ANC in: \_\_\_\_\_.
3. He became deputy president of the ANC in: \_\_\_\_\_.
4. He was sentenced to life in prison in: \_\_\_\_\_.
5. He was released from prison in: \_\_\_\_\_.
6. He became State President in: \_\_\_\_\_.
7. He retired in: \_\_\_\_\_.



## CD 4.4 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Mandela's father was an assistant to a chief.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Mandela studied law.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The ANC encouraged people to be violent.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Mandela helped poor people stay on the land where they lived.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. South Africans forgot about him while he was in prison.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. As soon as he was released from prison, he retired.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



## Pronunciation

Reduction of *could you*, *would you*, and *did you*

### CD 4-5 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. *Would you* hand me that book on the table?
2. *Could you* pass the salt and pepper?
3. What *did you* do?
4. What *would you* do if you saw a famous actor?
5. *Could you* sign your book for me?
6. *Did you* get his autograph?

### ▶ Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to reduce *could you*, *would you*, and *did you*.

Pronunciation	
How we spell it	How we say it
could you	ˈkʊd ju
would you	ˈwʊd ju
did you	ˈdɪd ju

## Dictation

### CD 4-6 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: So what \_\_\_\_\_ this weekend?

B: My friends and I went to Los Angeles for the weekend.

A: Oh, really? Did \_\_\_\_\_ famous?

B: Yeah! We saw Leonardo DiCaprio in a cafe and Jackie Chan walking down the street!

A: No way! Did you get their autographs?

B: No. We were too shy to ask. What \_\_\_\_\_ if you saw someone famous? Would you ask for an autograph?

A: Maybe. I was at a restaurant once, and I took a picture of \_\_\_\_\_!

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *could you*, *would you*, and *did you*.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine a famous movie star comes to your city or town. Talk to your partner about where they would go and what they would do.

## Getting Ready

Where do these foods belong in the nutrition pyramid?  
Write the correct letter next to each item.

1. ice cream B
2. apples \_\_\_\_\_
3. noodles \_\_\_\_\_
4. chicken \_\_\_\_\_
5. hamburgers \_\_\_\_\_
6. walnuts \_\_\_\_\_
7. carrots \_\_\_\_\_
8. pancakes \_\_\_\_\_
9. pineapple \_\_\_\_\_
10. tuna \_\_\_\_\_

A.  
Fats, Oils, and Sweets

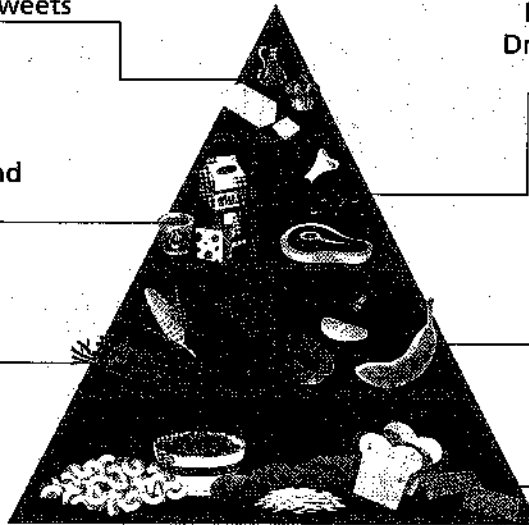
B.  
Milk, Yogurt, and  
Cheese Group

C.  
Vegetable  
Group

D.  
Meat, Poultry, Fish,  
Dry Beans, Eggs, and  
Nut Group

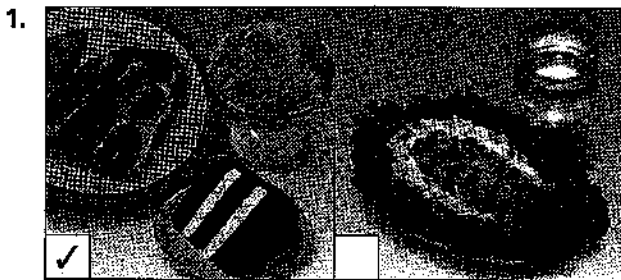
E.  
Fruit Group

F.  
Bread, Cereal,  
Rice, and  
Pasta Group



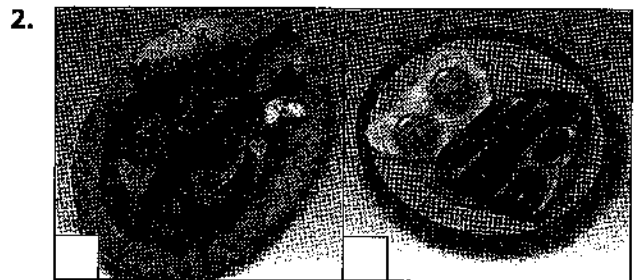
## CD 4-7))))) Listening 1

People are talking about their eating habits. What does each person eat now? Listen and check (✓) the correct picture.



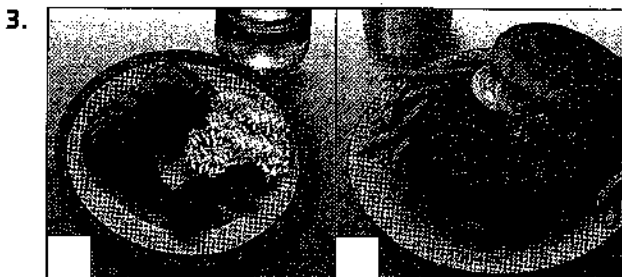
a.

b.



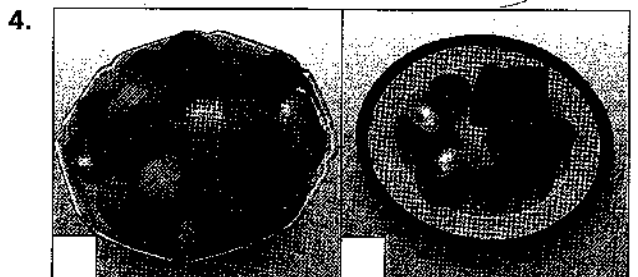
a.

b.



a.

b.



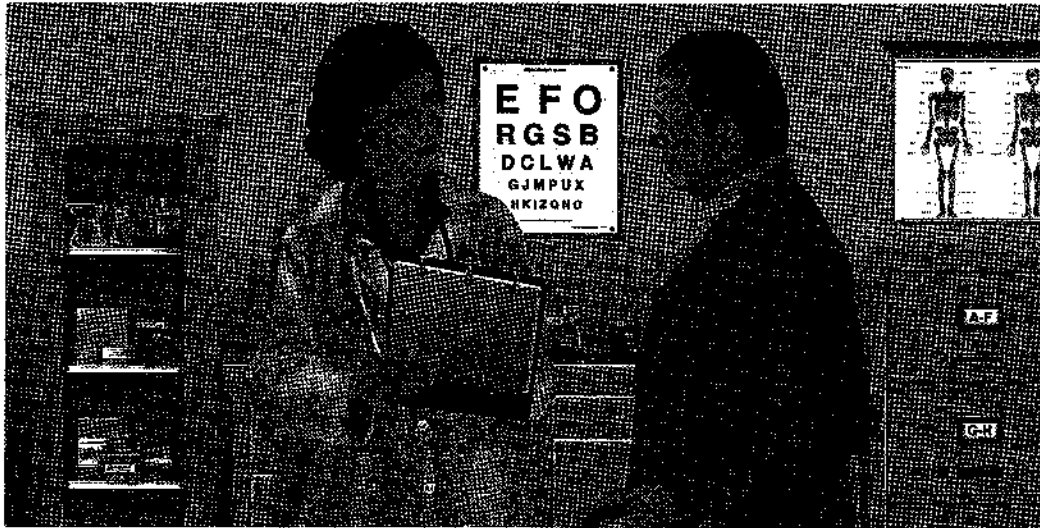
a.

b.

# Listening 2

## CD 4-8 ► Task 1

A doctor is talking to her patients about nutrition. What advice does she give each person? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- eat fewer vegetables
  - eat less cheese
  - eat a lot of fat
- don't eat fish
  - eat more vegetables
  - eat more fruit
- eat less meat
  - eat less fruit
  - eat more meat
- eat less bread
  - eat more meat
  - eat less fruit
- eat more cheese
  - don't drink milk
  - eat more protein
- don't drink milk
  - don't eat candy
  - eat more vegetables

## CD 4-8 ► Task 2

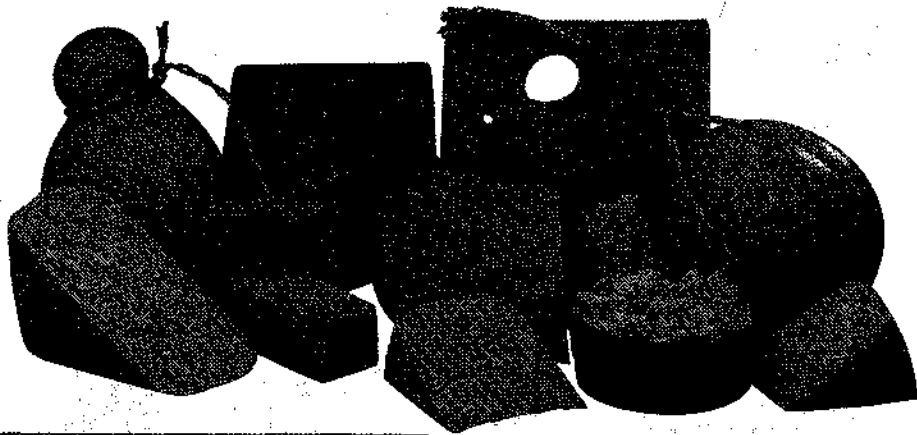
Listen again. What is each person's health problem? Write the correct letter.

- Mr. Grant d
  - Linda \_\_\_\_\_
  - Chris \_\_\_\_\_
  - Ms. Barton \_\_\_\_\_
  - Mr. O'Brien \_\_\_\_\_
  - Mrs. Johnson \_\_\_\_\_
- is losing too much weight.
  - has stomachaches.
  - needs to lose weight.
  - has high cholesterol.
  - has been feeling tired and weak.
  - has high blood pressure.

# Listening 3

## CD 4-9 ▶ Task 1

A cheesemaker is giving a talk about cheese. Are these statements true or false? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.



	True	False
1. Cheese was first made over 5,000 years ago.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Cheese contains vitamins.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Most cheese in the United States is made from goat's milk.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Cheese doesn't contain water.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The process of making cheese was probably discovered by chance.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Pasteurized milk contains bacteria.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Carbon dioxide is added to pasteurized milk to make cheese.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Curd is a liquid.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 4-9 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. How is cheese made? Number the steps from 1 to 5.

The milk forms a solid substance. \_\_\_\_

Specially cultivated bacteria are added to the milk. \_\_\_\_

The milk is heated to remove all bacteria. 1

The curd is removed and drained. \_\_\_\_

The milk is kept warm so the cultures can grow. \_\_\_\_

## Pronunciation

Plural -s endings

### CD 4-10 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. You need to take vitamins.
2. You should eat more vegetables.
3. What types of fruit are you eating?
4. Do you eat a lot of carrots?
5. I've taken two cooking classes.
6. I ate four pieces of pizza!

Pronunciation		
Sounds like /s/	Sounds like /z/	Sounds like /ɪz/
books	books	books
apples	apples	apples
fruits	fruits	fruits
vegetables	vegetables	vegetables
carrots	carrots	carrots
potatoes	potatoes	potatoes
peas	peas	peas
beans	beans	beans

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to pronounce the plural -s correctly.

## Dictation

### CD 4-11 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: Hi. I'm Jane, and I'll be your server this evening. What would you like to drink?
- B: I'll just have some water, thanks.
- A: Okay. And what \_\_\_\_\_ to eat?
- B: Could you tell me what types of vegetables come with the roast chicken?
- A: Sure. It comes with \_\_\_\_\_.
- B: Okay. Then I'd like the roast chicken and vegetables, please. And I'd like a piece of apple pie for dessert.
- A: Okay, that's roast \_\_\_\_\_, and a piece of apple pie.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to pronounce the plural -s correctly.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you are at a restaurant with a friend. Talk about what you will order from the server for dinner.

# Predicaments

What do you think I should do?

## Getting Ready

What would you do if you were in these predicaments? Write your answers in the chart and compare them with a partner.

Predicament	Solution
1. Your neighbors make a lot of noise at night.	
2. You forget a friend's birthday.	
3. You damage a friend's car.	
4. A classmate asks you for a loan.	
5. A classmate cheats on tests.	

## Listening 1

Listen to the conversations. What is each person's predicament? Circle the correct answer.

- a. He doesn't want his guest to leave.

b. He doesn't know when his guest will leave.
- a. Her friend forgot to pay some money back.

b. She forgot to pay back some money to a friend.
- a. She wants to invite a co-worker out.

b. A co-worker is always inviting her out.
- a. His friend never lends things.

b. His friend never returns things.
- a. He forgot about his friend's party.

b. He forgot to bring a gift to the party.
- a. The neighbors play really loud music at night.

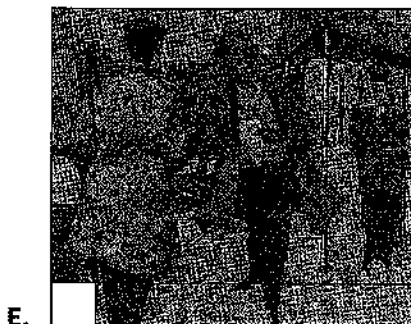
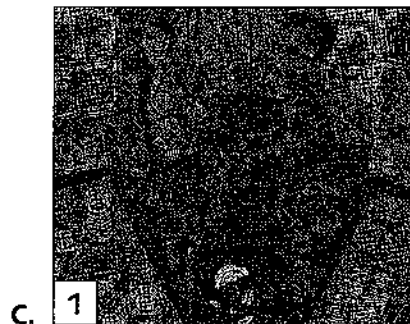
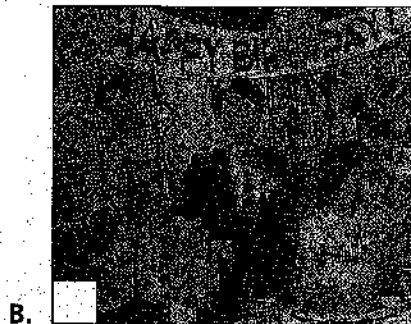
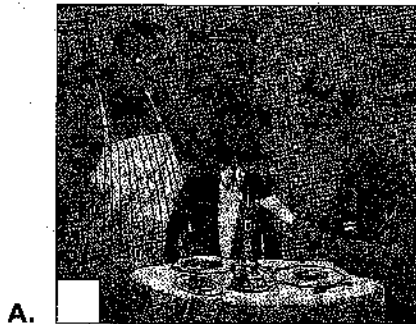
b. The neighbors play really bad music at night.



# Listening 2

## 04-13 ► Task 1

People are telling stories about things that happened to them. Listen and number the pictures.



## 04-13 ► Task 2

Listen again. How does each story end? Circle the correct answer.

1. a. She ran away.  
b. She had to pay for the plate.  
 c. She didn't have to pay for the plate.
2. a. He had to pay for everything.  
b. He had to pay for the things he ordered.  
c. He didn't have to pay for anything.
3. a. His girlfriend was very upset.  
b. His girlfriend wasn't upset.  
c. His girlfriend left before he arrived.
4. a. He said that he wasn't Tom Cruise.  
b. He signed Tom Cruise's name.  
c. He signed his own name.
5. a. They had the party in a restaurant.  
b. They cleaned the apartment.  
c. They didn't have the party.
6. a. He asked to sit somewhere else.  
b. He told the teacher the guy was cheating.  
c. He wrote the wrong answers on his test.



# Listening 3

## CD 4-14 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about predicaments. How does each person feel? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. a. embarrassed | 4. a. annoyed  |
| <b>b. annoyed</b> | b. unconcerned |
| c. amused         | c. depressed   |
| 2. a. concerned   | 5. a. worried  |
| b. angry          | b. annoyed     |
| c. embarrassed    | c. amused      |
| 3. a. embarrassed | 6. a. angry    |
| b. angry          | b. worried     |
| c. confused       | c. embarrassed |



## CD 4-14 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. What is each person planning to do about the situation? Write the correct letter.

- |             |                                 |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <u>d</u> | a. nothing                      |
| 2. ___      | b. call the manager             |
| 3. ___      | c. talk to her cousin's parents |
| 4. ___      | d. speak to his wife            |
| 5. ___      | e. sleep in a different room    |
| 6. ___      | f. send an anonymous note       |



## Pronunciation

Word stress in compound nouns

### CD 4-15 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. We have *house* guests this weekend.
2. I got stuck in a *traffic* jam.
3. Her *class*mate is preparing a presentation for tomorrow.
4. My grandparents are sleeping in my *bed*room.

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the compound nouns correctly.

## Dictation

### CD 4-16 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: What's wrong? You look exhausted.

B: I am. I have a \_\_\_\_\_ with me right now. He's a friend from my English class. He was going to stay for a week, but he's been here for four weeks now.

A: Oh, no! Why has he been staying with you for so long?

B: Well, there was a fire in \_\_\_\_\_, so he has to find a new place to stay. The problem is, he can't afford to pay the deposit for a new place until he gets money from the \_\_\_\_\_.

A: That's terrible. The poor guy.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the compound nouns correctly.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a time you were in a difficult situation. Tell your partner what happened.

# UNIT 24 Global Issues

## Getting Ready

I think one of the biggest issues we face is...



How important are these issues to you? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
air pollution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
water pollution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
global warming	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
overpopulation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
poverty	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
unemployment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Listening 1

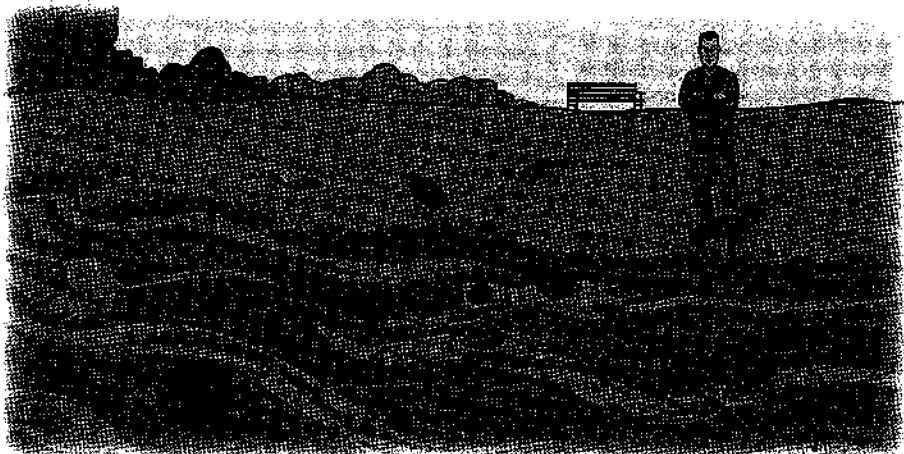
People are talking about issues. Which issue do they think is most important right now? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. water pollution  
**b. air pollution**
- a. unemployment  
**b. crime**
- a. public transportation  
**b. housing**
- a. government  
**b. unemployment**
- a. public transportation  
**b. unemployment**
- a. education  
**b. health**

## Listening 2

### CD 4-18 ► Task 1

What issues are these people talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.



1. a. air pollution  
b. water pollution  
c. overpopulation
2. a. global warming  
b. water pollution  
c. unemployment
3. a. poverty  
b. overpopulation  
c. war
4. a. crime  
b. traffic  
c. air pollution
5. a. air pollution  
b. garbage  
c. unemployment
6. a. housing  
b. poverty  
c. crime

### CD 4-18 ► Task 2

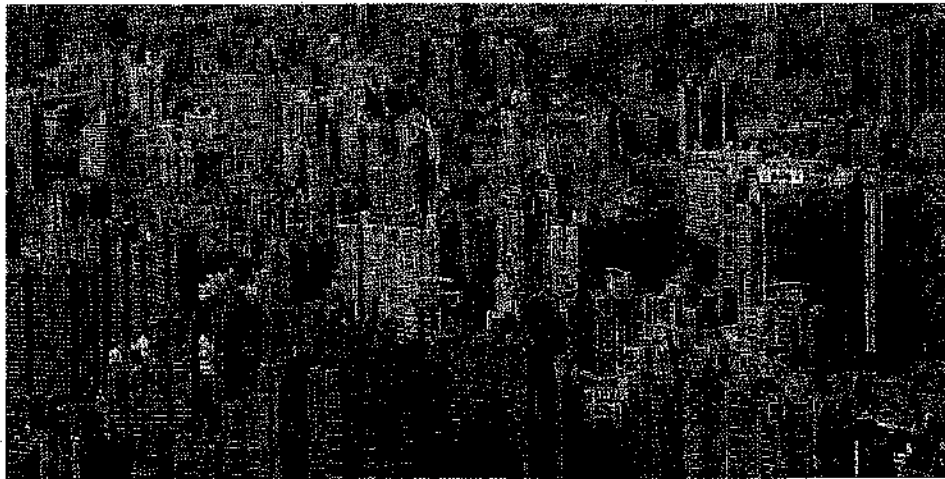
Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. He wants to be the mayor of his city.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. She's going to move to Chicago.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He reads a lot of sports magazines.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. She bought a new car.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She buys less packaged food, like frozen dinners.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. He moved to a small apartment downtown.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# ))) Listening 3

## CD 4-19 ▶ Task 1

Listen to a talk on very large cities, or "megacities." Why do people move from the country to megacities? Listen and check (✓) the reasons you hear.



	Reason	Not a reason
1. They want to find work.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. They want to be farmers.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. They think salaries will be higher.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. They think the work will be easier.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. They think the people will be friendly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. They think city life will be glamorous.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. They want to be on television.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. They want better health care.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## CD 4-19 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Jobs are often difficult to find in megacities.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Salaries in megacities are very low.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Many people end up in huge, expensive houses.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Health care is much cheaper in megacities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Air pollution is a problem in megacities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The problems in megacities are becoming easier.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Pronunciation

Syllable stress in two-syllable nouns and verbs

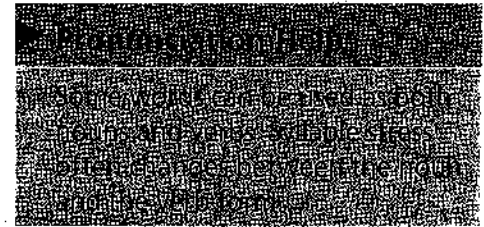
### CD 4-20 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. The man was *issued* a fine for littering.
2. Pollution is an important *issue*.
3. How can we *decrease* air pollution.
4. There's been a *decrease* in air pollution over the last year.
5. We *produce* too much trash in this country.
6. The *produce* at the farmer's market looked so fresh!

### ▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the correct syllable in the noun or verb.



## Dictation

### CD 4-21 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: There are \_\_\_\_\_ in the world today.
- B: I know. There's water pollution, air pollution, global warming, unemployment.
- A: Yeah, and there's the destruction of the rain \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, housing shortages. It can get depressing if you think about it too much.
- B: No kidding. What do you think the biggest issues are?
- A: I really think air pollution is the most important issue. If we don't \_\_\_\_\_ and improve air quality, we'll all have health problems.
- B: I agree that air pollution is a \_\_\_\_\_. The air in the city has become so dirty.

### ▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct syllable in the noun or verb.

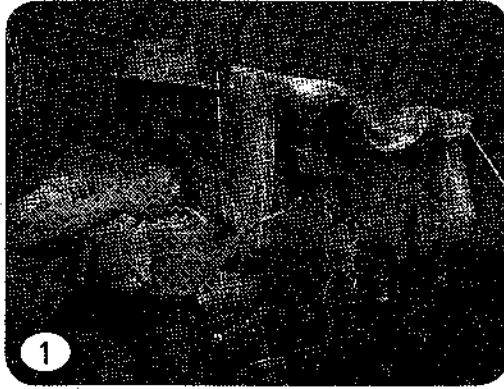
## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a global issue that is very important to you. Describe it to your partner. Talk about solutions that will help.

**TACTICS FOR TESTING**  
PAGE 54

CD 4-22 ))) Part 1

Look at the pictures. For each picture you will hear four statements. Choose the statement that matches the picture. Use your answer sheet.



- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 2 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 5 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 9 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 11 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 12 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 13 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 14 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 15 (A) (B) (C) (D)

CD 4-23 ))) **Part 2**

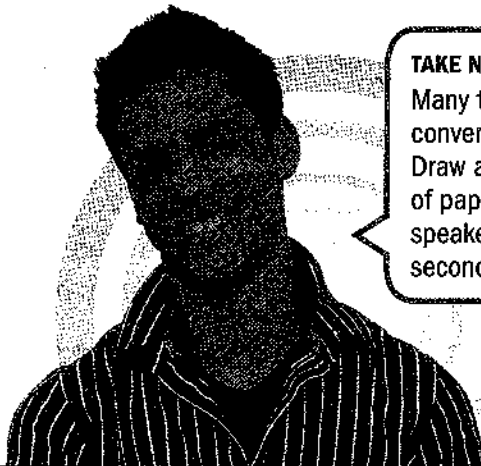
Listen to each question. Choose the correct response. Use your answer sheet.

7. A. We usually have the family over for dinner.  
B. Thanks, they love coming over for Thanksgiving.  
C. We went to my grandparents' house.
8. A. No, they aren't comfortable for me.  
B. Do you think it suits me?  
C. It's certainly a different style for you.
9. A. I'd prefer to live in my own country.  
B. Actually, living in the suburbs is the best of both worlds.  
C. It takes about an hour to get to the city.
10. A. No, actually I love it.  
B. Well, it's a bit slow for me.  
C. I've always loved music.
11. A. It's okay, I'll call back in a couple of hours.  
B. Just leave it at the door.  
C. I'd like to leave about 9 PM.
12. A. I think I'll go to the beach this year.  
B. Many people find the holiday season to be stressful.  
C. Not so much. I had to work through most of it.

CD 4-24 ))) **Part 3**

Listen to the following conversation. Choose the correct answer for each question. Use your answer sheet.

13. Who does the man say he celebrates the New Year with?  
A. His friends  
B. His wife  
C. His family  
D. His neighbors
14. Where does the man usually celebrate the New Year?  
A. A restaurant  
B. His hometown  
C. A temple  
D. His house
15. Which of the following does the man NOT do at New Year?  
A. Give money to children  
B. Have a large dinner  
C. See his relatives  
D. Party with his friends



**TAKE NOTES**

Many tests ask questions about conversations between two people. Draw a line down the middle of a piece of paper. Take notes about the first speaker on the left and about the second speaker on the right.



CD 4-25 ))) **Part 1**

Listen to part of a talk in a life sciences class.

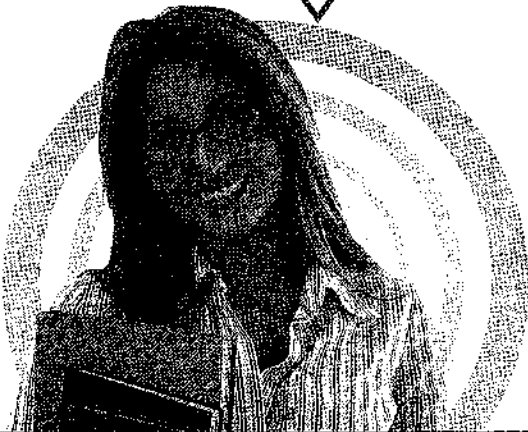


- ANSWER SHEET
- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 2 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 5 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 9 (A) (B) (C) (D)
  - 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)

1. What is the main topic of the lecture?
  - A. Evolution of the giant panda
  - B. Reasons some animals are endangered
  - C. Efforts to save the giant panda
  - D. Some facts about an endangered animal
  
2. How does the professor describe the giant panda's eating habits?
  - A. Typical for members of its animal family
  - B. Expensive to maintain in captivity
  - C. Unusual and inefficient
  - D. Unique in the animal kingdom
  
3. What behavioral feature of the animal has proved popular with zoo patrons?
  - A. The way they eat
  - B. The way they walk
  - C. The sound they make
  - D. Their interaction with each other
  
4. What does the professor say about the giant panda?
  - A. Their coloring relates to mating habits.
  - B. They're unrelated to raccoons.
  - C. They are very gentle creatures.
  - D. They're not true bears.

**READ QUESTIONS CAREFULLY**

Many people make mistakes on tests like the TOEFL® test, the TOEIC® test, and IELTS™ because they do not read the questions and answer choices carefully. Look for words, such as "not," that can change the meaning of a question or answer choice.



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CD 4-26 ))) **Part 2**

Listen to a conversation between a professor and a student.



5. Why does the student go to see the professor?
  - A. To ask for help with a computer problem
  - B. To ask for advice on a project
  - C. To request more time to complete a paper
  - D. To explain her research proposal
6. Which of the following is not true?
  - A. The professor only accepts late papers under special circumstances.
  - B. The student still has time to complete the assignment.
  - C. The student lost all of her work when she lost her computer.
  - D. The student believes she won't have time to complete the assignment.
7. What does the professor offer to do?
  - A. Call local taxi companies.
  - B. Lend her the use of a computer.
  - C. Extend the project deadline.
  - D. Make time to meet with the student.

CD 4-27 ))) **Part 3**

Listen to a conversation between a student and an academic advisor.



8. Why has the student visited her academic advisor?
  - A. For information on language courses
  - B. For advice on optional courses
  - C. To discuss the possibility of changing her major
  - D. To investigate Asian job opportunities
9. Which of the following is not true of the student?
  - A. She hasn't chosen her courses for this year.
  - B. She is interested in working in Asia.
  - C. She has some experience studying a foreign language.
  - D. She has already thought of taking a sociology course.
10. What recommendation does the advisor make?
  - A. To consider her future goals and interests
  - B. To avoid taking an extra language credit
  - C. To choose the most general option
  - D. To take both of the suggested courses

## CD 4-28 ))) Part 1

Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.

1. What problem does the woman identify concerning dietary information?
  - A. The topic of diet is unfashionable at present.
  - B. There is a shortage of qualified dieticians.
  - C. Giving advice about diet can be very profitable.
2. Why did the man decide to see the dietician?
  - A. He thought he should try to get fitter.
  - B. His doctor advised him to.
  - C. He has had a serious illness.
3. What does the man say about physical exercise?
  - A. He does some exercise every day.
  - B. He only does light exercise.
  - C. He doesn't have a regular pattern.
4. One of the main things that the dietician will take into account is
  - A. how motivated the man is to be healthy.
  - B. how much energy the man normally uses.
  - C. which foods the man likes and dislikes.

Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD ONLY AND / OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## NOTES ON A HEALTHY DIET

## Starchy foods

- Very important
- Should be about (5) \_\_\_\_\_ of total food eaten.
- Contain fewer calories than (6) \_\_\_\_\_

## Fruit and vegetables

- Eat plenty
- Can be fresh or preserved
- (7) \_\_\_\_\_ don't count as vegetables

## Fish

- Eat at least twice a week
- Eat (8) \_\_\_\_\_ fish once a week

## Fats

- Don't eat a lot
- Vegetable oils and (9) \_\_\_\_\_ are better than butter, etc.
- If food is pre-cooked, look at the (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (20% fat is too much)

## Salt and sugar

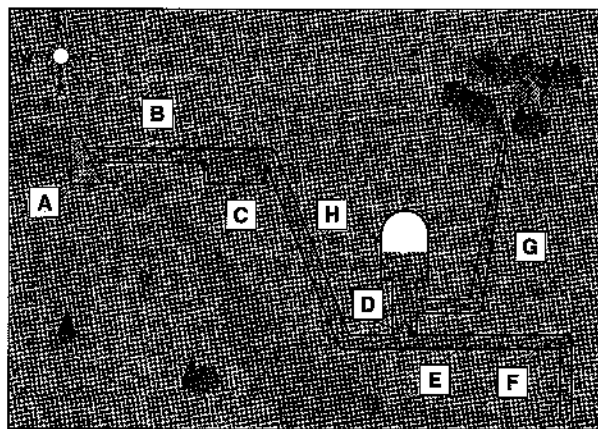
- Eat less!

CD 4-29 ))) **Part 2**

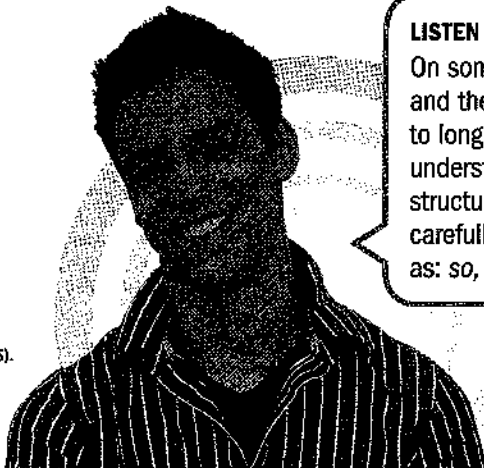
Complete the sentences below. Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

11. Many rural communities have problems obtaining water for domestic use and \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Avoiding the use of fossil fuels reduces \_\_\_\_\_ and expense, and conserves non-renewable resources.
13. Compared to older designs, modern ram pumps are both more efficient and more \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Ram pumps are more \_\_\_\_\_ than other methods of supplying water in rural areas.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ can be taught how to do routine maintenance of ram pumps.
16. The smallest ram pumps deliver approximately \_\_\_\_\_ of water daily.

Look at the diagram of the ram pump. Write the appropriate letter on the line next to each item.



- |                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 17. ___ Canal          | 19. ___ Waste valve |
| 18. ___ Catchment tank | 20. ___ Check valve |



**LISTEN FOR TRANSITIONS**  
On some tests, such as IELTS™ and the TOEFL® test, you will listen to long talks. It is very important to understand the organization and structure of these talks, so listen carefully for transition words such as: *so, therefore, and however.*

# VOCABULARY INDEX

## Unit 13

### Special Days

admission  
anniversary  
bother  
celebrate  
Earth  
environment  
honor  
midnight  
romantic  
valentine

a big fan  
April Fool's Day  
at home  
buy (oneself) a present  
community gardens  
got together  
invite (someone) over  
look forward to  
(something)  
loved ones  
moved around  
(something)  
play tricks  
stay out late  
stay upstairs  
take (someone) out  
takes over  
Those were the days!  
waste of time

## Unit 14

### Fashion

blouse  
capas  
casual  
collars  
cotton  
denim  
elegant  
formal  
handsome  
informal  
imported  
leather  
look (n.)  
miniskirts  
neater  
plain  
ponytail  
preppy  
promotion  
punk  
silk  
tie-dyed  
tight  
trousers  
typical  
unbuttoned  
wedding

well-made  
wool  
60s/70s/80s  
broke up  
came down to (knees,  
ankles)  
peace signs  
Roaring Twenties  
slicked back  
walked around

## Unit 15

### Favorites

background  
delicious  
disturbed  
facilities  
favorite  
garage  
guide  
housekeeping  
kind of  
office  
outdoors  
parking  
position (job)  
rather  
relaxation  
stressful  
suburbs  
tourist  
trendy  
useful  
wreck (damaged car)

American English  
British English  
Central America  
country music  
Do you...?  
Do you prefer...?  
free time activity  
front desk  
group tours  
have a look  
hot and spicy  
make sense  
Me, too.  
office work  
Oh, yeah?  
pick up  
South America  
work on (repair)  
Would you rather...?

## Unit 16

### Phone Messages

absent  
angry  
apologetic  
apology  
appointment  
congratulations

damage  
excited  
from (a company)  
haircut  
invitation  
join (someone)  
late  
pleased  
promotion  
remind  
reminder  
repairs  
request  
scared  
shampoo  
suggestion  
unfortunately  
worried  
any longer  
at home  
at the bank  
at the mall  
don't bother (doing  
something)  
hard drive  
in a meeting  
in class  
make it (attend)  
on vacation  
pass along (a message)  
stepped out  
tied up

## Unit 17

### Past Events

alarm  
elevator  
exactly  
finally  
injured  
luckily  
nervous  
pajamas  
realize  
sign (v.)  
skid  
suddenly  
tie  
valuable  
voice  
alarm button  
all of a sudden  
bad experience  
believe it or not  
broke out  
bumped around  
go sailing  
got stuck  
in the end  
locked out of  
(somewhere)  
locked yourself out

looked around  
pay attention  
pulled her out  
raffle tickets  
traffic accident  
turned around  
went off the side of the  
road

## Unit 18

### Vacations

alone  
backpacker  
fascinating  
free  
jungle  
outback  
plays (n.)  
practice  
resort  
safari  
tourists  
travelers  
art galleries  
colonial towns  
do my own thing  
dying to (do  
something)  
end up in (a place)  
get up to (a place)  
motor coaches  
off to (a place)  
on my own  
ski resort  
spend time  
start off in (a place)  
straight on to (a place)  
whitewater rafting

## Unit 19

### The News

checked  
collision  
combine  
crime  
destroyed  
entertainment  
escape  
exports  
flames  
fans  
finals  
fleeing  
gallery  
investigating  
magazine  
merger  
politics  
protest  
rescued  
sandbags  
sculptures  
searching

snakes  
stolen  
stranded  
suffer  
theft  
twin  
vehicle  
works (of art)

broke down  
closed down  
Coast Guard  
giant panda  
given birth  
guest room  
heavy losses  
stock market  
the size of (something)

## Unit 20

### Opinions

absolutely  
allowed  
commercials  
companion  
company  
develop  
distracting  
encourage  
garden  
hybrid  
informative  
interrupt  
pride  
rope  
smoking  
universe  
violent  
action movies  
bungee jumping  
can't wait  
I know.  
I'm not sure I agree.  
jump off (a bridge)  
out there (in space)  
raise money  
space exploration  
Sure.  
the Olympic Games  
try (something) on  
TV commercials  
TV shows  
waste of money  
waste time  
worth it  
written for teenagers  
You're right about that.

**Unit 21****Famous People**

advertisements  
 assistant  
 athlete  
 award  
 biography  
 chief  
 elected  
 famous  
 Indiana  
 inspired  
 inventor  
 legend  
 modeling  
 newcomer  
 non-violent  
 organization  
 peaceful  
 physics  
 prison  
 reggae  
 released  
 retired  
 scientist  
 symbol

Academy Award  
 African American  
 African National  
 Congress (ANC)  
 beauty pageants  
 become independent  
 deputy president  
 famous people  
 horror stories  
 made (someone)  
 famous  
 political leader  
 political life  
 school plays  
 sentenced to life  
 stage acting  
 starring role  
 State President  
 the *Mona Lisa*

**Unit 22****Food and Nutrition**

bacteria  
 beans  
 bubbles  
 carrots  
 cereal  
 cholesterol  
 contains  
 cultivated  
 cultures  
 curd  
 dessert  
 drained  
 fat  
 fats  
 fermentation  
 fewer  
 less

matured  
 more  
 noodles  
 oils  
 pancakes  
 pasteurized  
 pineapples  
 poultry  
 process  
 pyramid  
 reacted  
 release  
 ripen  
 sodium  
 steak  
 stop (doing something)  
 sweets  
 tuna  
 vitamin

ancient Egyptians  
 blood pressure  
 carbon dioxide  
 cholesterol level  
 cow's milk  
 cut down on  
 feeling tired and weak  
 given (something) up  
 goat's milk  
 hard cheese/soft cheese  
 high blood pressure  
 high cholesterol  
 kept warm  
 pay attention  
 put on weight  
 skin bags  
 sweet tooth  
 There's nothing I like  
 more than...

**Unit 23****Predicaments**

anonymous  
 apologize  
 autograph  
 aware  
 awkward  
 borrow  
 breath  
 broke  
 cheated  
 cheats  
 depressed  
 dropped  
 forget  
 guy  
 invite  
 lend  
 manager  
 mention  
 predicament  
 psychologist  
 salesclerk  
 snores  
 stereo  
 unfortunately

acting weird  
 ask (someone) out  
 brother-in-law  
 came up to (someone)  
 cleaning up  
 got stuck in traffic  
 graduation party  
 house guest  
 looking over  
 (someone's) shoulder  
 pay (money) back  
 send (someone) a note  
 signed (someone's)  
 name

**Unit 24****Global Issues**

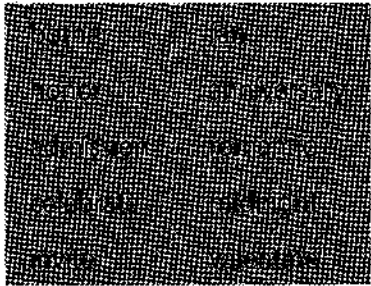
attracted  
 available  
 believe  
 bombs  
 chemicals  
 dumping  
 expect  
 farmers  
 fighting  
 freeways  
 garbage  
 glamorous  
 housing  
 huge  
 image  
 industries  
 issue  
 landfills  
 low (salary)  
 mayor  
 megacities  
 move (to a new city)  
 overpopulation  
 pollution  
 poverty  
 salaries  
 unemployment  
 upward  
 waste

air pollution  
 a growing problem  
 destruction of the rain  
 forests  
 difficult to find  
 global warming  
 find work  
 focus on (doing  
 something)  
 health care  
 high-rise buildings  
 in reality  
 make a living  
 no longer  
 places to live  
 public transportation  
 spend more on  
 (something)  
 sports magazines

That's why...  
 the country  
 the only solution  
 water pollution  
 What we really have to  
 do is...

## Part 1

Find the words in the box in the word search puzzle.



G N T V A L E N T I N E  
P I C H D I W U B L O M  
R X O G M N B M I C P I  
O C B A I V R P E H F D  
M U O J S I K F O F T N  
A P T H S T F N I A L I  
N F H W I E O S X N B G  
T R E Q O R L T E T J H  
I V R R N K L D V Y O T  
C K H E T A R B E L E C  
Y R A S R E V I N N A O

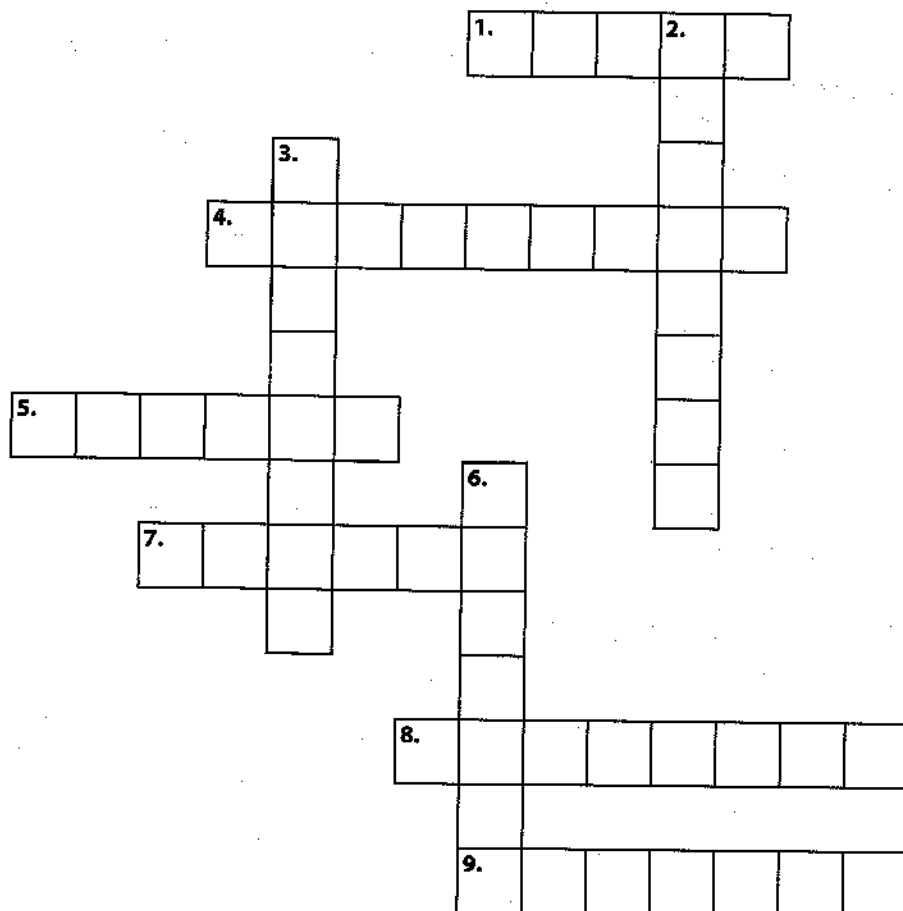
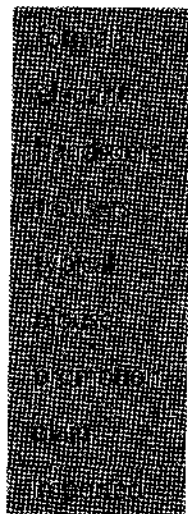
## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words from Part 1.

1. On Sundays, \_\_\_\_\_ to the Natural History Museum is free.
2. They threw a big party for their parents' fiftieth wedding \_\_\_\_\_.
3. My girlfriend and I enjoyed a \_\_\_\_\_ dinner at an Italian restaurant.
4. On Memorial Day, Americans \_\_\_\_\_ soldiers who died in wars.
5. Are you going to \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of guests to the party?
6. After we won the soccer match, we decided to go out and \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Look how late it is; it's past \_\_\_\_\_!
8. Please be quiet, so we don't \_\_\_\_\_ our neighbors.
9. I sent a card, some chocolates, and a red rose to my special \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Mia is a big \_\_\_\_\_ of Halloween, because she loves to wear costumes.

## Part 1

Use the words in the box to complete the crossword puzzle.



### Across

1. simple; lacking style
4. getting a higher position at work
5. a shirt worn by women
7. wearing very nice clothes (as to a wedding)
8. being good-looking (usually refers to men)
9. normal; ordinary

### Down

2. made in and sold from another country
3. long pants
6. refined; neat; graceful

# Vocabulary Worksheet 15

Expanding Tactics for Listening Third Edition

Look at the words and the definitions below. Make a sentence using each word.

Word	Definition	My sentence
useful	being of use; practical and helpful	
rather	used to express a preference for one thing over another	
kind of	slightly; somewhat	
delicious	tasting very good	
work on	to fix or repair something	
background	a person's previous experience or training	
make sense	to be logical and easy to understand	
position	a job in a company with specific responsibilities	
trendy	in fashion	
disturbed	bothered; interrupted	
housekeeping	a service offered by a hotel for the purpose of cleaning hotel rooms	
guide	one who leads, as on a tour	



## Part 1

Read the definitions and unscramble the words below.

1. to help someone remember something  
nimerd \_\_\_\_\_
2. to break or cause harm to something  
magade \_\_\_\_\_
3. an agreed-on date to meet with someone  
noptamrient \_\_\_\_\_
4. an idea that is recommended  
gistugenso \_\_\_\_\_
5. to be busy doing something  
udit pe \_\_\_\_\_
6. an expression of happiness for someone else's  
good fortune  
rastioncuglotan \_\_\_\_\_
7. not there  
nsaetb \_\_\_\_\_
8. satisfied with something  
saplede \_\_\_\_\_
9. to ask for something  
sterque \_\_\_\_\_
10. afraid  
dercas \_\_\_\_\_

## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words from Part 1.

1. Did the accident \_\_\_\_\_ your car?
2. I am \_\_\_\_\_ of flying, so I usually take the train.
3. Mike was very \_\_\_\_\_ with the good grade he got on the test.
4. She offered her \_\_\_\_\_ to John when she heard about his raise.
5. At the meeting, I made a \_\_\_\_\_ about how to improve sales.
6. I was running late for my \_\_\_\_\_ with the doctor.
7. Jason was so \_\_\_\_\_ with schoolwork that he didn't have time to eat.
8. Ann was \_\_\_\_\_ from school because she had a cold.
9. She promised to \_\_\_\_\_ me to take out the garbage if I forgot.
10. I had to \_\_\_\_\_ another application, since I spilled coffee on the first.

## Part 1

Match the words and phrases on the left with their definitions on the right.

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 1. valuable | A. loose jacket and pants worn in bed                                   |
| 2. exactly  | B. without warning  |
| 3. alarm    | C. Became aware of something  |
| 4. injured  | D. worth a lot of money   |
| 5. pajamas  | E. precisely; very accurately   |
| 6. nervous  | F. easily excitable; anxious  |
| 7. suddenly | G. a device that signals a bad event                                    |
| 8. realized | H. fortunately  |
| 9. elevator | I. a machine that takes people up and down between floors in a building |
| 10. luckily | J. Physically hurt  |

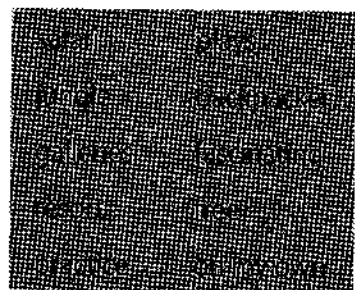
## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words or phrases from Part 1

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Please put on your _____ and get into bed.                              | 6. I took the _____ to the 14th floor, since the stairs took too long. |
| 2. My grandmother left me a pearl necklace that is very _____.             | 7. _____, the car burst into flames while driving down the road.       |
| 3. _____, your leg isn't broken.   | 8. I have an _____ that goes off when someone enters the house.        |
| 4. I will not pay for food if it is not _____ what I ask for.              | 9. After waking up with a fever, I _____ that I should see the doctor. |
| 5. He was very _____ at the thought of giving a presentation for the boss. | 10. He _____ his knee when he was playing soccer.                      |

## Part 1

Find the words in the box in the word search puzzle.



F P G A L L E R I E S  
A R I V P L A Y S K B  
S A F A R I N G D V A  
C C H R E S O R T J C  
I T B O L A Z V P V K  
N I T N E L G N U J P  
A C V M D B I E Q M A  
T E B Y Q H D A S Y C  
I N R O F R E E U R K  
N F Y W C M G D Y C E  
G M T N E Q A K L F R

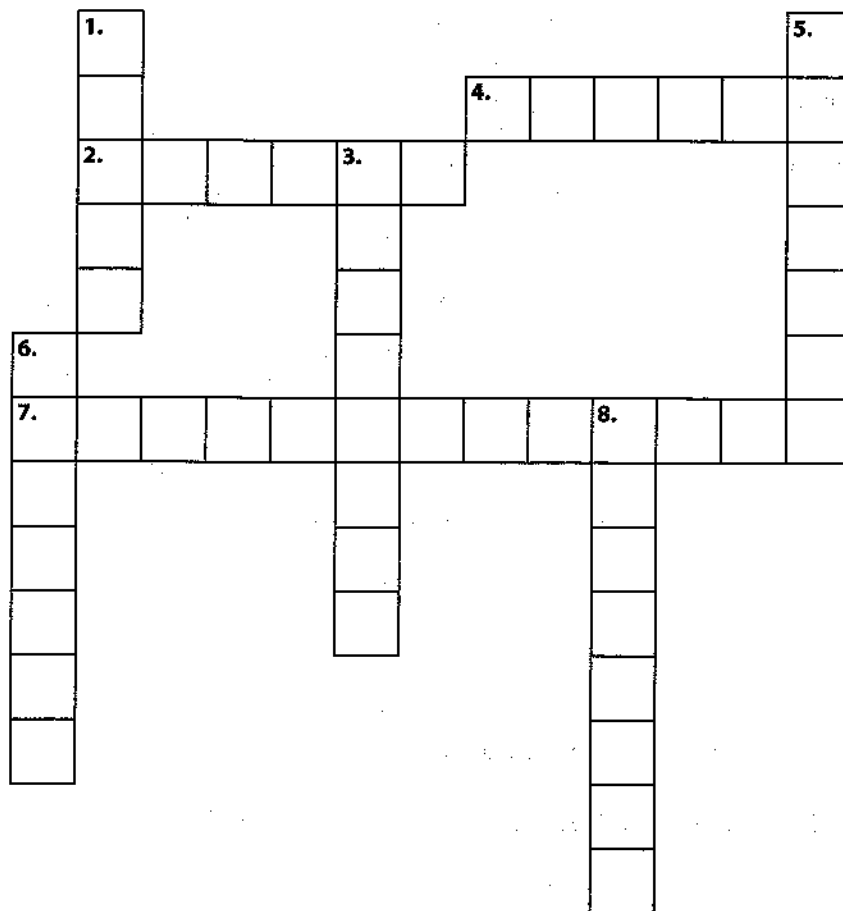
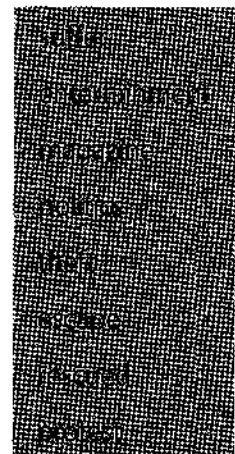
## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words from Part 1.

1. While usually quite boring, today's astronomy lecture was actually \_\_\_\_\_.
2. We went to lots of museums and art \_\_\_\_\_ during our vacation.
3. We don't have much money, so we like to go to \_\_\_\_\_ concerts.
4. The hostel in Berlin was a great place to stay for a penniless \_\_\_\_\_ like me.
5. I'll never become a famous musician if I don't \_\_\_\_\_ every day.
6. On our trip to the Caribbean, everything we needed was right there at the \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The best part of our trip was the day we went on a \_\_\_\_\_ in the savanna.
8. I love theater, so I go to \_\_\_\_\_ often.
9. At the hotel in Borneo, we could hear noises coming from the nearby \_\_\_\_\_ all night long.
10. I decided that I would be happier \_\_\_\_\_ than with a group of people.

## Part 1

Use the words in the box to complete the crossword puzzle.



### Across

- 2. to get out of a bad situation
- 4. to experience something bad
- 7. amusing activity for fun

### Down

- 1. stealing
- 3. the study of government
- 5. to show disagreement
- 6. saved from danger
- 8. a weekly or monthly publication that contains pictures, articles, and stories

# Vocabulary Worksheet 20

Look at the words and the definitions below. Make a sentence using each word.

Word	Definition	My Sentence
companion	a friend who spends a lot time with you	
informative	providing useful facts	
pride	a feeling of respect for oneself	
commercials	advertisements on TV or radio	
distracting	taking one's attention away from more important matters	
develop	to build up unused land or neighborhoods	
allowed	given permission to do something	
encourage	to inspire someone to have confidence	
interrupt	to distract someone from a conversation or activity	
universe	everything that exists anywhere	
violent	forceful, aggressive, and often harmful	
absolutely	without any doubt	

## Part 1

Read the definitions and unscramble the words below.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. someone who is good at sports<br>teelaht _____              | 6. a new participant in some activity<br>menworec _____                           |
| 2. where most criminals are sent<br>nposir _____               | 7. extremely popular among many people<br>somaflu _____                           |
| 3. to create something entirely new<br>nevtin _____            | 8. no longer working, by choice<br>tredire _____                                  |
| 4. encouraged to act by someone or something<br>repsindi _____ | 9. a way of promoting a product in media<br>esitnamdevret _____                   |
| 5. voted into a government office<br>teclede _____             | 10. someone who studies biology, physics, or<br>similar subjects<br>cineits _____ |

## Part 2

Complete the sentences. Use the words from Part 1.

1. Martin wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ something totally new.
2. The thief was sent to \_\_\_\_\_ for his crimes.
3. On his first day at school, the \_\_\_\_\_ was welcomed by his classmates.
4. Jessica often dreams of becoming a \_\_\_\_\_ actress.
5. The director's latest film was \_\_\_\_\_ by his trip to Africa.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ was busy doing research in his laboratory.
7. After 30 years of hard work, Frank finally \_\_\_\_\_ from his business.
8. A professional \_\_\_\_\_ must train many hours every day to stay strong.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ made Lisa want to buy the new product.
10. On Tuesday, the people voted and \_\_\_\_\_ a new prime minister.

# Vocabulary Worksheet 22

Look at the words and the definitions below. Make a sentence using each word.

Word	Definition	My sentence
poultry	a type of meat including many birds like chicken, turkey, duck	
dessert	an often sweet dish served at the end of a meal	
sodium	a mineral and nutrient from which salt comes	
cholesterol	a natural substance produced by the body that can become dangerous if levels rise too high	
pyramid	a shape or structure with triangular sides and a flat base	
vitamin	a substance that provides required nutrition to the body	
cultivated	having promoted the growth of something, like plants or crops	
fermentation	a process that is used to make alcohol and pickled foods	
pay attention	to focus on (something)	
ripe	fully developed; ready to be eaten (in the case of plants)	
mature	to reach full growth or development	
blood pressure	the force of blood pushing on blood vessel walls; can be dangerous if too high or too low	

## Part 1

Match the words and phrases on the left with their definitions on the right.

- |                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 1. predicament   | A. having knowledge or understanding of something    |
| 2. cheated       | B. unluckily   |
| 3. aware         | C. very strange                                      |
| 4. borrow        | D. a difficult situation with no easy solution       |
| 5. forget        | E. to take something from someone for a limited time |
| 6. apologize     | F. to be unable to remember                          |
| 7. unfortunately | G. uncomfortable or embarrassing                     |
| 8. awkward       | H. did something that is not honest or fair          |
| 9. anonymous     | I. to say you are sorry                              |
| 10. weird        | J. having no known identity                          |

## Part 2

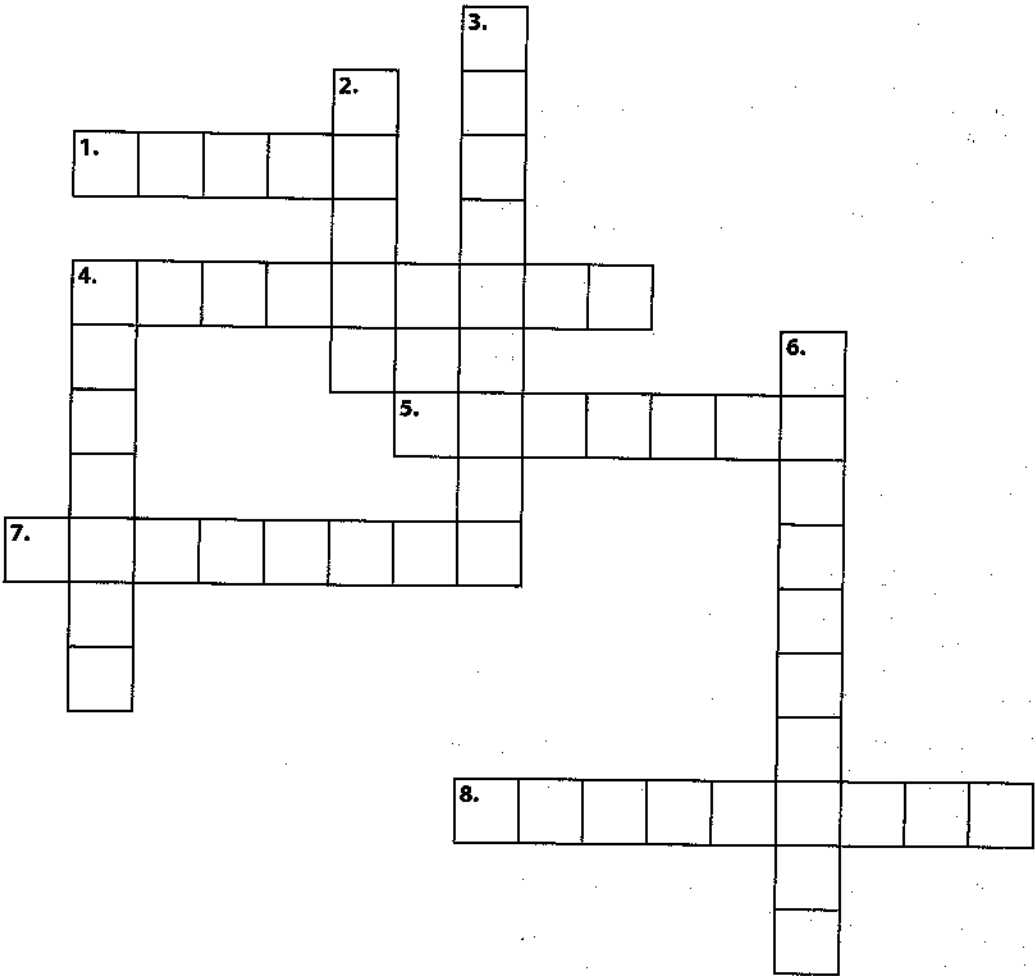
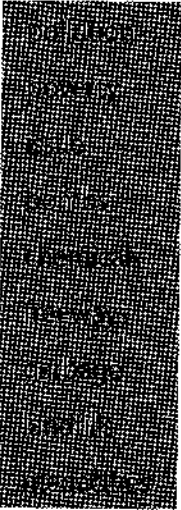
Complete the sentences. Use words from Part 1.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. I had to _____ to my friend for ruining her favorite shirt.                            | 6. Unable to identify the donor, the foundation accepted the _____ donation. |
| 2. David's mother was very disappointed when she found out that he had _____ on the test. | 7. Being in the middle of a fight between friends is a terrible _____.       |
| 3. _____, the sudden rainstorm caused the game to be cancelled.                           | 8. We had nothing to talk about, so our first date was kind of _____.        |
| 4. When walking alone at night, it is important to be _____ of your surroundings.         | 9. He wrote himself a note so he wouldn't _____ his wife's birthday.         |
| 5. My friend has been acting _____ lately, and I'm worried about him.                     | 10. My neighbor asked to _____ my power tools for two or three days.         |



## Part 1

Use the words in the box to complete the crossword puzzle.



### Across

- 1. exploding devices
- 4. harmful substances in the air and water
- 5. waste material
- 7. large roads for fast traffic
- 8. places to bury waste

### Down

- 2. an important topic
- 3. solid or liquid materials that can be unsafe (often found in industrial waste)
- 4. the state of being very poor
- 6. extremely large cities

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